

The
Heraldry
of the
Douglases
by
G. Harvey Johnston



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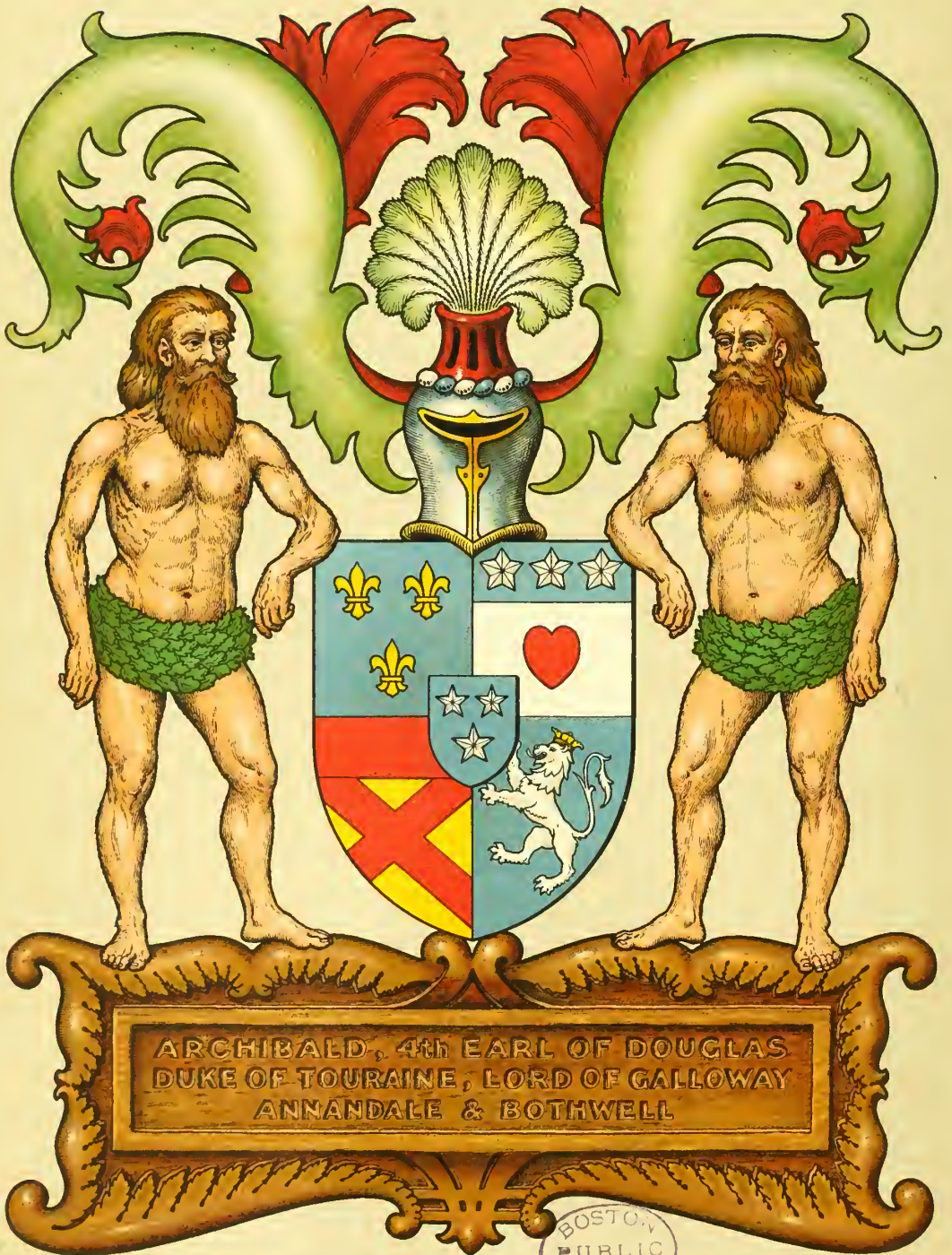
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THE
Heraldry of the Douglasses

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THE

Heraldry of the Douglasses

WITH

NOTES ON ALL THE MALES OF THE FAMILY
DESCRIPTIONS OF
THE ARMS, PLATES AND PEDIGREES

BY

G. HARVEY JOHNSTON

AUTHOR OF "SCOTTISH HERALDRY MADE EASY," ETC.



W. & A. K. JOHNSTON, LIMITED
EDINBURGH AND LONDON

MCMVII

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NOTBONRYTO

Preface.

THE orthodox beginning to a history of the family of Douglas is to quote the words of David Hume of Godscroft: "We do not know them in the Fountain, but in the Stream; not in the Root, but in the Stock and Stem; for we know not who was the first mean Man that did by his Virtue raise himself above the Vulgar." These words were written in 1625 and are true to-day, and will probably remain so for all time.

Hume's work was the first family history printed, its compilation was finished in 1625, he obtained a licence to print it in 1631, and the first edition was printed about 1633, only one copy of which is known to exist. It was reprinted in 1644, 1648, an undated edition, 1657, 1743, 1748 and 1820.

Hume's *History* deals with the Earls of Douglas and the House of Angus.

The magnificent *Douglas Book* by Sir Wm. Fraser, printed 1885, also only treats of the Earls of Douglas and Angus and the Douglasses of Glenbervie.

Sir Herbert Maxwell's *History of the House of Douglas*, published 1902, deals with the Earls of Douglas and the main lines of the Houses of Queensberry, Angus and Morton. Of other works referring to the Douglas family may be mentioned Pineda's *A Synopsis of the Genealogy of the Noble Family of Brigantes or Douglas*, published 1754, a *History of Douglas of Tilwhilly or Tilquhillie*, *The Genealogy of the Families of Douglas of Mulderg*, published 1895, and the *Registrum Honoris de Morton*.

In this work I have endeavoured to trace the descent in the male line of all branches of the Douglas family, and as the lines of Drumlanrig, Cavers, Bonjedward and Morton, and cadets of all the branches, have been practically ignored by all former writers, it will be realised that my task has been a heavy one. I am quite conscious that my work is very far from perfect, but I hope it will prove useful to future historians better equipped than I am.

This great and warlike family remained loyal to the crown, until one of lesser power, a Stewart, succeeded through the marriage of his father to the throne of Scotland, and from that time perpetual war raged between the two families. The deaths of the sixth and eighth Earls of Douglas will always be a blot on the Stewarts' fame. The Stewarts triumphed in the end and crushed the Earls of Douglas, but the Angus line rose out of the ruin and flourishes to-day.

As regards the Armorial Bearings I have to thank Sir James Balfour Paul, Lyon-King-of-Arms, for allowing me to consult his *Register*, Mr F. J. Grant, Lyon-Clerk, for much kindly help, and Mr W. Rae Macdonald for allowing me to use his valuable book on Scottish Seals.

Owing to the fact that—

*“So many, so good, as of the Douglasses have been,
Of one surname were ne'er in Scotland seen”*

I have had to omit all such titles as “His Grace,” “The Most Noble,” “The Right Honourable,” “Lord,” “Lady” and “Honourable,” and trust that as the Douglasses themselves are the cause they will excuse the omission.

G. H. J.

EDINBURGH,

December 1906.

Introduction.

ARMORIAL BEARINGS.

DOUGLAS ARMS.—The Seal of Sir William Moray, 1296, shows three stars as the charge (Laing). In the *Armorial de Gelre* (fourteenth century), these Arms appear as *azure, three stars argent*. The Seal of Sir William Douglas of 1296 shows *on a chief three stars*, and in the *Armorial de Gelre* these Arms appear as *argent, on a chief azure three stars of the field* (with heart in addition). From the similarity of the Arms it is supposed that the Murrays and Douglasses had a common origin. The Douglasses then branched into two lines—the senior retained the azure chief with three stars; the junior, that of Morton, changed the chief to gules and reduced the stars to two. The senior line with the blue chief added a red heart to the field in commemoration of the fact that the Good Sir James carried Robert Bruce's heart at least part of the way to the Holy Land. The first Marquis of Douglas added a crown to the heart to show that it was that of a king. The junior line with the red chief also branched out, and the younger branch, that of Lochleven, made the chief dancetty, and the three teeth were later lengthened into piles.

EARLS OF DOUGLAS.—As shown in the text and plates the Earls added the heart to the paternal Arms, they then quartered the Arms of MAR on succeeding to that Earldom, and dropped these Arms when they could no longer claim them. They then added at different times the Arms of Galloway, Bothwell, Annandale, Touraine and Lauderdale on acquiring these lordships. In the fourth quarter of the Arms of the ninth Earl appear six piles sable, which are referred to more fully below under Angus. The Earl of Moray quartered the Arms of that Earldom with his paternal coat, and the Earl of Ormond was content with the paternal Arms, merely changing the field to ermine.

DOUGLASSES OF DRUMLANRIG, KELHEAD AND QUEENSBERRY descended from a natural son of the second Earl of Douglas and Mar, kept the quartered Arms of Douglas and Mar and added a red bordure, afterwards changed to gold, on which was the red royal tressure.

DOUGLASSES OF CAVERS, also descended from a natural son of the second Earl of Douglas and Mar, kept the Arms of Douglas only, but added a blue bordure, and their cadets of Friarshaw further differenced by making the bordure nebuly.

DOUGLASSES OF ANGUS are descended from a natural son of the first Earl of Douglas and Mar. By reference to the text and plates it will be seen that the

second Earl quartered the Arms of Douglas with the white lion of his Earldom—Angus. The third Earl introduced the Arms of Stewart of Bonkyl and Abernethy, derived from the Stewarts, the former Earls of Angus. The fourth and fifth Earls added the Arms of Liddesdale (the old Arms of the Soulis family). The sixth Earl of Angus introduced the *Piles* in place of Liddesdale, and these, their number and colour, have given cause for much heraldic and historical dispute. At one time they were given as the Arms of Wishart of Brechin, and later as representing Ettrick Forest. I shall deal first with the number. On the Garter Plate of the ninth Earl of Douglas six piles are shown; the sixth and eighth Earl of Angus have five; the first Marquis of Douglas has four, and the second Marquis three. As regards colour, the Garter Plate (1461) of the ninth Earl of Douglas shows the piles *sable*, and as the red heart in his Arms still appears in its proper colour, it is not likely that the piles have changed. Sir David Lindsay, 1542, shows the Arms of “Brechane of Auld” as *Or, three piles gules*, but the second Marquis of Douglas had not reduced the piles on his Arms to three till about 1669. George Burnett, Lyon-King-of-Arms, asserts that the family of Wishart of Brechin never existed, so I think we may safely assume that the piles in the Angus Arms represent neither Wishart nor Brechin.

The ninth Earl of Douglas certainly owned Ettrick Forest, and might have adopted the piles to represent stakes surrounding that domain, the *sable* used to colour them must have been employed with his sanction, and was probably derived from the weathered or tarred wood, or from the bark left on the stakes. The green piles, which appear in some comparatively modern lists of Arms, seem to me to have no historical value. Why then were these piles afterwards coloured *gules*? When James, Marquis of Douglas, recorded Arms, 1672-77, the third quarter granted was *Argent, three piles gules* “for Wishart.” It was then apparently that the number and colour were decided, and I suggest that both were derived from the Arms of Douglas of Lochleven, either through ignorance of what or who the piles represented, or to show a connection with the apparently better born House of Morton.

The Arms of Stewart of Bonkyl, granted to several members of this family, show the bend *sable*, but both Lindsay and Nisbet make it *gules*.

The eighth Earl of Angus substituted the Arms of Galloway for those of Abernethy, but in the grant to the second Marquis of Douglas, 1672-77, they take the place of Angus. The Douglasses of Glenbervie and their cadets have taken as their difference the embattled cross of Auchinleck.

DOUGLASSES OF BONJEDWARD were apparently descended from a Johnson who married a natural daughter of the first Earl of Douglas and Mar. They differenced the Douglas Arms by adding a red label of three points.

DOUGLASSES OF MORTON AND LOCHLEVEN.—This branch of the family has the chief red, and the stars two in number, and these were the Arms down to the third Earl of Morton. The fourth Earl of Morton belonged to the Angus branch, and he quartered these Arms with those of the Earls of Douglas.

The Douglasses of Whittinghame added the black cinquefoil of the Borthwicks as their difference, but the Swedish branch has apparently adopted the blue chief with three stars, and what is more peculiar, have placed the red heart on the black cinquefoil.

The Douglasses of Lochleven made the chief dancetty of three teeth, and these teeth gradually lengthened into piles. When this branch of the family succeeded to the Earldom of Morton they followed the example of the fourth Earl and quartered their Arms with those of the Earls of Douglas.

DOUGLASSES OF MAINS, PUMPHERSTON AND BAADS have all peculiar variations of the Douglas Arms, and some of the "other Douglasses" have Arms which are both curious and interesting.

CRESTS.

THE EARLS OF DOUGLAS used a plume of white feathers, which to us seems very inappropriate for one of the bravest and most warlike families; but Henry of Navarre, also a gallant soldier, shared their choice of a Crest at Ivry,—

"Press where ye see my white plume shine, amidst the ranks of war,
And be your oriflamme to-day the helmet of Navarre."

The ninth Earl had a Boar sejant and the more familiar Salamander in flames. The seventh Earl of Douglas and the Earl of Moray used the Peacock's Head.

THE DOUGLASSES OF DRUMLANRIG, QUEENSBERRY AND KELHEAD used the Heart crowned and winged.

THE DOUGLASSES OF CAVERS use a Hand holding a Broken Spear.

THE DOUGLASSES OF ANGUS used at first the Plume of Feathers, then a Peacock and a Salamander. Douglas of Edrington two Dragon's Heads and Necks addorsed. Douglas of Glenbervie: A Salamander, and a Salamander in Flames on a Chapeau. Douglas of Bridgeford: A Hand grasping a Sword. Douglas of Whiterigs: A Demi Savage holding a Club. Douglasses of Brigton and Cruckstown: A Salamander in Flames.

THE DOUGLASSES OF BONJEDWARD: A Hand holding a Scimitar.

THE DOUGLASSES OF MORTON: A Boar passant between two trees. Douglas of Sweden: A Salamander in Flames. Douglasses "of Morton": A Hand issuing from a Cloud and grasping a Heart, and a Heart crowned and winged. Douglasses of Lochleven: A Boar in the cleft of an Oak Tree, with a Lock holding the clefts together. Douglasses of Tilquhillie: A Hand issuing out of a Cloud or Bush holding a Sword or Oak Leaf. Douglasses of Mains: An Oak Tree proper. Viscount Belhaven: An Ermine. Douglasses of Baads: An Arm in Armour grasping a Dagger.

MOTTOES.

EARL OF DOUGLAS: "What tyde."

DOUGLASSES OF DRUMLANRIG, QUEENSBERRY AND KELHEAD: "Forward."

DOUGLASSES OF CAVERS: "Do or die."

DOUGLASSES OF ANGUS: "Jamais arriere," "Extinctus orior." Lord Mordington: "Forward." Douglas of Bridgeford: "Petit ardua virtus." Douglas of Whiterigs: "Fortis et æquus." Lord Glenbervie: "Per varios casus." Douglasses of Brigton and Cruckstown: "Jamais arriere."

DOUGLASES OF BONJEDWARD: "Honor et amor."

DOUGLASES OF MORTON: "Sicker," "Jamais arriere," "Spero," "Lock sicker."
Douglas of Tilquhillie: "God for us," "Tandem fit surculus arbor." Viscount
Belhaven: "Sans tache." Douglas of Mains: "Quæ serrata segura." Douglas of
Baads: "Sapientia et virtus."

OTHER DOUGLASES. — Castle-Douglas: "Audax et promptus." Cliftonhall:
"Meliora speranda." Earnslaw: "Durate." Garrallan: "Fortis et fidelis."

SUPPORTERS.

EARLS OF DOUGLAS: A Lion sejant, its Head in a Helmet; Two Lions sejant
"Helmeted"; A Lion; Two Lions; Two Savages; Two Angels; A Savage; Two
Savages holding Clubs. Earl of Moray: Two Savages holding Clubs.

DOUGLASES OF DRUMLANRIG, QUEENSBERRY AND KELHEAD: Two Pegasi;
A Pegasus and Lion (the latter for Earldom of March).

DOUGLASES OF ANGUS: A Stag and a Lady; A Savage and a Stag. Lord
Torthorwald: Two Peacocks. Duke of Hamilton: Two Antelopes. Earl of
Orkney: An Antelope and a Stag. Earl of Selkirk: A Savage and an Antelope.
Lord Glenbervie: Two Savages.

DOUGLASES OF MORTON: Two Demi Savages; Two Savages. Swedish
Douglases: Two Unicorns. Lord Penrhyn: Two Antelopes. Douglases of Carr
and Tilquhillie: Two Savages.

DOUGLASES OF MAINS. — Viscount Belhaven: Two Game Cocks. Lord
Blythswood: A Savage and a Lion.

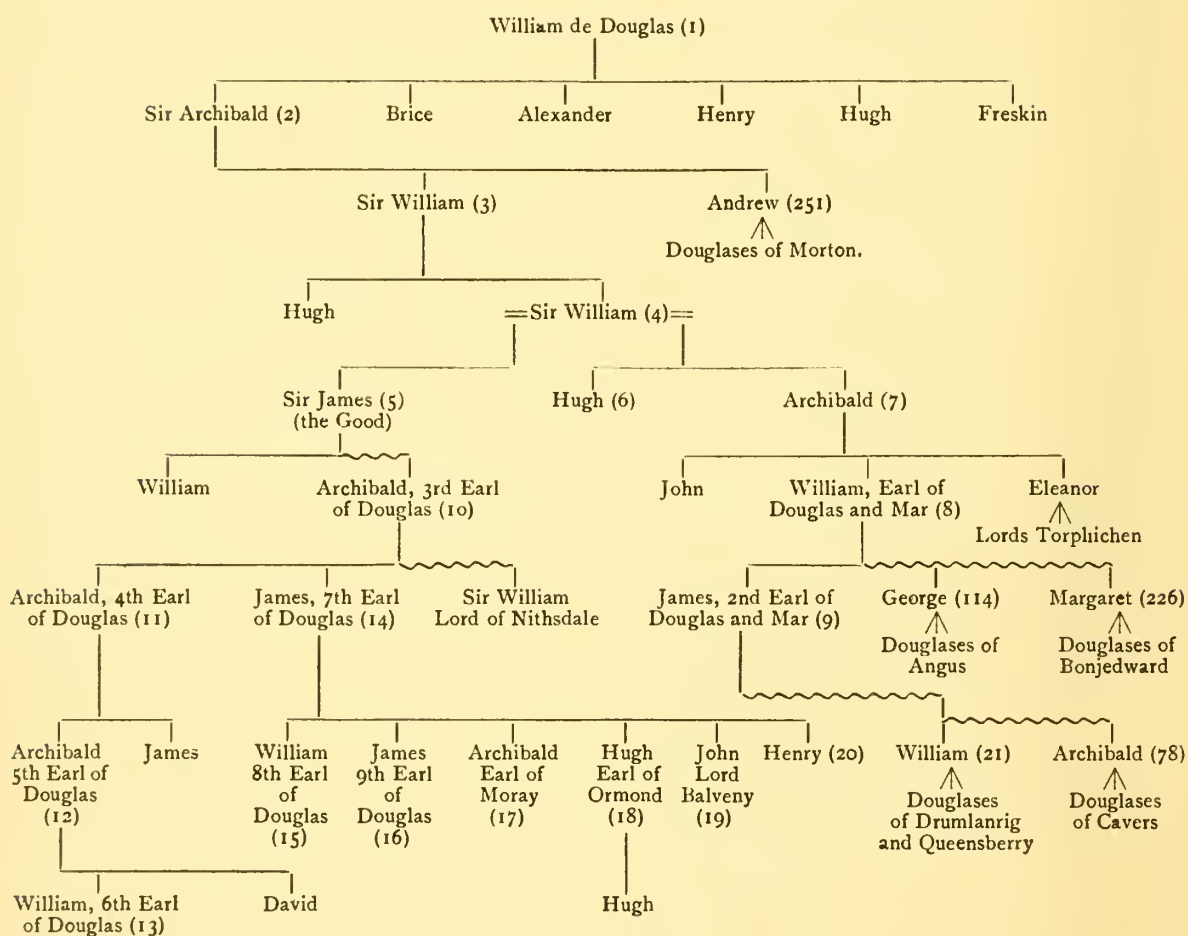
NOTE.—The names "Laing" and "Macdonald" which appear so often in
connection with the descriptions of Seals, refer, of course, to the valuable works of
these authors.

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PEDIGREE I.

The Earls of Douglas.



The Earls of Douglas.

THE account of the Earls of Douglas is based on that given in the *Scots Peerage* and *Douglas Book*, both of which are improved versions of Hume's *History* and *Douglas' Peerage*. Other sources of information are acknowledged in the text.

- (1) WILLIAM DE DOUGLAS was, between 1174 and 1199, a witness to a charter granted by Jocelyn, Bishop of Glasgow. He had six sons:—
- (a) Archibald (No. 2).
 - (b) Brice, Bishop of Moray 1203-1222. His Seal is not armorial.
 - (c) Alexander, a Canon of Spynie and Vicar of Elgin.
 - (d) Henry, a Canon of Spynie.
 - (e) Hugh, a Canon of Spynie and Archdeacon of Moray.
 - (f) Freskin, parson of Douglas and Dean of Moray.
- (2) SIR ARCHIBALD DE DOUGLAS was a witness to a confirmation by Jocelyn, Bishop of Glasgow, in favour of the Monks of Melrose, 1179-1199. Knighted before 1226 and died about 1240. He is believed to have married Margaret, daughter of Sir John de Crauford. He was father of:—
- (a) Sir William (No. 3).
 - (b) Andrew, ancestor of the Earls of Morton. (*See* No. 251).
- (3) SIR WILLIAM DE DOUGLAS, named "Long-leg," besides his lands in Douglasdale, held land in Northumberland. Born about 1200, he died about 1274. His wife is supposed to have been Constance Battail of Fawdon in Northumberland. He had two sons:—
- (a) Hugh Douglas, married Marjory, sister of Sir Hugh de Abernethy, about 1259, and probably died without issue in his father's lifetime.
 - (b) William (No. 4).

Arms of Sir Wm. de Douglas on Seal attached to indenture in connection with the marriage of his son Hugh, dated 1259, are thought by Hume of Godcroft, who had seen the Seal, to be *a shield with three stars at the upper end*. If Hume was correct this is the earliest instance of the Douglas Arms.

- (4) SIR WILLIAM "le Hardi" was knighted before 1288. He was the first to style himself "Lord of Douglas." Died about the end of the year 1298 in the Tower of London. Sir William married first Elizabeth, daughter of Alexander the High Stewart, but she died before 1288, leaving a son:—
- (a) James (No. 5).
- Sir William married secondly, about 1288, Eleanor, daughter of Matthew, Lord of Lovaine, and widow of William de Ferrers, Lord of Groby, by whom he had two sons:—
- (b) Hugh (No. 6).
 - (c) Archibald (No. 7).

Arms.—On Seal attached to the Ragman Roll of 1296 shows *a shield with a*

chief charged with three stars (Laing). These, the typical Douglas Arms of this branch of the family, have always been described as: *Argent, on a chief azure three stars of the field.* [Plate II., fig. 1.]

- (5) SIR JAMES OF DOUGLAS, known to history as "the Good" and the "Black Douglas." On the death of King Robert Bruce in 1329, his heart, placed in a silver casket, was entrusted to Douglas, who set out with it the following year, and arriving at Seville landed with his followers and joined the army of Alphonso XI., King of Castile, which was then facing the Moors on the frontier of Granada. On the 25th August 1330 the battle was fought and Douglas was killed. Both the Bruce's heart and the body of Douglas were brought home, and the latter buried in St. Bride's Church at Douglas. Sir James Douglas left two sons:—

(a) William, Lord of Douglas, killed when a young man at Halidon Hill, 19th July 1333. He is said to be legitimate (*Douglas Book*).

Arms.—A doubtful brass Seal ascribed to him, and found at North Berwick, shows on the shield *a fess between three stars in chief, and a heart in base* (Laing). If genuine this is the first appearance of the Bruce's heart in the Douglas Arms. The "fess" is difficult to account for, but other examples are in the Arms of the Douglasses of Mains and Pumpherston.

(b) Archibald, a natural son (No. 10).

- (6) HUGH DOUGLAS, brother of the Good Sir James, born 1294, then became Lord of Douglas. He was known as "the Dull," and was Parish Priest of Old Roxburghe. His brother:—

- (7) SIR ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, known as the "Tine-man," *i.e.*, the loser, from his want of success in battle. Born *c.* 1296; killed at Halidon Hill 19th July 1333. He married Beatrice, daughter of Sir Alexander Lindsay of Crawford, and had the following children:—

(a) John Douglas, who died in France before 1342 in the retinue of David II.

(b) William (No. 8).

(c) Eleanor married as her second husband Sir James de Sandilands, ancestor of Lord Torphichen, who still owns her lands of West Calder.

- (8) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS, LORD OF DOUGLAS. On 26th January 1358 he was created EARL OF DOUGLAS, and his brother-in-law, Thomas, Earl of Mar, dying without issue about 1374, the Earl of Douglas succeeded to his estates and Earldom. The Earl died at Douglas in May 1384, and was buried at Melrose. He married in 1357 Margaret, daughter of Donald, Earl of Mar, and sister of Thomas, Earl of Mar, who died 1390, leaving a son:—

(a) James (No. 9).

The Earl's brother-in-law, Thomas, Earl of Mar, married Margaret Stewart, Countess of Angus, daughter of Thomas, Earl of Angus, and this lady bore a child to her husband's brother-in-law, William, Earl of Douglas, who was named:—

(b) George, and who became ancestor of the Douglasses, Earls of Angus. (*See* No. 114).

(c) The Earl had also an illegitimate daughter, Margaret, who in 1404 married Thomas Johnson (No. 226). She was granted

the Mains of Bonjedward, and was probably ancestress of the Douglasses of Bonjedward (Maxwell's *History*).

Arms of William, first Earl of Douglas and Mar, on Seal, 1356.—*A heart, and on a chief three stars.* [Plate II., fig. 2.] These Arms also appear on Seal, 1373, with the addition that the shield is supported from behind by *a lion sejant, it's head in a helmet.* CREST: *A plume of eleven feathers* (Laing and Macdonald). On Seal, 1380.—1 and 4. *A heart, and on a chief three stars.* 2 and 3. *A bend between six cross crosslets, fitchy* (Mar). SUPPORTERS: *Two lions sejant, their heads within a helmet* on which is the CREST: *A plume of eight feathers issuing from a holder* (Laing and Macdonald). These Arms are shown in the *Armorial de Gelre* (fourteenth century), as—1 and 4. *Argent, a heart gules, on a chief azure, three mullets of the field.* 2 and 3. *Azure, a bend between six cross crosslets fitchy or.* CREST: *White or argent issuing from a red holder.* [Plate II., fig. 3.] On his signet appears *a heart crowned between two demi lions* (*Douglas Book*).

- (9) JAMES, SECOND EARL OF DOUGLAS AND MAR. Born about 1358, and was killed at Otterburn or Chevy Chase about 12th August 1388, and afterwards buried in Melrose. The Earl married about 1373 Princess Isabel, daughter of King Robert II. She died about 1410 having had only one son, who died in infancy. The Earl had, however, two illegitimate sons:—
 (a) William, ancestor of the Dukes of Queensberry (No. 21).
 (b) Archibald, ancestor of Douglas of Cavers (No. 78).

Arms on Seal, 1373.—*A heart, on a chief three stars surmounted by a label of three points.* CREST: *A plume of twelve feathers increasing in height towards centre.* SUPPORTERS: *Two lions sejant guardant* (Laing and Macdonald). On another Seal.—1 and 4. *A heart, on a chief three stars.* 2 and 3. *A bend between six cross crosslets fitchy.* CREST: *A plume of feathers.* SUPPORTER: *A lion* (Macdonald).

The Earldom of Mar devolved on his sister, and that of Douglas on his kinsman:—

- (10) ARCHIBALD, THIRD EARL OF DOUGLAS, natural son of "the Good" Sir James (No. 5). He was known as "the Grim." He was the builder of Thrieve Castle, and died in 1400. He married Joanna, widow of Sir Thomas Moray, Lord of Bothwell, by whom he acquired the Lordship of Bothwell. He had two sons:—

(a) Archibald (No. 11). (b) James (No. 14).

He had also an illegitimate son:—

(c) Sir William Douglas of Nithsdale. He died about 1392. His wife was the Princess Gylis, daughter of King Robert II., with whom he acquired the Lordship of Nithsdale. They had a son:—

(1) Sir William, who probably died in the Tower, London, about 1420.

Arms of the third Earl of Douglas, on Seal, 1364.—*Ermine, a heart, on a chief three stars.* SUPPORTERS: *Two lions* (Macdonald). On Seal, 1373.—Same Arms. CREST: *A tower embattled, out of which issues a peacock's head holding in its beak an escroll inscribed "What tyde."* SUPPORTERS: *Two savages* (Laing and Macdonald). On Seal, 1393.—*Impaled.* Dexter, *A heart, on a chief three stars;* Sinister, *A lion rampant crowned* (Galloway). SUPPORTERS: *Two savages* (Macdonald). Sir David Lindsay shows the Arms of "The Lord of Galloway of Auld" as—*Azure, a lion rampant argent, crowned or.* [Plate II., fig. 4.]

On the Seal of his Countess, 1401, are—*Two shields. Dexter shield per pale. Dexter side, A heart, on a chief three stars; Sinister side, A lion rampant crowned* (Galloway). *Sinister shield. Three stars* (Moray) (Macdonald). Nisbet gives the Arms of Moray of Bothwell as—*Azure, three stars argent.*

- (11) ARCHIBALD, FOURTH EARL OF DOUGLAS, was born about 1372. In 1424 he joined King Charles VII. of France, and was created by him DUKE OF TOURAINE, but was killed the same year, 17th August, at the battle of Verneuil. He married, about 1390, Princess Margaret, daughter of John, Earl of Carrick, afterwards King Robert III. He had two sons:—

(a) Archibald (No. 12).

(b) Sir James Douglas, killed with his father at Verneuil, 1424.

Arms on Seal, 1401.—1 and 4. *A heart, on a chief three stars.* 2 and 3. *A lion rampant crowned* (Galloway). En surtout, *Three stars* (Moray). SUPPORTERS: *Two savages* (Laing). [Plate II., fig. 5.] On Seal, 1409.—All as above, but without Moray (Laing). On Seal, 1418.—1. *A heart, on a chief three stars.* 2. *A lion rampant crowned.* 3. *Three stars.* 4. *A saltire and chief* (Annandale). CREST: *A plume of ostrich feathers.* SUPPORTER: *A hairy savage holding a club erect in right hand* (Laing). [Plate II., fig. 6.]

Lindsay shows these Arms: 1. *Argent, a heart gules, on a chief azure three mullets of the field.* 2. *Azure, a lion rampant argent* (no crown). 3. *Azure, three mullets argent.* 4. *Or, a saltire and chief gules.*

On Seal of his widow, Margaret Stewart, 1425.—*Shield per pale. Dexter, Quarterly. 1. Three fleurs-de-lis* (Touraine). 2. *A heart, on a chief three stars* (Douglas). 3. *A saltire and chief* (Annandale). 4. *A lion rampant crowned* (Galloway). [Plate II., fig. 7.] *Sinister, A lion rampant within a double tressure flory-counter-flory* (Scotland).

Note.—The Arms of Touraine are supposed to be the same as of France—*Azure, three fleurs-de-lis or.* Those of Scotland are—*Or, a lion rampant gules, armed and langued azure, within a double tressure flory-counter-flory of the second.* (See also Plate I. for combined Arms of this Earl.)

- (12) ARCHIBALD, fifth Earl of Douglas and SECOND DUKE OF TOURAINE. He was born about 1390, and was known as the Earl of Wigtown. He was, about 1421, created Comte de Longueville. On 26th June 1439 he died at Restalrig, and was buried in St. Bride's Church of Douglas. He married Euphemia, daughter of Sir Patrick Graham of Kincardine, probably in 1424. She married, secondly, James Hamilton, first Lord Hamilton, and died about 1469. They had:—

(a) William (No. 13).

(b) David Douglas, killed with his brother, 24th November 1440.

(c) Margaret Douglas, "the Fair Maid of Galloway," who married the eighth and ninth Earls of Douglas.

Arms.—Nisbet gives his Arms as Earl of Wigtown: 1. *Azure, a lion rampant argent crowned or* (Galloway). 2 and 3. *Gules, a chevron within a double tressure flory-counter-flory argent* (Wigtown or Fleming). 4. *Argent, a heart gules, on a chief azure three stars of the field* (Douglas). [Plate II., fig. 8.]

On Seal, 1423.—1. *A heart, on a chief three stars, and above them a label of three points.* 2. *A lion rampant* (not crowned). 3. *Three stars.* 4. *A saltire and chief.* CREST: *A plume of eleven ostrich feathers spreading like a fan.* SUPPORTERS: *Two angels draped, with wings expanded* (Laing and Macdonald). On Seal, 1431.—1. *Three fleurs-de-lis.* 2. *A heart, on a chief three stars.* 3. *A saltire and chief.* 4. *A lion rampant crowned.* SUPPORTER: *A hairy savage holding a club erect in his right hand, from*

which the shield hangs. In his left hand he holds a helmet, on which is the CREST: A rounded plume of ostrich feathers (Laing and Macdonald).

- (13) WILLIAM, sixth Earl of Douglas, THIRD DUKE OF TOURAINÉ, was born about 1425. On 24th November 1440 he and his only brother David were executed in Edinburgh Castle. He married Janet or Jean Lindsay, daughter of David, third Earl of Crawford, but had no issue. On the Earl's death the Douglasdale estates passed to his granduncle and successor, James, seventh Earl, but Bothwell, Galloway, and the other estates inherited from his great-grandmother, Joanna Moray, wife of the third Earl, passed to his sister Margaret, the Fair Maid of Galloway. Annandale went to the king.

Arms on his Seal, 1439.—1. *Three fleurs-de-lis.* 2. *A heart, on a chief three stars.* 3. *A saltire and chief.* 4. *A lion rampant crowned.* SUPPORTER as in his father's Seal of 1431. In fact it is the same Seal as his father used, with the Christian name altered (Macdonald).

- (14) JAMES, SEVENTH EARL OF DOUGLAS, was the second son of the third Earl, and was known as "the Gross." He owned Balveny, in Banffshire, and many other lands. About 1437 he was created EARL OF AVONDALE and Lord Balveny. He died 25th March 1443 at Abercorn, and was buried in St. Bride's, at Douglas. He married, first, a daughter of Robert Stewart, Duke of Albany, who died without issue about 1424. About a year afterwards he married Beatrix, daughter of Henry St. Clair, Earl of Orkney. They had:—

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| (a) William (No. 15). | (d) Hugh (No. 18). |
| (b) James (No. 16). | (e) John (No. 19). |
| (c) Archibald (No. 17). | (f) Henry (No. 20). |

Arms on his monument.—1. *A heart, on a chief three stars.* 2. *A lion rampant crowned.* 3. *Three stars.* 4. *Fretty.* Beside the shield is a savage holding up his left hand, and with his right holding a club, which rests on his shoulder. CREST: *A peacock's head* (Maxwell's History). [Plate II., fig. 9.]

- (15) WILLIAM, EIGHTH EARL OF DOUGLAS and SECOND EARL OF AVONDALE, born about 1425. After dinner at Stirling, on the 20th February 1452, the king stabbed the Earl with his dagger, and he was killed by the courtiers. In 1444 the Earl married his cousin, Margaret, "the Fair Maid of Galloway," daughter of the fifth Earl, who had acquired Bothwell, Galloway, etc., on the death of her brother, the sixth Earl. They had no children, and the widow afterwards married her brother-in-law, the ninth Earl (*see* below).

Arms on his Seal, 1444.—1. *A heart, on a chief three stars.* 2. *A lion rampant (crowned?)* 3. *Three stars.* 4. *Fretty* (Lauderdale). SUPPORTERS: *Two savages, each with a club in his exterior hand* (Laing).

- (16) JAMES, NINTH EARL OF DOUGLAS, THIRD EARL OF AVONDALE, was twin brother with his brother Archibald (No. 17). Doubts arose as to Douglas' loyalty, and in March 1455 the king attacked the Douglas lands. The Earl fled to England, and his honours were forfeited. In 1462 or 1463 he was made by King Edward IV. of England a Knight of the Garter, and his Stall Plate is still in existence (Shaw's *The Knights of England*), but returning to Scotland in 1484, he was taken prisoner on 24th July. The king spared his life, but sent him to the Abbey of Lindores. He died in 1488, and was buried at Lindores. Shortly after the death of his brother in 1452, he married the widowed "Fair Maid of Galloway," but she divorced him in 1459 after his forfeiture. He married,

secondly, in England, Ann, widow of Sir John Nevill, and daughter of John Holland, Duke of Exeter. She died 1486. "The Fair Maid" married once more, about 1460, John Stewart, Earl of Atholl, and died about 1474.

Arms on Seal before he succeeded to the Earldom.—1. *A heart, on a chief three stars.* 2. *A lion rampant (crowned?).* 3. *Three stars.* 4. *Fretty.* SUPPORTER: *A savage holding club erect in right hand (Macdonald).* On Seal, 1453.—1. *A heart, on a chief three stars.* 2. *Fretty.* 3. *Three stars within a double tressure flory-counter-flory.* 4. *Six piles (Ettrick Forest).* En surtout, *A lion rampant (no crown visible).* CREST: *A boar sejant.* SUPPORTERS: *Two savages, each holding a club in the exterior hand.* Two banners rise from behind the shield, the dexter Quarterly, 1 and 4. *Three square cushions*; 2 and 3. *Three bars*; the sinister also Quarterly, 1 and 4. *Three stars*; 2 and 3. *A fess ermine (Laing).*

The Arms on his Stall Plate as Knight of the Garter show—1. *Argent, a heart gules, on a chief azure three stars of the first.* 2. *Azure, fretty or.* 3. *Azure, three stars argent, within a double tressure flory-counter-flory or.* 4. *Argent, six piles sable.* En surtout, *Azure, a lion rampant crowned argent.* CREST: *A salamander or, breathing flames proper, on a chapeau azure turned up ermine (Hope's Stall Plates of the Garter).* [Plate II., fig. 10.]

- (17) ARCHIBALD, EARL OF MORAY, twin brother of the above (No. 16), acquired the Earldom of Moray through his wife. In 1455, when the king attacked the Douglas lands, he hastened to Annandale; the battle of Arkinholm followed, 1st May 1455, and Moray was killed. He married Elizabeth, daughter and co-heiress of James Dunbar, Earl of Moray. After her husband's death she married again. By the Earl she had a son, James, of whom nothing is known.

Arms on his Seal, 1452.—1 and 4. *Three cushions lozengeways, within a double tressure flory-counter-flory.* 2 and 3. *Ermine, a heart, on a chief three stars.* CREST: *A tower, and issuing therefrom a peacock's head and neck.* SUPPORTERS: *Two savages, each holding a club in his exterior hand (Laing).*

Lindsay shows these Arms.—1 and 4. *Argent, three cushions lozengeways, within a double tressure flory-counter-flory gules.* 2 and 3. *Argent (not ermine), a heart gules, and on a chief azure three stars of the field.* [Plate II., fig. 11.]

- (18) HUGH, EARL OF ORMOND, brother of the above (No. 17), was created Earl of Ormond in 1445. He shared in the family ruin at Arkinholm in 1455, where he was wounded, taken prisoner, and shortly afterwards beheaded. He left a son:—

(a) Hugh, Dean of Brechin, died *s.p.*

Arms.—These are given in Lindsay: *Ermine, a heart gules, on a chief azure three stars argent.* [Plate II., fig. 12.]

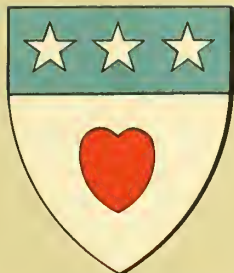
- (19) JOHN, LORD OF BALVENY, brother of the above (No. 18), was created Lord of Balveny in 1445. After Arkinholm, in 1455, he escaped to England. In 1463 he was captured in Eskdale, and beheaded.

- (20) HENRY DOUGLAS, brother of the above (No. 19), became Bishop of Dunkeld.

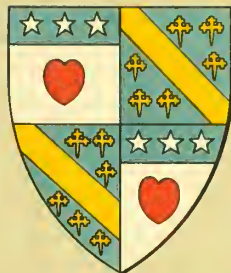
After Arkinholm the ninth Earl of Douglas, with his brothers the Earls of Moray and Ormond and the Lord of Balveny, with their mother Beatrix, were forfeited, and the family estates fell to the Crown. The king then divided the lands among his own supporters. Douglasdale was given to the Earl of Angus; Annandale to the king's son, Alexander, Duke of Albany; and the Carlyles, Johnstons, Maxwells, Scotts, etc., obtained portions.



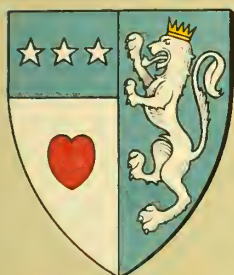
1. Sir Wm. Douglas



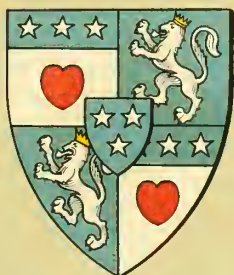
2. 1st Earl of Douglas



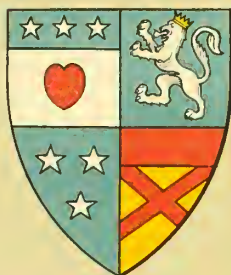
3. 1st Earl of Douglas and Mar



4. 3rd Earl of Douglas



5. 4th Earl of Douglas



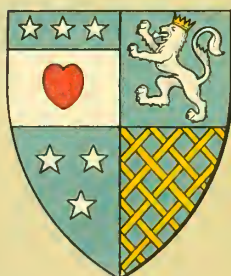
6. 4th Earl of Douglas



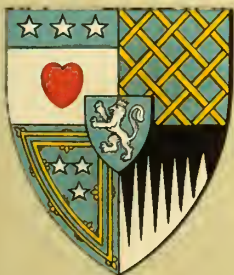
7. 4th Earl of Douglas



8. Earl of Wigtown



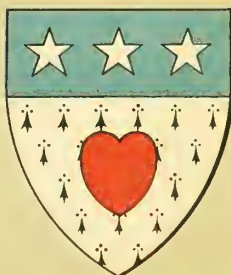
9. 7th Earl of Douglas



10. 9th Earl of Douglas



11. Earl of Moray



12. Earl of Ormond

The Douglasses of Drumlanrig, Queensberry and Kelhead.

THE pedigree of this family is based on that given in Douglas's *Peerage*, Maxwell's *History*, *Complete Peerage*, Nisbet's *Heraldic Plates*, Musgrave's *Obituary*, and Burke's *Peerage*, other authorities are mentioned in the text.

- (21) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF DRUMLANRIG was the natural son of James, second Earl of Douglas and Mar (No. 9), and his father gave him the barony of Drumlanrig. He was knighted before 1405. In 1421 was present at battle of Beaugé, and was probably killed there. He married Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Robert Stewart of Durisdeer. Their son:—
- (22) WILLIAM DOUGLAS, died 1458. Married Jane, daughter of Sir Herbert Maxwell of Caerlaverock, and had:—
- (23) WILLIAM DOUGLAS, who married Margaret, daughter of Sir William Carlyle of Torthorwald. He died 1464, leaving:—
- (24) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS, died 22nd July 1484, leaving four sons:—
 (a) James (No. 25). (d) John Douglas, Vicar of Kirkconnell.
 (b) Archibald (No. 64).
 (c) George (No. 72).
- (25) JAMES DOUGLAS, married in 1470 Janet, daughter of Sir David Scott of Branxholm, and died 1498, leaving:—
- (26) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS, married Elizabeth, daughter of Sir John Gordon of Lochinvar, and died at Flodden 1513. He had two sons:—
 (a) James (No. 27). (b) Robert (No. 63).
- (27) SIR JAMES DOUGLAS, knighted 1550; died 1578; married first Margaret, daughter of George, Master of Angus (No. 119), but divorced her before 1540, when he married second Christian, sister of second Earl of Eglinton.

Arms on Seal, 1537.—1 and 4. *Three stars.* 2 and 3. *A heart, on a chief three crosses potent* (Laing). Arms on Seal, 1545.—1 and 4. *A heart, on a chief three stars.* 2 and 3. *Five cross crosslets fitchy in saltire* (Laing).

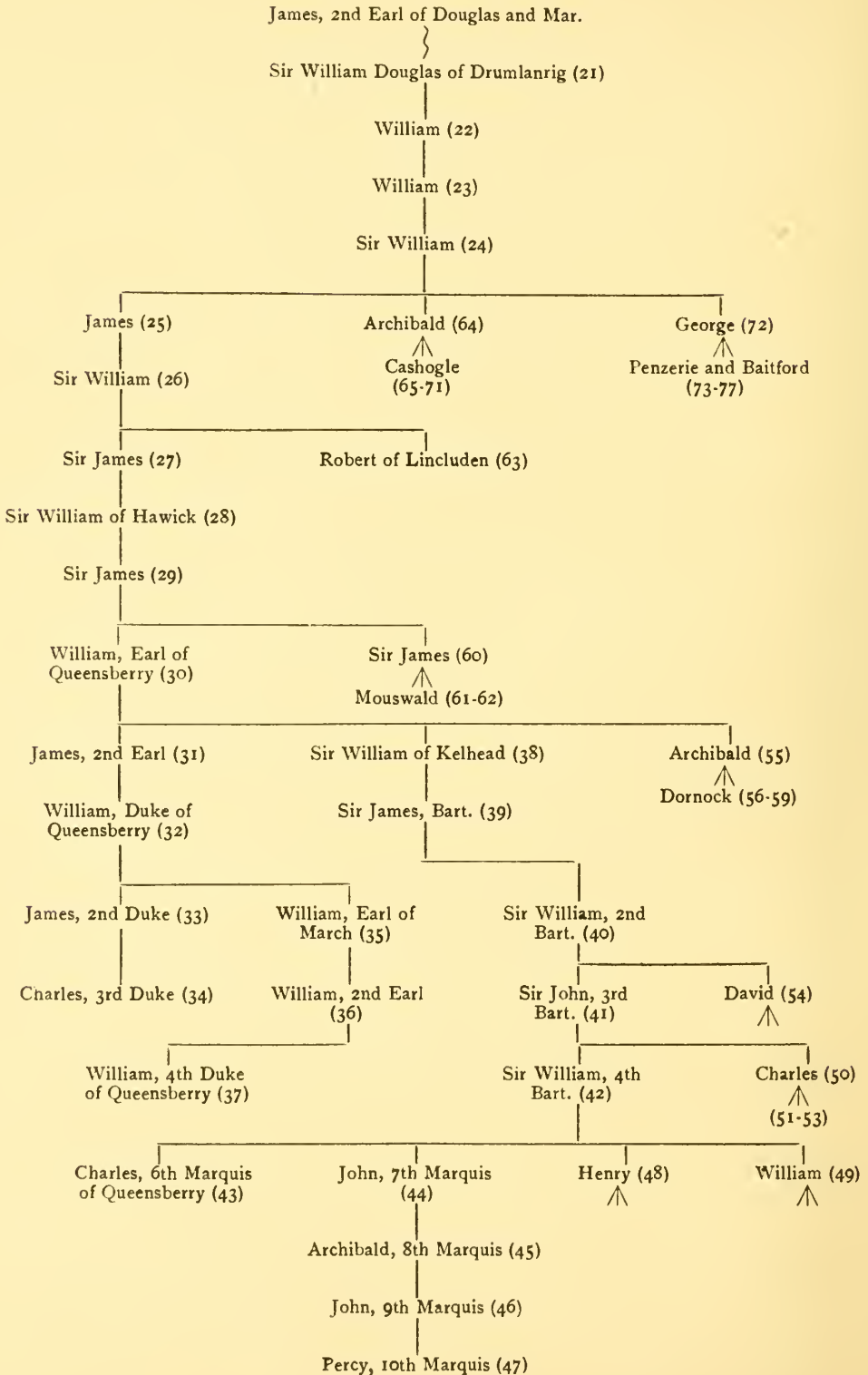
The Arms shown in Sir David Lindsay's MS., 1542, are—1 and 4. *Argent, a heart crowned gules, on a chief azure three stars of the first.* 2 and 3. *Azure, a bend between six cross crosslets fitchy or; all within a bordure engrailed gules.* [Plate III., fig. 2.]

He had by his second wife:—

- (28) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF HAWICK, died in his father's lifetime, 1572, but married Margaret, daughter of Sir Robert Gordon of Lochinvar, leaving:—
- (29) SIR JAMES DOUGLAS, who succeeded his grandfather. Died 16th October 1615. He married Mary, daughter of John, fifth Lord Fleming, and had:—
 (a) William (No. 30). (c) David Douglas of Ardoch.
 (b) James (No. 60). (d) George Douglas of Penzerie.

PEDIGREE II.

The Douglasses of Drumlanrig, Queensberry and Kelhead.



- (30) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF DRUMLANRIG. Born 1582; died 8th March 1640; created LORD DOUGLAS OF HAWICK AND TIBBERIS, 1st April 1628, and on same day VISCOUNT OF DRUMLANRIG, Lord Douglas of Hawick and Tibberis. On 13th June 1633 he was created EARL OF QUEENSBERRY, Viscount of Drumlanrig, Lord Douglas of Hawick and Tibberis. He married before 1617 Isabel, fourth daughter of Mark Kerr, first Earl of Lothian; she died 1628. They had:—

(a) James (No. 31). (c) Archibald (No. 55).
 (b) William (No. 38). (d) George Douglas, died unmarried.

Arms on Seal 1627.—1 and 4. *A bend between six cross crosslets fitchy.* 2 and 3. *A heart, on a chief three stars* (Laing).

- (31) JAMES, SECOND EARL OF QUEENSBERRY, died 5th August 1671. He married first, August 1630, Mary, third daughter of James, second Marquis of Hamilton, who died *s.p.* 29th October 1633. He married secondly, about 1637, Margaret, eldest daughter of John, first Earl of Traquair, and had:—

(a) William (No. 32).
 (b) James Douglas, Lieutenant-General in Army, died Namur 1691.

(c) John Douglas, killed at siege of Trevers 1673.

(d) Robert Douglas, killed at siege of Maestricht 1676.

- (32) WILLIAM, THIRD EARL OF QUEENSBERRY, born January 1637; died 28th March 1695. On 11th February 1682 he was created MARQUIS OF QUEENSBERRY, Earl of Drumlanrig and Sanquhar, Viscount of Nith, Torthorwald and Ross, Lord Douglas of Kinmont, Middlebie and Dornock. On 3rd November 1684 he was created DUKE OF QUEENSBERRY, Marquis of Dumfriesshire, Earl of Drumlanrig and Sanquhar, Viscount of Nith, Torthorwald and Ross, Lord Douglas of Kinmont, Middlebie and Dornock. He married in December 1657 Isabel, daughter of William Douglas, first Marquis of Douglas (No. 141), and had:—

(a) James (No. 33).

(b) William, Earl of March (No. 35).

(c) George Douglas, died unmarried 1693.

(d) Anne Douglas, married David, Earl of Wemyss, and had issue.

Arms recorded in Lyon Office.—1 and 4. *Argent, a king's heart crowned gules, on a chief azure three mullets of the first.* 2 and 3. *Azure, a bend between six cross crosslets fitchy or; all within a bordure engrailed gules.* [Plate III., fig. 2.] When he was created Marquis in 1682 the bordure was changed to—*Or charged with a double tressure flory-counter-flory gules* [Plate III., fig. 3.] CREST: *A heart gules, winged and crowned with an imperial crown or.* MOTTO: "*Forward.*" SUPPORTERS: *Two Pegasi argent, winged or.*

- (33) JAMES, SECOND DUKE OF QUEENSBERRY, born 18th September 1662; died 6th July 1711. He was the first Scotchman to join the Prince of Orange, and greatly helped the Union of Scotland and England. Created Knight of the Garter 1701. On 26th May 1708 he was created DUKE OF DOVER, Marquis of Beverley and Baron Ripon. On 1st December 1685 he married Mary Boyle, second daughter of Charles, Lord Clifford of Lanesborough. She died 2nd October 1709. In 1706 he obtained a regnant of some of his titles, the effect of which will be found below. They had the following children:—

(a) William Douglas, born and died 1696.

(b) James Douglas, "the cannibalistic idiot" who roasted a

kitchen boy about 1707, when left alone with him in Queensberry House, Edinburgh. Born 2nd November 1697; died unmarried, and was buried 17th February 1715. (He was *de jure* third Marquis of Queensberry).

(c) Charles (No. 34).

(d) George Douglas of Drumcrief, born 20th February 1701, died unmarried, 14th February 1725.

(e) Jean Douglas, married Francis Scott, second Duke of Buccleuch.

(34) CHARLES, THIRD DUKE OF QUEENSBERRY, born 24th November 1698; died 22nd October 1778. In his father's lifetime he was created on 17th June 1707 EARL OF SOLWAY, Viscount of Tibberis, Lord Douglas of Lockerby, Dalveen and Thornhill. On 10th March 1720 he married Catherine Hyde, second daughter of Henry, fourth Earl of Clarendon. She died 17th July 1777. They had:—

(a) Henry Douglas, born 30th October 1722; killed by accidental explosion of a pistol in his father's lifetime, 19th October 1754. He married, 24th July 1754, Elizabeth Hope, daughter of John, second Earl of Hopetoun. She died without issue 7th April 1756.

(b) Charles Douglas, born 17th July 1726; died unmarried in his father's lifetime, 24th October 1756.

On the death of the third Duke of Queensberry the titles conferred on his father in 1708, and the titles conferred on himself in 1707, became extinct. The other titles devolved as under:—

(35) LORD WILLIAM DOUGLAS, second son of the first Duke of Queensberry (No. 32), born about 1665; died 2nd September 1705. On 20th April 1697 he was created EARL OF MARCH, Viscount of Peebles, Lord Douglas of Neidpath, Lyne and Munard. About 1693 he married Jane Hay, second daughter of John, first Marquis of Tweeddale, who died July 1729. They had:—

(a) William (No. 36).

(b) John Douglas of Broughton, died unmarried 16th March 1732.

(c) James Douglas of Stow, died unmarried 20th March 1732.

Arms recorded in Lyon Office 1697.—First and fourth Grand Quarters: 1 and 4. *Argent, a man's heart crowned gules, on a chief azure three mullets of the first.* 2 and 3. *Azure, a bend between six cross crosslets fitchy or; all within a bordure or charged with a double tressure flory-counter-flory gules.* Second and third Grand Quarters: *Gules, a lion rampant within a bordure argent, charged with eight roses of the first.* CREST: *A heart gules, winged and crowned with an imperial crown or.* SUPPORTERS: Dexter, *A pegasus argent winged or;* Sinister, *A lion argent.* MOTTO: "*Forward.*" [Plate III., fig. 4.]

(36) WILLIAM, SECOND EARL OF MARCH, born about 1696; died 7th March 1731. He married Anne Hamilton, eldest daughter of John, Earl of Ruglen. (See No. 169). They had:—

(37) WILLIAM, THIRD EARL OF MARCH, born 16th December 1725; died unmarried 23rd December 1810. On the death of his mother, 21st April 1748, he succeeded her as EARL OF RUGLEN, Viscount of Riccartoun and Lord Hillhouse. In 1778 he succeeded his cousin (No. 34) as FOURTH DUKE OF QUEENSBERRY. On 21st August 1786 he was created LORD DOUGLAS OF AMESBURY. He was known as "Old Q." On his

death the Barony of Douglas of Amesbury, the Earldom of Ruglen, Viscounty of Riccartoun and Barony of Hillhouse became extinct. The Dukedom of Queensberry, Marquisate of Dumfriesshire, Earldoms of Drumlanrig and Sanquhar, Viscounties of Nith, Torthorwald and Ross, Baronies of Douglas of Kinmont, Middlebie and Dornock devolved on Henry, third Duke of Buccleuch. (*See* No. 33 *e*). The Earldom of March, Viscounty of Peebles, Baronies of Douglas of Neidpath, Lyne and Munard devolved on the Earl of Wemyss. (*See* No. 32 *d*). The Marquisate and Earldom of Queensberry, Viscounty of Drumlanrig, Baronies of Douglas of Hawick and Tibberis devolved on his heir-male Douglas of Kelhead. (*See* No. 43, and below).

- (38) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF KELHEAD, second son of first Earl of Queensberry (*see* No. 30), died 1673. He married, first, Agnes, daughter of George Fawside of Fawside; secondly, Jean Stuart of the Traquair family. By his first wife he had:—

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| (a) William Douglas. | (d) Archibald Douglas. |
| (b) James (No. 39). | (e) George Douglas. |
| (c) Robert Douglas. | |

Arms recorded in Lyon Office 1672-77; patent dated 1668.—1 and 4. *Argent, a man's heart proper crowned gules, on a chief azure three mullets of the first.* 2 and 3. *Azure, a bend between six cross crosslets fitchy or; all within a bordure engrailed gules, charged with eight bezants.* (In 1772 these Arms were matriculated without the bordure.) CREST: *A man's heart proper powdered with bezants, and crowned and winged or.* MOTTO: "Forward!" [Plate III., fig. 5.]

- (39) JAMES DOUGLAS, born 19th February 1639; died about 1707. On 26th February 1668 he was created a BARONET. He married, about 1667, Catherine, second daughter of James, second Earl of Queensberry (No. 31), and had an only son:—
- (40) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS, SECOND BARONET, born about 1675; died 10th October 1733. He married, about 1705, Helen, daughter of Colonel John Erskine, who died 26th July 1754, leaving:—
- | |
|--|
| (a) John (No. 41). |
| (b) William Douglas, died unmarried 1786. |
| (c) Charles Douglas of Breconwhat, married Mrs Young; died without issue 13th December 1770. |
| (d) James Douglas, M.D., married a daughter of Sir Patrick Maxwell, Bart.; had two sons, who died unmarried. |
| (e) Archibald Douglas, died unmarried. |
| (f) Stewart Douglas, died unmarried 30th June 1795. |
| (g) Erskine Douglas, died 10th February 1791. Married Eleanor, widow of Thomas Witter, and had:— |
| (1) William Erskine, born 1766; died 1771. |
| (h) Francis Edward Douglas, married Mrs Hunter; died without issue 21st June 1793, aged seventy. |
| (i) David. (<i>See</i> No. 54). |
| (j) Thomas Douglas, died unmarried 1744. |
- (41) SIR JOHN DOUGLAS, THIRD BARONET, born about 1708; died 13th November 1778. He married, about 1730, Christian, sixth daughter of Sir Wm. Cunningham, Bt., of Caprington. She died November 1741, leaving:—
- | |
|------------------------------------|
| (a) William (No. 42). |
| (b) Charles James Sholto (No. 50). |

- (c) Stair Douglas, died unmarried 8th April 1789.
 (d) John Douglas, died unmarried 1759.
- (42) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS, FOURTH BARONET, born about 1730; died 16th May 1783. He married, 21st May 1772, Grace, eldest daughter and co-heir of William Johnston of Lockerby, who died 25th March 1836, leaving:—
 (a) Charles (No. 43). (c) John (No. 44).
 (b) Archibald Douglas, (d) Henry Alexander (No. 48).
 died 1796. (e) William Robert Keith (No. 49).
- (43) SIR CHARLES DOUGLAS, FIFTH BARONET, born March 1777; died 3rd December 1837. He succeeded his kinsman (*see* No. 37) as sixth Marquis of Queensberry in 1810, as the Marquisate and Earldom of Queensberry, Viscounty of Drumlanrig, and Barony of Hawick and Tibberis were not included in the regnant of 1706. (*See* Nos. 33 and 37 above). On 7th June 1833 he was created BARON SOLWAY OF KINMOUNT. He married, 13th August 1803, Caroline Scott, third daughter of Henry, third Duke of Buccleuch. She died 29th April 1854. As the Marquis left no male issue, the peerage conferred on him became extinct, but the other titles devolved on his brother.
- (44) JOHN, SEVENTH MARQUIS OF QUEENSBERRY, born 1779; died 19th December 1856. He married, 16th July 1817, his cousin, Sarah, daughter of James Sholto Douglas (No. 51). She died 13th November 1864, leaving an only son:—
- (45) ARCHIBALD, EIGHTH MARQUIS OF QUEENSBERRY, born 18th April 1818. He died, from an accidental explosion of his gun, 6th August 1858. He married, 28th May 1840, Caroline, younger daughter of Sir William Robert Clayton, Bt. They had:—
 (a) John Sholto (No. 46).
 (b) Francis William Bouverie Douglas, born 1847; killed by fall over a precipice in Switzerland 1865.
 (c) Rev. Archibald Edward Douglas, born 1850.
 (d) James Edward Sholto Douglas, born 1855; married 1888; died 1891.
- (46) JOHN, NINTH MARQUIS OF QUEENSBERRY, born 20th July 1844; died 31st January 1900. He married, first, 26th February 1866, Sibyll, daughter of Alfred Montgomery. She divorced him 22nd January 1887. He married, secondly, 7th November 1893, Ethel, daughter of Edward Charles Weedon. This marriage was annulled in 1894. By his first wife he had:—
 (a) Francis Archibald Douglas, born 3rd February 1867; killed by the accidental discharge of a gun 18th October 1894. On 26th June 1893 he was created, in his father's lifetime, BARON KELHEAD OF KELHEAD, but as he died unmarried, this title became extinct.
 (b) Percy (No. 47).
 (c) Alfred Bruce Douglas, born 22nd October 1870.
 (d) Sholto George Douglas, born 7th June 1872. Married, 1895, Loretta Mooney, and has:—
 (1) Bruce Francis Sholto, born 1897.
- (47) PERCY, TENTH MARQUIS OF QUEENSBERRY, born 13th October 1868. Married, 11th September 1893, Anna Maria, daughter of the Rev. Thomas Walters, and has—
 (a) Francis Archibald Kelhead, Viscount Drumlanrig, born 17th January 1896.

(b) Cecil Charles Douglas, born 27th December 1898.

Arms as No. 32.

(48) HENRY ALEXANDER DOUGLAS, fourth son of fourth Baronet (No. 42), born 1781; died 1837. Married, 1812, Elizabeth, daughter of Robert Dalzell, and had:—

(a) William Henry Douglas, born 1813; died 1836.

(b) Robert Johnstone Douglas of Lockerbie, born 1814; died 1866. Married, 1841, Lady Jane Douglas, daughter of Charles, sixth Marquis of Queensberry, and had:—

(1) Arthur Henry, born 1846. Married, 1869, Jane Maitland, daughter of Stair Hawthorn Stewart of Physgill, and has:—

(a) Robert, born 1871.

(b) Walter, born 1886.

(2) Cecil Francis, born 1847; died 1894.

(c) John Dalzell Douglas, born 1816; died 1819.

(d) Charles Douglas, born 1820; died 1845.

(e) Rt. Rev. Henry Alexander Douglas, Bishop of Bombay, born 1821; died 1875. Married, 1849, Eliza, daughter of James Hoskins, and had:—

(1) Henry Dalzell, born 1854; died 1873.

(2) Archibald, born 1861. Married, 1896, Betty, daughter of Andrew S. McClelland.

(f) Hugh Maxwell Douglas, born 1824; died 1862.

(g) John Douglas, born 1828. Married, first, 1861, Mary, daughter of Rev. J. Simpson; secondly, 1877, Sarah, daughter of Michael Hickey, and has:—

(1) Edward, born 1877. (3) Hugh, born 1881.

(2) Henry, born 1879. (4) Robert, born 1883.

(h) Edward Octavius Douglas, born 1830; died 1890. Married, 1859, Hannah Charlotte, daughter of Sir J. Scott Douglas, Bart.

(49) WILLIAM ROBERT KEITH DOUGLAS, fifth son of fourth Baronet (*see* No. 42), born 1783; died 1859. Married, 1821, Elizabeth, daughter of Walter Irvine, and had:—

(a) Charles Douglas-Irvine, born 1822; died 1825.

(b) William Douglas-Irvine, born 1824; died 1867.

(c) Walter Douglas-Irvine, born 1825. Married, 1870, Anne Frances, daughter of Robert James Lloyd, and has:—

(1) William, born 1876. (4) Charles, born 1885.

(2) Walter, born 1878. (5) Edward, born 1886.

(3) Henry, born 1883.

(d) Charles Irvine Douglas, born 1837. Married, 1862, Margaret Elizabeth, daughter of Arthur Holmsted, and has:—

(1) William, born and died 1863.

(2) Charles, born 1864. Married, 1890, Katharine Siveright, daughter of J. Lee, and has:—

(a) John, born 1895.

(3) Henry, born 1868. (5) Robert, born 1874.

(4) Frank, born 1870. (6) John, born 1876.

(50) CHARLES JAMES SHOLTO DOUGLAS, second son of third Baronet (No. 41). Married, first, Basilia, daughter of James Dawes, and had:—

(a) James Sholto (No. 51).

(b) John Graham Douglas, died without issue 1807.

(c) Stair (No. 53).

He married, secondly, Mary, daughter of Rev. Richard Bullock, D.D., and had:—

(d) Charles Douglas, died without issue 1806.

(e) Edward Bullock Douglas, born 1774; died 1830. Married, 1811, Harriet, daughter of Rev. Richard Bullock, D.D., and had:—

(1) Rev. Edward, born 1819; died 1898.

Arms recorded in Lyon Office, 1811.—1 and 4. *Argent, a heart ensigned with an imperial crown proper, on a chief engrailed azure three mullets of the first.* 2 and 3. *Azure, a bend between six cross crosslets fitchy or; all within a bordure engrailed or charged with a double tressure flory-counter-flory gules.* CREST: *A heart imperially crowned proper, winged or.* MOTTO: "Forward." [Plate III., fig. 6.]

(51) JAMES SHOLTO DOUGLAS, born 1757; died 1830. Married, 1784, Sarah, daughter of James Dawes, and had:—

(a) James Dawes (No. 52).

(b) Sholto Douglas, died 1838. Married, 1830, Henrietta, daughter of John Burnett, and had:—

(1) Edward Sholto, died unmarried 1853.

(52) SIR JAMES DAWES DOUGLAS, G.C.B., born 1785; died 1862. Married, 1815, Marianne, daughter of William Bullock, and had:—

(a) Major James Douglas, born 1817; died 1858. Married, 1853, Georgina, daughter of Colonel Wm. Beresford.

(b) Sholto James Douglas, born 1820; died 1868. Married, 1853, Ann, daughter of Wm. Mills, and had:—

(1) Sholto James, born 1854. Married, 1882, Lucy Anne, daughter of Colonel A. E. Campbell.

(2) Archibald John Sholto, born 1856; died 1888.

(3) Herries Sholto, born 1865; died 1878.

(c) Stair Douglas, born 1827; died 1861. Married, 1858, Janet, daughter of John Marshall.

(d) Edward Douglas, born 1831; died 1869. Married, 1861, Anne, daughter of James Arbuthnot, and had:—

(1) Montagu William, born 1863. Married, 1891, Helen, daughter of Venerable Archdeacon G. Downer, and has:—

(a) Edward Montagu, born 1891.

(b) Archibald Stair Montagu, born 1897.

(e) Rev. William Douglas, born 1833; died 1879. Married, 1861, Emily, daughter of John Wilson, and had:—

(1) Rev. Stair, born 1867.

(f) Captain Charles Douglas, born 1835; died 1886. Married, 1862, Charlotte, daughter of Captain J. H. Armstrong.

(g) Sir John Douglas, K.C.M.G., born 1836; died 1885. Married, 1871, Alice, daughter of Rt. Rev. P. C. Claughton, D.D., Bishop of Colombo, and had:—

(1) Francis William, born 1874.

(2) Reginald Stair, born 1877.

- (53) REAR-ADMIRAL STAIR DOUGLAS, third son of No. 50, born 1764; died 1826. Married, 1802, Anne, daughter of John Payne, and had :—
 (a) Rev. Stair Douglas, born 1804; died 1874. Married, 1831, Maria, daughter of Woodbine Parish.
- (54) DAVID DOUGLAS, ninth son of No. 40. Married Miss Thompson, and had :—
 (a) Colonel William Douglas, died 1834. Married, first, 1795, Catherine, daughter of William Johnston of Lockerby, and had :—
 (1) David Wm. Archibald, died 1841. Married, 1833, Mlle. Suzan. Colonel Douglas married, secondly, his cousin, Wilhelmina Douglas.
 (b) Admiral John Erskine Douglas, died 1847. Married, 1818, widow of Major White and daughter of John Griffith.
 (c) Dunbar Hamilton Douglas, died unmarried.

Dornock.

THIS pedigree founded on that given in Ramage's *Drumlanrig Castle and the Douglasses*; other authorities mentioned in text.

- (55) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, third son of William, first Earl of Queensberry (No. 30), received the estate of Dornock, Dumfriesshire, from his father. His Will recorded 11th September 1679 (Dumfries). He had two sons :—
 (a) William (No. 56).
 (b) Major Archibald Douglas. Will recorded January 1710 (Dumfries).
- (56) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF DORNOCK. Wills recorded 25th May 1717, 29th March 1736, and 22nd February 1750 (Dumfries). He married Alison Pennycook. Will recorded January 1698 (Dumfries). His son :—
- (57) JAMES DOUGLAS OF DORNOCK married Isabella Man (*Drumlanrig and the Douglasses*), and had three sons :—
 (a) James (No. 58).
 (b) John Douglas. Will recorded 13th September 1717 (Dumfries).
 (c) William Douglas of Bodisbeck, who apparently died *s.p.*, as his brother James was retoured his heir, 21st September 1736.
- (58) JAMES DOUGLAS OF DORNOCK married Philadelphia, daughter of Sir John Johnstone, first Baronet of Westerhall, and had :—
- (59) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, retoured heir to his uncle, William Douglas of Bodisbeck, 10th April 1760. He apparently died *s.p.*, as his sisters succeeded. Dornock, sold to the Duke of Queensberry in 1707 (*Drumlanrig and the Douglasses*).

Mouswald.

- (60) SIR JAMES DOUGLAS second son of Sir James Douglas of Drumlanrig (No. 29), and brother of first Earl of Queensberry, obtained Mouswald from his

father, 7th and 8th October 1608. In 1615 he married Helena, eldest daughter of Sir William Grierson of Lag. His son:—

- (61) JAMES DOUGLAS OF MOUSWALD, M.P., 1644-47, married in 1627 Agnes Rome, and had:—
- (a) James (No. 62).
 - (b) William Douglas of Mouswald, living 1663.
 - (c) John Douglas of Mouswald was retoured heir to his father James and his brother William, 28th February 1674, he was also again retoured to his father 21st November 1676. He resigned the lands of Mouswald to the Earl of Queensberry, 24th February 1674.
 - (d) Robert Douglas, married and had a daughter Elizabeth, who on 9th February 1692 was served heir to her uncle George, and in same year to her uncle Archibald.
 - (e) Archibald Douglas. *See (d)*.
 - (f) George Douglas. *See (d)*. (g) Nicolas Douglas.

- (62) JAMES DOUGLAS OF MOUSWALD, married, 1654, Janet, daughter of Laurie of Maxwellton, and died in his father's lifetime, *s.p.*

The above from "The Barony of Mouswald and its Barons," by John J. Reid, B.A., F.S.A.Scot. (*Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland*, 1888-89).

Lincluden.

- (63) ROBERT DOUGLAS, second son of Sir William Douglas of Drumlanrig (No. 26). About 1547 he became Provost of Lincluden. In 1560 he persuaded the prebendaries to assign the estates of the college to him, and lived on one of the estates—Greenlaw. His Will, dated 12th September 1609, is given in the *Bucleuch MSS. Report*. In it he mentions his grandson, John Douglas.

Arms on Seal 1569.—1 and 4. *A heart, on a chief three stars.* 2 and 3. *A bend between six cross crosslets fitchy* (Macdonald).

Cashogle.

THIS pedigree compiled from official records and other sources mentioned in the text.

- (64) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS OF CASHOGLE, second son of No. 24, is mentioned in the *Exchequer Roll* 1482. He married Isabel Pringle, who afterwards married Carnel Wallace and is said to have borne twelve sons to each husband (Douglas' *Baronage* and Ramage's *Drumlanrig Castle*). He was killed in battle 22nd July 1484 (Ramage). His eldest son:—
- (65) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS OF CASHOGLE is mentioned in the *Great Seal Register*, 1532-45. His son:—
- (66) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF CASHOGLE, and as son of Archibald, was contracted to marry Janet, daughter of Sir James Douglas of Drumlanrig, 1538 (*Bucleuch MSS. Report*). They had issue:—
- (a) James Douglas and his father had seizin, 1545, of lands of Kirkbride.
 - (b) Robert (No. 67).
 - (c) Archibald (No. 69).

- (67) SIR ROBERT DOUGLAS OF CASHOGLE was retoured heir to his brother James 1594, and is mentioned in the *Privy Council Register*, 1574-1616. He married Nicola Johnston, and her Will was recorded Edinburgh 1590. They had three sons:—
- (a) William (No. 68).
 - (b) Robert Douglas, mentioned 1609 (*Privy Council Register*). He lost his left ear in a brawl 1621. (*Pitcairn's Trials*).
 - (c) John Douglas, mentioned 1609 (*Privy Council Register*).
- (68) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF CASHOGLE. As apparent of Cashogle he is mentioned in the *Privy Council Register*, 1609-19, and as Sir William about 1620 and on to 1634. In *Traquair MSS. Report* he is mentioned 1637. He married Grizel Moray of Blackbarony about 1625 (*Douglas' Baronage*).
- (69) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, as brother of Sir Robert (No. 67), is mentioned 1582 (*Privy Council Register*). He married Barbara Napier, who was tried for witchcraft 1591 (*Pitcairn*). They had a son:—
- (70) JOHN DOUGLAS, who with his father had seizin of lands in Durisdeer, 1569, and he had also seizin of Vicarland, 1612 (*Ramage's Drumlanrig Castle*). His great-grandson:—
- (71) JAMES DOUGLAS got seizin of some lands from the Duke of Queensberry 1714, and is there referred to as great-grandson of John (*Ramage's Drumlanrig Castle*).

Penzerie and Baitford.

- (72) GEORGE DOUGLAS, third son of No. 24, is said to be ancestor of Douglas of Penzerie (*Douglas Peerage*), but the Douglasses of Penzerie and Baitford are so hopelessly mixed in the records that it is impossible to separate them, if they need separating, for the similarity of names and dates suggests only one family. I shall take first:—

Penzerie.

- (1) DAVID DOUGLAS OF PENZERIE, 1559 (*Buccleuch MSS. Report*), 1596 (*Great Seal Register*).
 - (2) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS IN PENZERIE AND —D, his brother, 1583 (*Privy Council Register*).
 - (3) JAMES DOUGLAS OF PENZERIE, 1588-1611 (*Great Seal Register*), 1599-1602 (*Privy Council Register*).
- GEORGE DOUGLAS, brother of laird of Penzerie, 1608-27-37 (*Privy Council Register*), 1634-48 (*Great Seal Register*).
- (5) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF PENZERIE, "a deboshed man," 1608-16 (*Privy Council Register*). Letters of remission to, 1626 (*Great Seal Register*).
- WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF PENZERIE, retoured to his father James 16th July 1672 and 7th January 1686.
- ISABELLA and MARY, retoured heirs-portioners of James Douglas of Penzerie, their father, and William Douglas, their brother, 14th July 1693.

Baitford.

- (1) DAVID DOUGLAS OF BAITFORD, 1573 (*Buccleuch MSS. Report*).
 (2) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, brother of James Douglas of Baitford, 1609 (*Buccleuch MSS. Report*).
 (3) JAMES DOUGLAS OF BAITFORD, retoured to his father David, 4th October 1575, mentioned *Great Seal Register*, 1594; *Privy Council Register*, 1602; *Buccleuch MSS. Report*, 1609.

ROBERT, brother of James Douglas of Baitford, 1609 (*Buccleuch MSS. Report*).

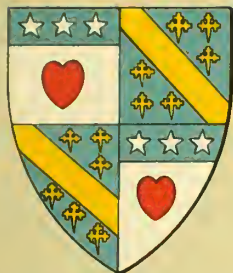
- (5) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF BAITFORD, 1603 (*Privy Council Register*), retoured heir of his father James, 19th January 1628. As William Douglas of Greenlaw and Lyncluden, son of James of Baitford, he is mentioned 1610-14 (*Privy Council Register*), and as William Douglas of Baitford, 1617-27 (*Privy Council Register*).

ALEXANDER DOUGLAS OF BOITFOORD, Will recorded Dumfries, 6th October 1680.

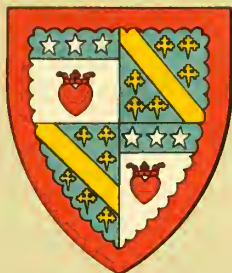
ROBERT DOUGLAS OF BAITFORD, retoured to his father, Alexander, 1667. His Will recorded July 1704, Dumfries.

Note.—The stumbling-block of the whole pedigree has been No. 5, William Douglas, who is said at different times to be of Baitford and of Penzerie. He is also said to be grand-nephew and also son of Robert Douglas of Lincluden (No. 63), whom he succeeded in part of his properties, notably Greenlaw. He was a thorough scoundrel, and was eventually tried for theft and other crimes in 1610, and sentenced to have his right hand struck off, and then to be hanged. In Pitcairn's *Trials* he is called "William Douglas of Lyncluden and Grenelaw (callit Williame of Pinzerie), eldest sone and appeirand air of *William Douglas of Baitfurd*." The father's Christian name is evidently a mistake. Sir Herbert Maxwell in his *House of Douglas* assumes that William was executed, but the letters of remission granted to him, 1626, would show that William escaped the gallows. Combining the families, therefore, we have:—

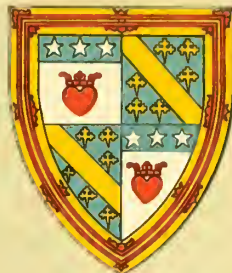
- (73) DAVID DOUGLAS, possibly son of No. 72 and father of:—
 (a) Archibald Douglas. (c) George Douglas.
 (b) James (No. 74). (d) Robert Douglas.
- (74) JAMES DOUGLAS, father of:—
 (75) WILLIAM DOUGLAS, married Agnes, sister of John, ninth Lord Maxwell, and was probably father of:—
 (76) ALEXANDER DOUGLAS, father of:—
 (77) ROBERT DOUGLAS.



1. 2nd Earl of Douglas and Mar



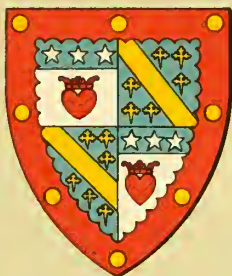
2. Douglas of Drumlanrig



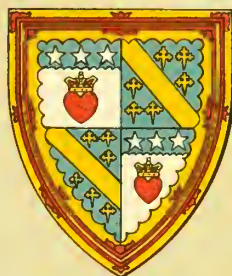
3. Marquis of Queensberry



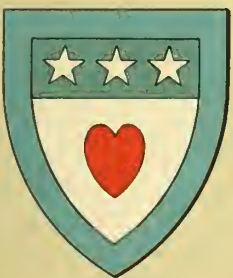
4. Earl of March



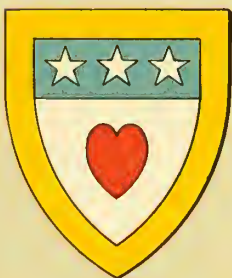
5. Douglas of Kelhead



6. Edward Bullock Douglas



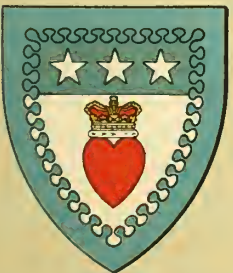
7. Douglas of Cavers



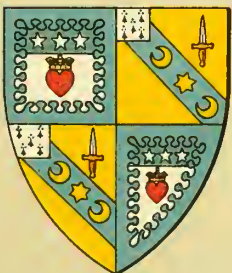
8. Douglas of Cavers



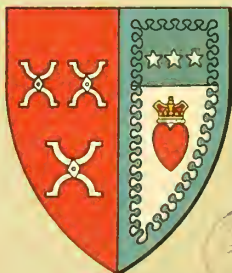
9. Douglas of Cavers



10. Douglas of Friarshaw



11. Douglas of Springwood Park



12. Van Breugel-Douglas



The Douglasses of Cavers.

THE pedigree of this family is based on that given in Wilson's *Hawick and its Old Memories*, and privately printed pedigrees of the Douglasses of Friarshaw, and now of Springwood Park. Other authorities mentioned in the text.

(78) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS OF CAVERS, called "Black Archibald," was the natural son of James, second Earl of Douglas and Mar (No. 9). He was granted the estate of Cavers, with the heritable sheriffship of Teviotdale, by his aunt, Lady Isobel Douglas, Countess of Mar, in 1404. He married Margaret ———, and died about 1435. He was succeeded by his son:—

(79) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF CAVERS, who died 8th January 1464. His son:—

(80) SIR ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS OF CAVERS, died in 1486.

Arms on Seal, 1466.—1 and 4. *A heart, on a chief three stars.* 2 and 3. *A bend between six cross crosslets fitchy* (Laing).

He left a son:—

(81) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF CAVERS, died 26th October 1506. He is mentioned, with his late father, 1494 (*Exchequer Rolls*). He left two sons:—

(a) William Douglas, probably died in his father's lifetime.

(b) James (No. 82).

(82) SIR JAMES DOUGLAS OF CAVERS, died 28th September 1545. Married, 1537, Elizabeth, daughter of John Murray of Fala Hill, and had three sons:—

(a) Sir James (No. 83).

(b) William Douglas of Friarshaw, security for his brother James in 1545 (*Acts of Parliament*). (See No. 97.)

(c) Robert Douglas, married Helen, daughter and heiress of Douglas of Todhoillis or Todalia, and had a son:—

(1) James of Todhoillis, living 1584 (*Acts of Parliament*).

Arms on Seal, 1512.—*A heart, on a chief three stars* (Laing).

(83) SIR JAMES DOUGLAS, served heir to his father 27th October 1545. Married Christian, daughter of Andrew Ker of Fernihurst, and died July 1558, leaving three sons:—

(a) William (No. 84).

(b) James Douglas.

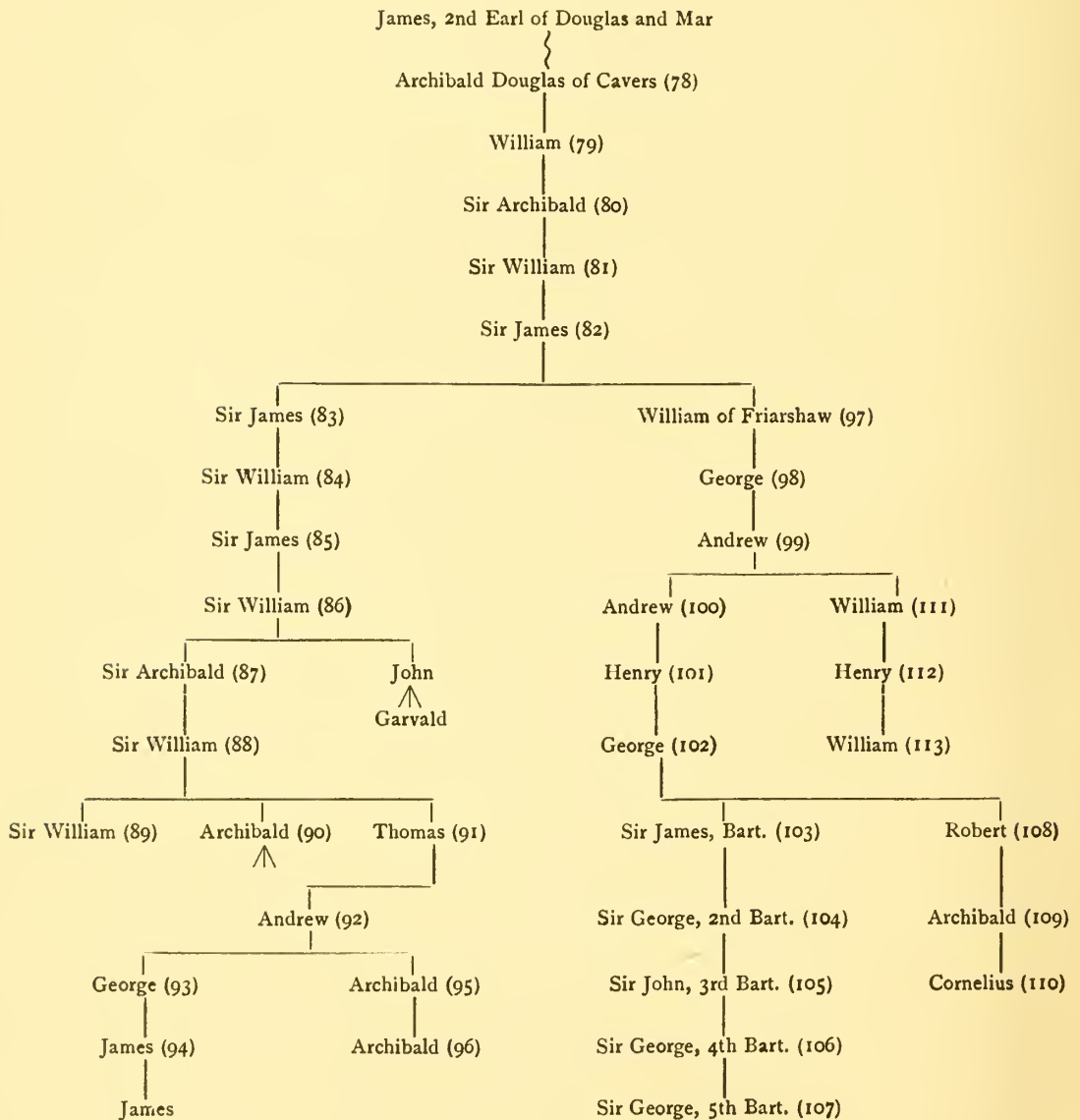
(c) Robert Douglas, brother of William, 1585 (*Acts of Parliament*).

(84) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF CAVERS, mentioned in *Privy Council Register*, 1561-89. Married Euphemia Ker, daughter of Sir Wm. Ker of Cessford, and had two sons:—

(a) James (No. 85).

(b) Thomas Douglas, brother of James, 1605 (*Privy Council Register*).

PEDIGREE III. The Douglasses of Cavers.



- (85) SIR JAMES DOUGLAS, died 1612, had a charter under the Great Seal, 1576. He married, first, contract, 1st June 1580, Margaret, daughter of Sir John Cranston of that Ilk (*Scots Peerage*), and had a son :—
 (a) Sir William (No. 86).
 He married, secondly, a daughter of Sir James M'Gill, and had by her :—
 (b) Rev. James Douglas, M.A., minister of Cavers, 1647-58 (*Scott's Fasti*).
 (c) Thomas Douglas, Bailie of Edinburgh. (*See* No. 429).
- (86) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS, died about 1658. He married Ann, daughter of Douglas of Whittinghame, and had two sons :—
 (a) Sir Archibald (No. 87).
 (b) John, ancestor of Douglas of Garvald. He purchased the lands of Garvald from James Douglas (No. 276 d), brother of Sir Archibald of Whittinghame, 1631 (*Great Seal Register*). In *Stodart's MS.* are Lewis Douglas of Garvald and a son, William of Garvald, 1686-1704.
- (87) SIR ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, died about 1669. He married Rachel, daughter of Sir James Skene of Halyards, President of the Court of Session, and had one son :—
- (88) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS, died December 1676. He married Katharine, daughter of Thomas Rigg of Athernie. She was known as "the Good Lady Cavers," and was imprisoned for about two years in the covenanting times. They had five sons :—
 (a) Sir William (No. 89). (d) James Douglas.
 (b) Archibald (No. 90). (e) Thomas (No. 91).
 (c) John Douglas.

Arms recorded in Lyon Office, 1672-77.—*Argent, a man's heart proper, on a chief azure three mullets of the first, a bordure of the third.* CREST: *A dexter hand holding aloft a broken spear.* MOTTO: "Do or die." [Plate III., fig. 7.] In later times *the heart is crowned.* In Henry Fraser's (*Ross Herald*, 1687-1724) "Funeral Escutcheons" the heart is shown at different times *crowned and plain*; *the bordure is sometimes azure*, and in others *gules*. Stacie and Sir Patrick Home show *the bordure or*, and describe the Arms as "Cavers of old." [Plate III., fig. 8.] Porteous (*Snowdon Herald*, 1661) gives quite different Arms—*Argent, a tree growing out of a mount in base proper, on a chief gules a heart between two stars argent.* [Plate III., fig. 9.] An MS. which belonged to Sir Robert Sibbald also shows these Arms, but with *the chief azure*.

- (89) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS, died February 1698 without issue; served heir to his father 1687. He married, about 1690, Elizabeth, daughter of John Douglas of Newcastle. He was succeeded by his brother :—
- (90) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, died 1741; served heir to his brother 1698. He was Receiver-General and Post-Master General of Scotland, and M.P. for Roxburghshire. He married Anna, daughter of Francis Scott of Gorrenberry, and was succeeded in Cavers by his four sons in succession :—
 (a) William Douglas, M.P. for Roxburghshire, died unmarried in January 1748.
 (b) Archibald Douglas, died January 1774. He was the last heritable Sheriff of Teviotdale, as heritable jurisdictions were abolished by Act of Parliament. He married Elizabeth, daughter of Hugh Scott of Gala, but had no issue.

- (c) Rev. James Douglas, D.D., Prebendary of Durham Cathedral, died 1780. He was served heir to Archibald Douglas of Cunziertoun 28th September 1736. He married Jean, daughter of Halyburton of Pitcur, but had no issue.
- (d) Captain John Douglas, R.N., of Edderton, died 30th May 1786. He married Ann, daughter of Hugh Scott of Gala, but had no issue.
- (91) THOMAS DOUGLAS, fifth son of No. 88, born May 1677, after his father's death. He married Jean Pringle of Haining, and had one son :—
- (92) ANDREW DOUGLAS, Paymaster in the Navy. He married Miss Mercer, and had :—
- (a) George (No. 93). (b) Archibald (No. 95).
- (93) GEORGE DOUGLAS, died 1815. He succeeded to Cavers, and married Grace Stuart, daughter of Francis, Earl of Moray, and had a son :—
- (94) JAMES DOUGLAS, died 17th August 1861. He married Emma, daughter of Sir David Carnegie, Bt., of Pitarron, and had a son and daughter :—
- (a) James Douglas of Cavers, died without issue 20th July 1878. He married Mary Graham, daughter of Sir Andrew Agnew, Bart., 23rd June 1858, who died 13th July 1885.
- (b) Mary Douglas, married, 1857, Wm. Elphinstone Malcolm of Burnfoot, and died 1859, leaving a daughter :—
- (1) Mary Douglas of Cavers, who married, 1879, Captain Edward Palmer, Rifle Brigade, who took the name of Douglas.
- (95) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, second son of No. 92, died 1825. He succeeded to Edderton, Midshiels, etc., on the death of his kinsman, Captain John Douglas (No. 90 d). He married Jane Gale of Arkleby, Cumberland, and had a son :—
- (96) ARCHIBALD PRINGLE DOUGLAS, who married Margaret Violet, daughter of Mark Pringle of Haining, and had issue.

Friarshaw.

- (97) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF FRIARSHAW, second son of No. 82, died 1575. He married Euphame Davidson, who died February 1578. They had issue :—
- (a) John Douglas of Friarshaw, died without issue before 1603.
- (b) James Douglas. He is supposed to have died unmarried before 1603, as his brother George then had the estate of Friarshaw.
- (c) George (No. 98).
- (d) Andrew Douglas. He married Marion Douglas, and is mentioned in a charter 1581. He had one son :—
- (1) George Douglas, living 1600.
- (e) William Douglas, had son :—
- (1) Robert Douglas. } Named as brothers and
nephew of George, 1617
(*Privy Council Register*).
- (f) Robert Douglas. }
- (98) GEORGE DOUGLAS OF FRIARSHAW, died about 1623. He married, first, about 1576, Margaret, daughter of Hugh Myddelmist in Midlem; and, second, in 1615, Agnes, daughter of John Douglas, Provost of Haddington. He

is mentioned, with his second wife and son, in *Privy Council Register*, 1619. The son was:—

- (99) ANDREW DOUGLAS OF FRIARSHAW, died about 1644, leaving two sons:—
 (a) Andrew (No. 100).
 (b) William (No. 111).
- (100) ANDREW DOUGLAS OF FRIARSHAW, married, 1640, Jean Hume of Polwarth, and had two sons:—
 (a) Thomas Douglas, M.D., married a daughter of the Lord Mayor of London, and died in Dublin without issue 1686.
 (b) Henry (No. 101).
- (101) HENRY DOUGLAS OF FRIARSHAW, died March 1701. He married, 13th April 1672, Martha, only child of Samuel Lockhart of Castlehill, brother of "Lee," and had issue:—
 (a) George (No. 102).
 (b) James Douglas, baptised Edinburgh 23rd July 1674; died 27th April 1757. He was a merchant in London, and married a lady named Russell. They had a son:—
 (1) James Douglas, died 2nd June 1751. He was M.P. for Malmesbury, and married Albinia, daughter of Major-General Wm. Farrington of Chiselhurst, and widow of Robert, first Duke of Ancaster. She died 29th July 1745.
 (c) Thomas Douglas, baptised Edinburgh 11th November 1676; died 1730. He was a colonel in the army.
 (d) Henry Douglas, baptised Edinburgh 16th May 1679; died young.
 (e) Samuel Douglas, baptised Edinburgh 13th July 1682.
 (f) Henry Douglas, baptised Edinburgh 1st April 1684; died 1753. He was a planter in Antigua, and married Mary —, and left a daughter.
 (g) Andrew Douglas, died in India 1732.
 (h) William Douglas, died 1741. He was Commander of H.M.S. *Falmouth*.
- (102) GEORGE DOUGLAS OF FRIARSHAW, baptised Edinburgh 2nd May 1673; died 6th October 1753. He was an Advocate, and married, 27th April 1702, Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Patrick Scott, Bt., of Ancrum. They had issue:—
 (a) Henry Douglas of Friarshaw, born 1703; died 4th November 1778. He was served heir to his father 16th August 1754. He left a daughter.
 (b) James (No 103).
 (c) Peter Douglas, born 1714; died 1735.
 (d) Andrew Douglas, born 1725; died 1772. Married, 20th June 1750, Christian, daughter of James Cheape of Rossie, and left two daughters.
 (e) Robert (No. 108).

Arms recorded Lyon Office, 1747.—*Argent, a man's heart gules, ensigned with an imperial crown proper, on a chief azure three mullets of the first; all within a bordure nebuly of the fourth.* CREST: *A hand grasping a broken spear proper.* MOTTO: "*Do or die.*" [Plate III., fig. 10.]

(103) SIR JAMES DOUGLAS, BART. He was born 1704, and died 2nd November 1787. He was an Admiral, and was created a Baronet 27th June 1786. He acquired, in 1750, Brigend, near Kelso, which formed part of the lands of Maxwell, and changed the name to Springwood Park. He married, first, 1753, Helen, daughter of Thomas Brisbane of Brisbane, who died 20th March 1766. He married, second, 1768, Helen Boyle, daughter of John, Earl of Glasgow. By his first wife he had issue:—

(a) George (No. 104).

(b) James Douglas, born 23rd June 1755; died 1840. He was an Admiral, and married, first, November 1793, Elizabeth, daughter of Captain Robert Scott, R.N., and had a son:—

(1) James Douglas, died unmarried in India 2nd May 1819.

He married, second, 1st June 1820, Frances, daughter of William Scott of Great Barr.

(c) Thomas Douglas, born 18th November 1756; died Bengal 1784. He left a natural daughter, Mary.

(d) Henry Douglas, born 27th October 1758. He was a Judge at Patna. He died unmarried 18th November 1839.

(104) SIR GEORGE DOUGLAS, SECOND BARONET, born 28th February 1754; died 4th June 1821. He married, 16th October 1786, Elizabeth Boyle, daughter of John, Earl of Glasgow, who died 15th February 1801. Their son:—

(105) SIR JOHN JAMES SCOTT-DOUGLAS, THIRD BARONET, born 19th July 1792; died 23rd January 1836. He was an officer in the 15th Hussars. He married, 15th August 1822, Hannah Charlotte, daughter and heiress of Henry Scott of Belford, Roxburgh, and assumed the name and Arms of Scott. His widow married William Scott Ker of Chatto. They had a son:—

(a) George (No. 106).

Arms recorded in Herald's College, 17th August 1822.—1 and 4. Douglas of Friarshaw as above. 2 and 3. *Or, on a bend azure a star of six points between two crescents of the field, in chief a sword in pale proper, and in dexter chief a canton ermine* (Scott). **CRESTS**: Dexter, Douglas as above; Sinister, a lion's head erased, holding in its mouth a thistle, all proper (Scott). **MOTTOES**: Dexter, Douglas as above; Sinister, "*Pro patria*" (Scott). [Plate III., fig. 11.]

(106) SIR GEORGE HENRY SCOTT-DOUGLAS, FOURTH BARONET, born 19th June 1825; died June 1885. He married, 1st November 1851, Maria, daughter of Don Francisco Sanchez Serrano de Pina, of Gibraltar, and had issue:—

(a) James Henry Scott-Douglas, born 27th May, 1853; killed in Zululand 3rd July 1879.

(b) George (No. 107).

(c) Francis John Scott-Douglas, born 27th November 1858; married 2nd September 1891, Fanny, daughter of Sir George Meyrick, Bt., and had:—

(1) George Francis Valentine Scott-Douglas, born 14th February 1898.

(d) William Sholto Scott-Douglas, born 2nd November 1864.

(e) Andrew Henry Scott-Douglas, born 29th November; died 4th December 1868.

(107) SIR GEORGE BRISBANE DOUGLAS, FIFTH BARONET OF SPRINGWOOD PARK, born 22nd December 1856.

(108) ROBERT DOUGLAS, fifth son of No. 102. He was born 5th May 1727, and is said to have been the nineteenth child of his parents. He died at Zirikzee, Holland, 30th December 1809. He was a General in the Dutch army, and married, 24th June 1754, Helen, daughter of Lieutenant-General de Brauw. They had issue:—

- (a) Archibald (No. 109).
- (b) Daniel Henry Douglas, born 1761; died infancy.
- (c) George Daniel Douglas, born 1763; died infancy.
- (d) Cornelius Stavenisse Douglas, born 1768; died infancy.
- (e) Mary Douglas, born December 1755; died 1793. Married 1781 Caspar, Baron van Breugel. Her son assumed the name and Arms of Douglas.

Arms of van Breugel Douglas.—*Per pale, Dexter, van Breugel* as in plate. *Sinister, Douglas of Friarshaw.* CRESTS: *Dexter, On a coronet a sitting hound proper, gorged with a coronet or, between two wings, one argent and the other gules; Sinister, Douglas, as before.* MOTTOES: Above the Douglas Crest, "*Do or die,*" and beneath the shield, "*In trinitate fortitudo*" (*Wapenboek van den Nederlandschen Adel*," by J. B. Rietstap). [Plate III., fig. 12.]

(109) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, born September 1759; died 1812. He was a Lieutenant-Colonel. In 1785 he married Anna, daughter of Salonthay van Salontha, Lord of Kessel, and had:—

- (a) Robert Douglas, born 1785; died 1810 at Suriname.
- (b) Cornelius (No. 110).

(110) CORNELIUS MARINUS DOUGLAS, born 1791. He married first, 1820, Agnieta, daughter of Anthony van den Heuvel, who died 1829, leaving:—

- (a) Alexander Justus Robbert Douglas, born 1821; died 1853.
- (b) Anthony Douglas, born 1823, married Carolina van Koetsveld of Ankeren, and had:—

(1) Cornelius Marinus Agnietus Douglas, born 1854.

He married second, in 1830, Anna, daughter of Lodewyk Karel van Dijk, who died 1853, leaving:—

- (c) Lodewijk Karel Archibald Douglas, born 1831.
- (d) Robert Douglas, born 1832.
- (e) Jan Daniel Josias Douglas, born 1842.

He married third, 1855, Petronella, daughter of Johannes van Dijk.

(111) WILLIAM DOUGLAS, second son of No. 99, married Janet Scott before 1649, and had three sons:—

- (a) Henry (No. 112).
- (c) George Douglas, living 1680.
- (b) William Douglas, living 1680.

(112) HENRY DOUGLAS, in Midlem called "Old Henry," 1680. In 1665 designated as in Nether Priestoun, and after 1687 as "of Priestoun." He had two sons:—

- (a) William (No. 113).
- (b) George Douglas of Burlands, Crofts, etc., in Midlem, living 1697.

(113) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF NETHER PRIESTOUN. He married first in 1691 Mary, daughter of Simon Haliday of Selkirk, and had:—

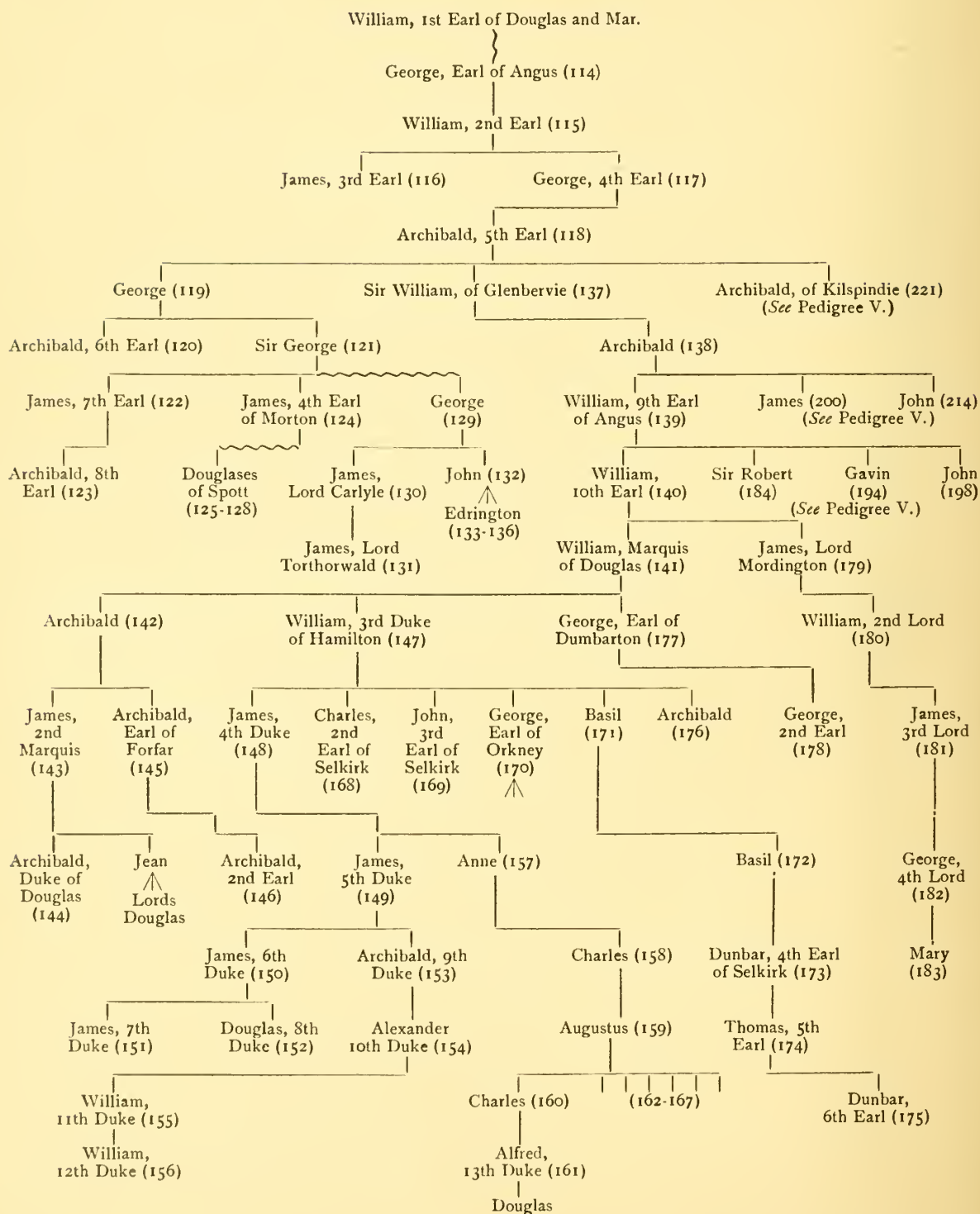
- (a) George Douglas, born 29th August 1700.

He married second, before 1707, Janet Bonnington, and had:—

- (b) Andrew Douglas, born 14th December 1707.
- (c) Robert Douglas, born 17th September 1710.

PEDIGREE IV.

The Douglasses of Angus.



The Douglasses of Angus.

THE history of the Douglasses of Angus is based on the *Scots Peerage*, *Douglas Peerage and Baronage*, *Douglas Book*, *Complete Peerage* and public records, unless where otherwise stated in the text. The families still existing have been brought up to date by Burke's *Peerage*, and the account of the Douglasses of Brighton is taken from family papers kindly lent me by Colonel William Charles Douglas of Brighton.

- (114) GEORGE DOUGLAS was the natural son of William, first Earl of Douglas (No. 8). On 9th April 1389 his mother, Margaret (Stewart), Countess of Angus, resigned the Earldom of Angus to him, and also the Lordships of Abernethy and Bonkil. In 1397 he married Princess Mary, daughter of King Robert III. He was taken prisoner at Homildon in 1402, and afterwards died of the plague. His widow married three other husbands. He was succeeded by his son:—
- (115) WILLIAM, SECOND EARL OF ANGUS, died September or October 1437. He married Margaret, daughter of Sir Wm. Hay of Yester, about 1425, and had:—
- (a) James (No. 116).
 - (b) George (No. 117).
 - (c) William Douglas of Cluny, died 1475.
 - (d)? Archibald Douglas (illegitimate?).

Arms on Seal, 1429.—1 and 4. *A lion rampant* (Angus?). 2 and 3. *A heart, on a chief three stars*. En surtout, *On a bend three stars* (Laing). Another Seal of same date has in addition *a cross compony in base* (Laing). A third Seal, undated, has—1 and 4. *A heart, on a chief three stars*. 2 and 3. *A lion rampant*. CREST: *A plume of ten feathers* (*Douglas Book*). [Plate IV., fig. 1.]

- (116) JAMES, THIRD EARL OF ANGUS, died about 1446 unmarried.

Arms on Seal.—1. *A lion rampant*. 2. *A heart, on a chief three stars*. 3. *A fess chequy surmounted by a bend charged with three buckles* (Stewart of Bonkil). 4. *A lion rampant debruised by a ribbon* (Abernethy). CREST: *Three ostrich feathers*. SUPPORTERS: Dexter, *A stag kneeling, gorged and chained*; Sinister, *A lady reclining, with wreath on head and flower in right hand*. *A tree behind each supporter* (*Douglas Book*). [Plate IV., fig. 2.]

He was succeeded by his brother:—

- (117) GEORGE, FOURTH EARL OF ANGUS, died 12th March 1463. In 1455 he received Douglasdale from the King on the forfeiture of the Earl of Douglas (No. 16). He married Isabella, daughter of Sir John Sibbald of Balgony, Fife. She afterwards married two other husbands. Issue:—

(a) Archibald (No. 118). (b) John Douglas, living 1471.

Arms on Seal, 1459.—1. *A lion rampant*. 2. *A heart, on a chief three stars*. 3. *A fess chequy surmounted by a bend charged with three buckles*. 4. *A*

lion rampant debruised by a ribbon. CREST and SUPPORTERS as third Earl (Laing). On another Seal—1. *A lion rampant.* 2. *A lion rampant debruised by a ribbon.* 3. *Ermine, three chevronels* (Liddesdale). 4. *A fess chequy surmounted by a bend charged with three buckles.* En surtout, *a heart, on a chief three stars.*

In Sir David Lindsay's MS., 1542, the Arms as on last Seal are shown—
1. *Gules, a lion rampant argent.* 2. *Or, A lion rampant gules, armed and langued azure, debruised by a ribbon sable.* 3. *Ermine, three chevronels gules.* 4. *Or, a fess chequy azure and argent surmounted by a bend gules charged with three buckles or.* En surtout, *Argent, a heart gules, on a chief azure three stars of the first.* [Plate IV., fig. 3.]

- (118) ARCHIBALD, FIFTH EARL OF ANGUS, born about 1449; died about November 1513. He is known to history as "Bell the Cat," in reference to the part he played in hanging the favourites of King James III. at Lauder. In 1492 he was compelled to resign the Lordship of Liddesdale and the Castle of Hermitage, receiving instead the Lordship of Kilmarnock and Castle of Bothwell. He was Chancellor of Scotland from this time till 1497. In 1496 he received the Lordship and Castle of Crawford and lands of Braidwood. He went with the Scottish army into England in 1513, but was not present at the Battle of Flodden. He married first, before May 1468, Elizabeth Boyd, daughter of Robert, Lord Boyd. In 1498 he was contracted to Janet, daughter of John, Lord Kennedy, but it is not known if he actually married her. In 1500 he married Katherine, daughter of Sir William Stirling of Keir, but apparently divorced or separated from her in 1512. By his first wife he had:—

(a) George (No. 119).

(b) Sir William (No. 137).

(c) Gavin Douglas, born about 1474, became Bishop of Dunkeld and translated Virgil's *Æneid*. He died in London of the plague, 1522. He is said to have left a daughter.

Arms on Seal.—1. *A lion rampant.* 2. *A lion rampant debruised by a ribbon.* 3. *Five piles in point.* 4. *A fess chequy surmounted by a bend charged with three buckles.* En surtout, *A heart, on a chief three stars* (Laing).

(d) Archibald (No. 221).

Arms on Seal, 1511.—1. *A lion rampant.* 2. *A lion rampant debruised by a ribbon.* 3. *Three chevronels billetty.* 4. *Chequy surmounted by three buckles in bend sinister.* En surtout, *A heart, on a chief three stars.* CREST: *Five feathers.* SUPPORTERS: Dexter, *A savage*; Sinister, *A stag* (Laing).

- (119) GEORGE, MASTER OF ANGUS, born about 1469; fell at battle of Flodden, 9th September 1513. He married, about March 1488, Elizabeth, daughter of John, first Lord Drummond, and had:—

(a) Archibald (No. 120).

(b) George (No. 121).

(c) William Douglas, born about 1495; died 2nd October 1528. Prior of Coldingham 1519-22 and 1525-28. In 1526 he was made Abbot of Holyrood.

Arms on Seal.—1. *A lion rampant.* 2. *A lion rampant debruised by a ribbon.* 3. *Five piles in point.* 4. *A fess chequy surmounted by a bend charged with three buckles.* En surtout, *A heart, on a chief three stars* (Douglas Book). Another Seal of 1527 has—*A heart, on a chief three stars* (Laing).

(120) ARCHIBALD, SIXTH EARL OF ANGUS, born about 1489; died before 22nd January 1557. He succeeded his grandfather and married three times. First, Margaret Hepburn, daughter of Patrick, first Earl of Bothwell, who died 1513. Second, Queen Margaret (Tudor), widow of King James IV., who divorced him 1528. Third, Margaret Maxwell, daughter of Robert, Lord Maxwell. By his last wife he had:—

(a) James Douglas, Master of Angus, who died young, February 1548.

The Earl had also a natural son:—

(b) George Douglas, appointed Bishop of Moray 1573. Died 1590.

Arms on Seal.—*A heart, on a chief three stars* (Laing).

Arms of the Earl on Seal, 1520.—1. *A lion rampant.* 2. *A lion rampant debruised by a ribbon.* 3. *Five piles in point* (Jedworth Forest). 4. *A fess chequy surmounted by a bend charged with three buckles.* En surtout, *A heart, on a chief three stars.* CREST: *A peacock with tail expanded.* SUPPORTERS, within a wreathed paling: Dexter, *A savage*; Sinister, *A stag* (Laing). [Plate IV., fig. 4.]

(121) SIR GEORGE DOUGLAS OF PITTENDREICH (second son of No. 119), was born about 1490; died August 1552. He married Elizabeth, daughter and heiress of David Douglas of Pittendreich. They had:—

(a) David (No. 122). (b) James (No. 124).

Sir George had also a natural son:—

(c) George Douglas of Parkhead (No. 129).

Arms on Seal, 1543.—1. *A lion rampant.* 2. *A lion rampant.* 3. *Five piles in point.* 4. *A fess chequy surmounted by a bend charged with three buckles.* In chief, between first and second quarters, *a crescent.* En surtout, *A heart, on a chief three stars* (Douglas Book). On Seal, c. 1547.—*A heart, on a chief three stars* (Douglas Book).

(122) DAVID, SEVENTH EARL OF ANGUS, born about 1515; died June 1557. He married, contract, 8th May 1552, Margaret, daughter of John Hamilton of Samuelton, and widow of James Johnston, younger, of that ilk, and had:—

(123) ARCHIBALD, EIGHTH EARL OF ANGUS, born about 1555; died 4th August 1588. In 1586 he succeeded as sixth EARL OF MORTON. He married three times. First, 13th June 1573, Mary Erskine, daughter of John, Earl of Mar, who died 3rd May 1575. Second, 25th December 1575, Margaret Leslie, daughter of Andrew, Earl of Rothes. She divorced him in 1587. Third, July 1587, Jean Lyon, daughter of John, eighth Lord Glamis, and widow of Robert Douglas, younger, of Lochleven (No. 326). He had not a son by any of his wives. The Earldom of Angus devolved on his cousin (No. 139), and the Earldom of Morton on his distant kinsman (No. 325).

Arms on Seal, 1587.—1. *A lion rampant crowned.* 2. *A lion rampant.* 3. *Five piles.* 4. *A fess chequy surmounted by a bend, charged with three buckles.* En surtout, *A heart, on a chief three stars.* CREST: *A salamander.* SUPPORTERS: Dexter, *A savage holding a club in his right hand*; Sinister, *A stag* (Laing). MOTTO: "*Iamais arriere.*" [Plate IV., fig. 5.]

(124) JAMES, FOURTH EARL OF MORTON, second son of No. 121. He married, before 1543, Elizabeth, second of the three daughters and co-heirs of James, third Earl of Morton (No. 261). This lady was long insane, and

died September 1574. After his marriage he was recognised as Master of Morton, and succeeded to the Earldom on the death of his father-in-law in 1553. In 1564 his right to the Earldom of Morton was confirmed by a grant, with the following remainders:—

- I. To himself and the heirs male of his body. (As he had no legitimate son this clause failed.)
- II. To his nephew, Archibald, eighth Earl of Angus. (He succeeded as sixth Earl of Morton.)
- III. To William Douglas of Lochleven. (He succeeded as seventh Earl of Morton, No. 325).
- IV. To Francis Douglas of Longniddry.
- V. To William Douglas of Whittingham.
- VI. To William Douglas, son of Richard Douglas, brother of James, third Earl of Morton.
- VII. To James Douglas, brother of William (No. VI.)
- VIII. To nearest legitimate male heir of the fourth Earl of Morton.

He was Chancellor of Scotland 1562-67, and 1567-72. He took a leading part in the murder of Rizzio, 1566. Regent of Scotland 1572-78. He was found guilty of being concerned in the murder of Lord Darnley, and executed 2nd June 1581, without legitimate issue. He had, however, four natural sons:—

- (a) James (No. 125).
- (b) Archibald Douglas of Pittendreich, who married Elizabeth, daughter of William Sutherland of Duffus.
- (c) George Douglas, a cripple, living 1611.
- (d) William Douglas.

Arms on Seal, 1543 (?).—*Six acorns inverted, 3, 2, 1, and two stars in chief.* CREST: *A peacock's head* (Laing). On Seal, 1560.—1 and 4. *On a chief two stars* (Douglas of Morton). 2 and 3. *A heart, on a chief three stars* (Douglas of Pittendreich). CREST: *A boar passant in front of a tree.* SUPPORTERS: *Two savages* (Laing). [Plate IV., fig. 6.]

Spott.

- (125) SIR JAMES DOUGLAS, LAY PRIOR OF PLUSCARDEN, knighted about 1607. He married Anna, only daughter of George Home of Spott. He is mentioned in the Acts of Parliament, 1592, and in the *Privy Council Register*, 1586-1613.

Arms on Seal, 1576.—*A heart surmounted by a bend sinister, on a chief three stars* (Macdonald).

He had a son:—

- (126) SIR ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS OF SPOTT, returned to his father 1615. He is mentioned in the *Great Seal Register*, 1620. His Will recorded Edinburgh 1647.

Arms on Seal, 1616.—*A heart, on a chief three stars* (Laing). In Fraser's "Funeral Escutcheons" the Arms are given as—1 and 4. *A heart, on a chief three stars.* 2 and 3. *Three piles, in chief two stars.* En surtout, *A lion rampant, on a chief three stars* (? Fairlie).

His son:—

- (127) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS OF SPOTT, was returned to his father 1647, and Sir Robert Douglas of Makerstoune is named as his tutor, 1658 (*Great Seal Register*). His son:—
- (128) ALEXANDER DOUGLAS, was returned to his father 1672.

Parkhead.

(129) GEORGE DOUGLAS of PARKHEAD, natural son of No. 121. He is mentioned, *Great Seal Register*, 1574. He married Mariot, daughter and heiress of James Douglas of Parkhead, and they are both mentioned in the *Great Seal Register*, 1581. His Will recorded Edinburgh, 18th December 1602. They had issue:—

(a) Sir James (No. 130).

(b) George Douglas of Mordington, married Margaret, daughter of Archibald Dundas of Fingask, and had:—

(1) Sir George Douglas, Ambassador to Poland and Sweden; died *s.p.*

(2) James Douglas, who left a son, James, who died *s.p.*

(c) Rev John (No. 132).

(130) SIR JAMES DOUGLAS OF PARKHEAD. He married, about 1587, Elizabeth, daughter of William, Master of Carlyle, son of Michael, fourth Lord Carlyle, and in 1606 is styled Lord Carlyle and Lord Torthorwald. He was assassinated in Edinburgh 14th July 1608. They had issue:—

(a) James (No. 131).

(b) Archibald Douglas.

(c) John Douglas.

(d) George Douglas.

Arms in Fraser's "Funeral Escutcheons"—*Argent, a heart crowned gules within an engrailed bordure (? colour), on a chief azure three stars or.*

(131) JAMES, LORD TORTHORWALD. He married, first, before June 1611, Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Robert Gordon of Lochinvar, but divorced her about 1616; second, November 1618, Anne Saltonstall, but she divorced him 1622. By his second wife he had a son:—

(a) James, baptised 2nd January 1621, of whom nothing is known.

Arms on Seal, 1617.—*Per cross, in each quarter a cross potent, and in fess point a heart (Laing). 1 and 4. Argent, a cross flory gules (Carlyle). 2 and 3. Gules, a cross or (Corsby). En surtout, Argent, a heart gules, on a chief azure three mullets of the first. CREST: Two dragons' heads and necks addorsed vert. SUPPORTERS: Two peacocks proper. MOTTO: "Humilitate" (Nisbet's *Heraldry*). [Plate IV., fig. 7.]*

(132) REV. JOHN DOUGLAS, third son of No. 129. He was minister of St. Andrews 1621; D.D. 1622; appointed to Crail 1625. Died about 1635, aged fifty-four (Scott's *Fasti*). He was probably father of:—

(a) Joseph (No. 133).

(b) Rev. Daniel Douglas, "of the family of Edrington," minister of Hilton, Berwickshire, 1650-62, and 1689-1705. Died 24th July 1705, in his eighty-sixth year. He married a sister of the Rev. James Hutcheson of Killallan (Scott's *Fasti*). He was appointed tutor to Alexander and William, sons of the late Joseph Douglas of Edrington (his brother?), 1st March 1694.

(133) JOSEPH DOUGLAS OF EDRINGTON. His Will recorded Lauder, 6th February 1694. His son:—

- (134) JOSEPH DOUGLAS OF EDRINGTON, returned to his father 3rd July 1694. He had issue :—
 (a) James Douglas, died about 1691, when his brother Joseph was returned his heir.
 (b) Joseph (No. 135).
 (c) Alexander Douglas. } To whom their uncle (?), Daniel, named
 (d) William Douglas. } above, was appointed tutor.
- (135) CAPTAIN JOSEPH DOUGLAS OF EDRINGTON, died about 1716. His son :—
 (136) JOSEPH DOUGLAS OF EDRINGTON, was returned heir to his father 27th August 1716, in Blackshiel.

Angus—continued.

- (137) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF GLENBERVIE, second son of the fifth Earl of Angus (No. 118). In 1492 he was granted the ward of the lands of the late James Auchinleck, son and heir of Sir John Auchinleck of that Ilk ; in 1493 he got the lands of Grenane, in Ayrshire ; in 1510 he got the lands of Braidwood, in Lanarkshire. He married, in 1501, Elizabeth, daughter of the above-named James Auchinleck, with whom he got the lands of Glenbervie, and was killed at Flodden 9th September 1513. Their son :—
- (138) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS OF GLENBERVIE, married, first, Agnes Keith, daughter of William, third Earl Marischal, who died before 1548 ; second, Elizabeth, daughter of Alexander Irvine of Drum. He died 1570. By his first wife he had :—
 (a) William (No. 139).
 And by his second wife :—
 (b) James (No. 200).
 (c) John (No. 214). } Both named in their father's testament
 (d) Archibald Douglas. } 28th September 1570.
- (139) WILLIAM, NINTH EARL OF ANGUS, was born about 1532 ; died 1st July 1591. Succeeded to the Earldom, 1588, on the death of his cousin (No. 123). He married (contract, 14th February 1552) Giles, daughter of Robert Graham of Morpie. They had :—
 (a) William (No. 140).
 (b) Archibald Douglas, parson of Glenbervie, died 1584 *s.p.*
 (c) George Douglas of Panlathie, died before 15th December 1590.
 (d) Sir Robert (No. 184).
 (e) Duncan Douglas, parson of Glenbervie, died before 1591 *s.p.*
 (f) Gavin (No. 194).
 (g) John (No. 198).
 (h) Francis Douglas, alive 1600 ; died *s.p.* in Rome.
 (i) Henry Douglas of Tannachy, died *s.p.* 5th October 1595.
- Arms** on Seal, 1589.—1. *A lion rampant crowned.* 2. *A lion rampant.* 3. *Five piles.* 4. *A fess chequy surmounted by a bend, charged with three buckles.* En surtout, *A heart, on a chief three stars.* CREST: *A salamander.* SUPPORTERS, standing outside a paling of basket-work : Dexter, *A savage holding a club in right hand ;* Sinister, *A stag.* MOTTO: *"Jamais arriere"* (Laing).
- (140) WILLIAM, TENTH EARL OF ANGUS, born about 1554 ; died 3rd March 1611. By his father's wish he assigned Glenbervie to his brother Robert (No. 184).

He married, in 1585, Elizabeth, daughter of Laurence, fourth Lord Oliphant, and had :—

- (a) William (No. 141).
- (b) James (No. 179).
- (c) Sir Francis Douglas of Sandilands. He is said to have married a daughter of the Earl of Wigtown, but died without issue.

Arms on Seal, 1600.—As ninth Earl, above. On Signet.—1. *A lion rampant crowned.* 2. *A lion rampant within a bordure.* 3. *A cross crosslet, on a chief five pallets.* 4. *A fess chequy surmounted by a bend, charged with three buckles.* En surtout, *A heart, on a chief three stars (Douglas Book).*

- (141) WILLIAM, ELEVENTH EARL OF ANGUS, born about 1589; died 19th February 1660. On 14th and 17th June 1633 he was created MARQUIS OF DOUGLAS, Earl of Angus, Lord of Abernethy and Jedburgh Forest. He married, first, in 1601, Margaret Hamilton, daughter of Claud, Lord Paisley, who died 1623, and had :—

- (a) Archibald (No. 142).
- (b) William Douglas, died unmarried about 1633.
- (c) James Douglas, born about 1617; killed near Donay 21st October 1645.

The Marquis married, second, about 1632, Mary Gordon, daughter of George, first Marquis of Huntly, who died 1674, and had :—

- (d) William (No. 147).
- (e) George, (No. 177).
- (f) James Douglas, died *s.p.*

Arms on Seal, 1617.—1. *A lion rampant crowned.* 2. *A lion rampant debriused by a ribbon.* 3. *Four piles.* 4. *A fess chequy surmounted by a bend, charged with three buckles. In base a cross counter compony.* En surtout, *A heart crowned, on a chief three stars.* CREST: *On a cap of maintenance a salamander in flames.* SUPPORTERS, standing within a paling of basket-work: Dexter, *A savage wreathed about middle, and holding a club in right hand;* Sinister, *A stag (Laing).* MOTTO: "*I'amaiz arveir.*" [Plate IV., fig. 8.] On another Seal, 1634.—The four quarters as above, but the quarters are divided by a *cross embattled-counter-embattled.* En surtout, CREST, and MOTTO as above. SUPPORTERS: Dexter as above, but he *holds the club over his right shoulder;* Sinister as above (Macdonald).

- (142) ARCHIBALD, born about 1609; died *v.p.* 15th January 1655. In 1651 he was created, in his father's lifetime, EARL OF ANGUS AND ORMOND, Lord Bothwell and Hartsyde, with remainder to his heirs-male by his second marriage. He married, first, Anna Stewart, daughter of Esmé, third Duke of Lennox, who died 16th August 1646, and had :—

- (a) James (No. 143).

He married, second, in 1649, Jean Wemyss, daughter of David, second Earl of Wemyss, and had :—

- (b) Archibald (No. 145).
- (c) William Douglas, born after his father's death; died about 1659

Arms on Signet.—*A heart imperially crowned, on a chief three stars.* SUPPORTERS as his father (*Douglas Book*).

- (143) JAMES, SECOND MARQUIS OF DOUGLAS, born about 1646; died 25th February 1700. He married, first, about 1670, Barbara Erskine, daughter of John, Earl of Mar, who died August 1690, and had :—

- (a) James Douglas, born 1671; killed at the battle of Stein-

kirk 3rd August 1692. Unmarried. He raised the "Cameronians," or "Scottish Rifles."

The Marquis married, second, about 1692, Mary Ker, daughter of Robert, first Marquis of Lothian, who died 21st January 1736, and had:—

(b) William Douglas, born 15th October 1693; died 20th March 1694.

(c) Archibald (No. 144).

(d) Jean Douglas, married Sir John Steuart of Grantully, Bt., whose son became Lord Douglas, and was the principal figure in the celebrated "Douglas Cause." From this son descends the present Earl of Home.

Arms on Seal, 1662.—1. *A lion rampant crowned.* 2. *A lion rampant crowned, surmounting a ribbon.* 3. *Three piles.* 4. *A fess chequy surmounted by a bend, charged with three buckles.* En surtout, *A heart crowned with an open crown, on a chief three stars.* CREST: *On a cap of maintenance a salamander in flames.* SUPPORTERS, within a paling of basket-work: *Dexter, A savage wreathed about the middle, and holding in his right hand a club; Sinister, A stag (Laing).* MOTTO: "*Iamais arriere.*" [Plate IV., fig. 10; fig. 9 shows the same Arms as in *Workman's* or *Forman's MS.* in the Advocates' Library.]

(144) ARCHIBALD, THIRD MARQUIS OF DOUGLAS, born 1694; died 21st July 1761. On 10th August 1703 he was created DUKE OF DOUGLAS, Marquis of Angus, Earl of Angus and Abernethy, Viscount of Jedburgh Forest, Lord Douglas of Boncle, Preston, and Robertoun. He married, in March 1758, Margaret, daughter of James Douglas of Mains, but had no issue. She died 24th October 1774.

(145) ARCHIBALD, second son of No. 142, born 1653; died 11th December 1712. Succeeded his father as Earl of Ormond, etc., in 1655. On 2nd October 1661 he was created EARL OF FORFAR, Lord Wandale and Hartside. He married Robina, daughter of Sir Wm. Lockhart of Lee, who died 20th March 1741.

Arms.—1. *Azure, a lion rampant argent crowned or.* 2. *Or, a lion rampant gules, debruised by a ribbon sable.* 3. *Argent, three piles conjoined gules.* 4. *Or, a fess chequy azure and argent surmounted by a bend gules, charged with three buckles or.* En surtout, *Argent, a heart gules, on a chief azure three mullets of the first.* CREST: *A salamander in flames proper.* SUPPORTERS: *Dexter, A savage wreathed about the middle with laurel proper, about his neck a chain or, and hanging therefrom a heart gules, crowned proper, in his right hand a club erect; Sinister, A heart proper attired or, with a collar azure charged with three stars argent, and hanging therefrom a crowned heart as before.* MOTTO: "*Extinctus orior*" (Nisbet). [Plate IV., fig. 11.]

He left an only son:—

(146) ARCHIBALD, SECOND EARL OF FORFAR. Died, unmarried, of seventeen wounds received at battle of Sheriffmuir on 8th December 1715.

Selkirk and Hamilton.

(147) WILLIAM, fourth son of No. 141, born 24th December 1635; died 18th April 1694. On 4th August 1646 he was created EARL OF SELKIRK, Lord Daer and Shortleuch. He married, 29th April 1656, Anne (Hamilton), Duchess of Hamilton, eldest daughter of James, first Duke of Hamilton,

and niece of the second Duke. On 20th September 1660 the Earl was created, for life only, DUKE OF HAMILTON, Marquis of Clydesdale, Earl of Arran, Lanark and Selkirk, Lord Aven, Machansire, Polmont and Daer. He resigned the Earldom of Selkirk to his son Charles in 1688. They had issue :—

- | | |
|--|--------------------------|
| (a) James (No. 148). | (d) John (No. 169). |
| (b) William Hamilton, died in
France, <i>s.p.</i> | (e) George (No. 170). |
| (c) Charles (No. 168). | (f) Basil (No. 171). |
| | (g) Archibald (No. 176). |

(148) JAMES, FOURTH DUKE OF HAMILTON, born 11th April 1658; killed in duel with Lord Mohun, 15th November 1712. On 10th August 1698, on the surrender of his mother, he received a *novodamus* of the titles of Duke of Hamilton, Marquis of Clydesdale, Earl of Arran, Lanark and Cambridge, Lord Aven, Polmont, Machansire and Innerdale. On 10th September 1711 he was created DUKE OF BRANDON and Baron of Dutton. He married first Anne Spencer, daughter of Robert, Earl of Sunderland, who died 1690, having had two daughters. Second, 1698, Elizabeth, only child of Digby, fifth Lord Gerard, who died 13th February 1744. They had :—

- | |
|---|
| (a) James (No. 149). |
| (b) William Hamilton, died 11th July 1734. Married, 30th
April 1733, Frances, only daughter of Francis Hawes of
Purley Hall, Berkshire. No issue. |
| (c) Anne (No. 157). |

(149) JAMES, FIFTH DUKE OF HAMILTON, born about 1702; died 2nd March 1743. He married first, 14th February 1723, Anne Cochrane, daughter of John, fourth Earl of Dundonald, who died 14th August 1724, leaving one son :—

- (a) James (No. 150).

The Duke married secondly, in 1727, Elizabeth, daughter of Thomas Strangways, who died *s.p.* 3rd November 1729. He married thirdly, 21st August 1737, Anne, daughter of Edward Spencer, who died 9th March 1771, leaving :—

- | |
|---|
| (b) Archibald (No. 153). |
| (c) Spencer Hamilton, born June 1742; died unmarried, 20th
March 1791. |

(150) JAMES, SIXTH DUKE OF HAMILTON, born 10th July 1724; died 17th January 1758. He married, 14th February 1752, Elizabeth, daughter of John Gunning of Castle Coote, who was created Baroness Hamilton of Hameldon, 20th May 1776, and who died 20th December 1790, leaving :—

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| (a) James George (No. 151). | (b) Douglas (No. 152). |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|

(151) JAMES GEORGE, SEVENTH DUKE OF HAMILTON, born 18th February 1755; died unmarried 7th July 1769, and was succeeded by his brother :—

(152) DOUGLAS, EIGHTH DUKE OF HAMILTON, born 24th July 1756; died 2nd August 1799. He married, 5th April 1788, Elizabeth Anne, daughter of Peter Burrell of Beckenham. On the Duke's death the Barony of Hamilton, conferred on his mother, became extinct.

(153) ARCHIBALD, NINTH DUKE OF HAMILTON, second son of No. 149, born 15th July 1740; died 16th February 1819. He married, 25th May 1765, Harriet Stewart, daughter of Alexander, sixth Earl of Galloway, who died November 1788, leaving :—

- | |
|--|
| (a) Alexander (No. 154). |
| (b) Archibald Hamilton, born 16th March 1769; died unmarried,
28th August 1827. |

- (154) ALEXANDER, TENTH DUKE OF HAMILTON, born 3rd October 1767; died 18th August 1852. He married, 26th April 1810, Susan, daughter of William Beckford of Fonthill Abbey, who died 27th May 1859, leaving:—
- (155) WILLIAM ALEXANDER, ELEVENTH DUKE OF HAMILTON, born 19th February 1811; died 8th July 1863. He married, 23rd February 1843, Princess Mary, daughter of Charles Louis, Grand Duke of Baden, who died 18th October 1888, leaving:—
- (a) William (No. 156).
 (b) Charles George Archibald Douglas-Hamilton, born 18th May 1847; died *s.p.* May 1886.
- (156) WILLIAM ALEXANDER LOUIS STEPHEN, TWELFTH DUKE OF HAMILTON, born 12th March 1845; died 16th May 1895. He married, 10th December 1873, Lady Mary Montagu, daughter of William, seventh Duke of Manchester. Issue a daughter.
- (157) LORD ANNE HAMILTON, third son of No. 148. Named after Queen Anne. Died 25th December 1748. He married, October 1742, Anna, daughter of Charles Powell of Penybank, and had:—
- (a) James Hamilton, born 18th January 1746; died 22nd January 1804. He married, 29th July 1767, Lucy, daughter of Sir Richard Lloyd of Hintlesham, who died September 1790, leaving a son:—
 (1) James, died unmarried 13th March 1802.
 (b) Charles (No. 158).
- (158) CHARLES POWELL HAMILTON, ADMIRAL, born 26th December, 1747; died 12th March 1825. He married, May 1777, Lucretia, daughter of George Augustus Prosser, and had:—
- (a) Hamilton Charles James Hamilton, born 29th July 1779, died *s.p.* 15th December 1856. He married, 13th April 1826, Maria Susannah, daughter of Sir Frederic Robinson, G.C.B.
 (b) Augustus (No. 159).
- (159) AUGUSTUS BARRINGTON PRICE DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, born 22nd May 1781; died 27th August 1849. He married, 2nd April 1806, Maria Catherine, daughter of John Hyde, and had:—
- (a) Augustus John Douglas-Hamilton, born 25th May 1807; died 1826.
 (b) Charles (No. 160).
 (c) Francis (No. 162).
 (d) Douglas (No. 163).
 (e) Frederic (No. 164).
 (f) Adolphus (No. 165).
 (g) Alfred (No. 166).
 (h) Octavius (No. 167).
- (160) CHARLES HENRY DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, born 7th October 1808; died 30th November 1873. He married first, 1st December 1854, Anne, daughter of Rev. — Apthorp, who died *s.p.* February 1856. He married secondly, 31st January 1860, Elizabeth, only daughter of Justly Hill, Archdeacon of Bucks, who died 27th June 1867. He married thirdly, 21st October 1873, Sarah, daughter of Samuel Spence, who died 29th February 1880. By his second wife he had a son:—
- (161) ALFRED, who succeeded his kinsman (No. 156) as THIRTEENTH DUKE OF HAMILTON, born 6th March 1862. He married, 1901, Nina, daughter of Major Robert Poore, and has:—
 (a) Douglas, Marquis of Douglas, born 1903.

Arms.—First and fourth, Grand Quarters: 1 and 4. *Gules, three cinquefoils*

pierced ermine (Hamilton). 2 and 3. *Argent, a galley, sails furled, sable, flagged gules* (Arran). Second and third Grand Quarters: *Argent, a heart gules crowned with an imperial crown proper, on a chief, azure, three mullets of the first*. En surtout, *Azure, three fleurs-de-lis or* (as the Duke claims the Duchy of Chatelherault). CRESTS: 1. *In a ducal coronet an oak tree fructed, and penetrated transversely in the main stem by a frame saw proper, the frame or* (Hamilton). 2. *On a chapeau gules, turned up ermine, a salamander in flames proper* (Douglas). SUPPORTERS: *Two antelopes argent, armed, ducally gorged, chained and unguled or*. MOTTOES: "*Through*" (Hamilton); "*Jamais arrièrè*" (Douglas). [Plate IV., fig. 12.]

(162) FRANCIS DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, third son of No. 159, born 19th January 1811; died 1st June 1874. He married, 6th September 1834, Emma, daughter of Thomas Darby Coventry of Greenlands, Bucks, who died 7th January 1868, leaving:—

(a) Archibald, born 1840; drowned 1876.

(b) Algernon, born 1844; died 1891. He married, 1874, Itonia, daughter of Douglas R. Douglas Hamilton, and had:—

(1) Percy, born 1875. Married, 1901, Edith, daughter of Sir Frederick Wills, Bt.

(c) Aubrey, born 1851. Married, 1878, Lucy, daughter of Hon. Robert Fitzgerald, and has:—

(1) Kenneth, born 1879. (3) Herbert, born 1886.

(2) Lesley, born 1881. (4) Claud, born 1889.

(163) DOUGLAS DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, fourth son of No. 159, born 5th January 1814; died 1894. He married, February 1843, Frances, daughter of Hugh R. Graves, who died 1897, leaving:—

(a) Alexander.

(b) Patrick, died *s.p.*

(c) Frederick.

(164) FREDERIC DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, fifth son of No. 159, born 12th May 1815; died 15th May 1887. He married, 25th February 1843, Marina, daughter of James Norton, who died 20th September 1871, leaving:—

(a) Frederick, born 1843. Married, 1873, Josephine Baumann.

(b) Augustus, born 1847. Married, 1880, Therese, daughter of W. B. C. Wentworth.

(c) Archibald, born 1861.

(165) ADOLPHUS DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, sixth son of No. 159, born 5th July 1816; Died 12th September 1893. He married, 22nd May 1847, Henrietta, daughter of Sir B. H. Carew, G.C.B., who died 6th January 1901, leaving:—

(a) Adolphus, born 1849; died in infancy.

(b) Adolphus, born 1855; died in infancy.

(c) Reginald, born 1861; died *s.p.*

(166) ALFRED DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, seventh son of No. 159, born 21st April 1818; died 25th March 1895. He married first, 17th July 1845, Adelaide, daughter of Alexander Black, who died 17th April 1870, leaving:—

(a) Alfred, born 1856.

(b) William, born 1864.

He married secondly, 27th October 1874, Harriette, daughter of W. H. Peters.

(167) OCTAVIUS DOUGLAS-HAMILTON, eighth son of No. 159, born 15th February 1821. He married, 29th June 1852, Katharine, daughter of Captain Donald Macleod, and has:—

(a) Hamilton, born 1853. Married, 1875, Lillie, daughter of J. Bowles, and has:—

(1) Basil, born 1876.

(2) James, born 1889.

- (b) Augustus, born 1854.
 (c) Charles, born 1856. Married, 1890, Mary, daughter of Captain G. A. Whitla.
 (d) Angus, born 1863. Married, 1894, Anna, daughter of Captain A. W. Mackenzie.
 (e) Basil, born 1866; died in infancy.
- (168) CHARLES, third son of No. 147, born 3rd February 1663. Succeeded under his father's resignation of 1688 as SECOND EARL OF SELKIRK. Died unmarried 13th March 1739, and was succeeded by his brother:—
- (169) JOHN, born 1665; died 3rd December 1744. Created, 14th April 1697, EARL OF RUGLEN, Viscount of Riccarton and Lord Hillhouse. In 1739 he succeeded his brother as THIRD EARL OF SELKIRK. He married first, about 1694, Anne Kennedy, daughter of John, seventh Earl of Cassillis, and secondly, 22nd March 1701, Elizabeth, widow of John Kennedy, Master of Cassillis, and daughter of Sir Francis Boteler, who died *s.p.* 10th March 1734. By his first wife the Earl had:—
- (a) William, Lord Riccartoun, born 1696; died unmarried in his father's lifetime, 20th February 1742.
 (b) Anne, succeeded as Countess of Ruglen, born 5th April 1698; died 21st April 1748. She married first William Douglas, second Earl of March (No. 36), and second, in 1747, Anthony Sawyer.
- (170) GEORGE, fifth son of No. 147, born 1666; died 29th January 1737; created, 3rd January 1695-96, EARL OF ORKNEY, Viscount of Kirkwall and Baron Dechmont. He married, 25th November 1695, Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Edward Villiers, who died 19th April 1733, leaving a daughter:—
- (a) Anne, Countess of Orkney, from whom the present Earl descends.

Arms.—First Grand Quarter: *Azure, a ship at anchor within a double tressure flory-counter-flory or* (Orkney). Second and third Grand Quarters: 1 and 4. *Gules, three cinquefoils pierced ermine* (Hamilton). 2 and 3. *Argent, a galley with sails furled, sable* (Arran). Fourth Grand Quarter: *Argent, a man's heart gules, crowned with an imperial crown proper, on a chief, azure, three stars of the first* (Douglas). CREST: *In a ducal coronet or, an oak tree fructed and penetrated transversely in the main stem by a frame saw proper, the frame or.* SUPPORTERS: Dexter, *An antelope argent, his horns, ducal collar, chain and hoofs or*; Sinister, *A stag proper, attired, collared, chained and hooped as the dexter.* MOTTO: "Through" (*Douglas Peerage*). [Plate V., fig. 1.]

- (171) BASIL HAMILTON, sixth son of No. 147, born 1671; drowned 1701. He married Mary, grand-daughter and heiress of Sir David Dunbar of Baldoon, who died 15th May 1760. He had issue:—
- (a) William of Baldoon, died 1703. (b) Basil (No. 172).
- (172) BASIL HAMILTON OF BALDOON, died November 1742. He married Isabella, daughter of Hon. Alexander Mackenzie, son of fourth Earl of Seaforth, who died, April 1725, leaving:—
- (a) Dunbar (No. 173). (b) Basil, died young.

Arms recorded in Lyon Office, 1733.—First and Fourth Grand Quarters: 1 and 4. *Gules, three cinquefoils ermine.* 2 and 3. *Argent, a galley, sails furled, sable.* Second Grand Quarter: *Argent, a man's heart gules, crowned or, on a chief azure three mullets of the first.* Third Grand Quarter: *Gules, a lion rampant argent within a bordure of the second charged with ten roses of the first.* CREST and MOTTO as Duke of



1. 2nd Earl of Angus



2. 3rd Earl of Angus



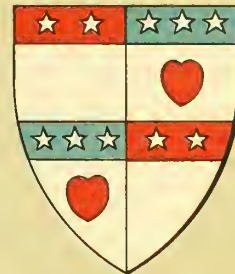
3. 4th Earl of Angus



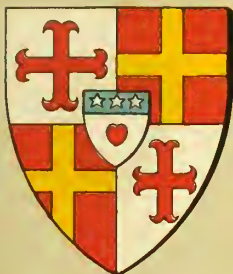
4. 6th Earl of Angus



5. 8th Earl of Angus



6. 4th Earl of Morton



7. Lord Torthorwald



8. Marquis of Douglas



9. Marquis of Douglas



10. 2nd Marquis of Douglas



11. Earl of Forfar



12. Duke of Hamilton



Hamilton. SUPPORTERS: *Two lions guardant argent, each with a rose slipped gules in one of his forepaws.*

- (173) DUNBAR HAMILTON afterwards DOUGLAS OF BALDOON, born December 1722; died 24th May 1799. In 1744 he succeeded his granduncle (No. 169) as FOURTH EARL OF SELKIRK. He married, 3rd December 1758, Helen, daughter of Hon. John Hamilton, son of sixth Earl of Haddington, who died 28th November 1802, leaving:—
- (a) Sholto, born 3rd September 1759; died 4th July 1760.
 - (b) Basil, born 16th March 1763; died unmarried, 5th November 1794.
 - (c) John, died unmarried, 9th July 1797.
 - (d) Dunbar, died unmarried, November 1796.
 - (e) Alexander, died unmarried, 24th June 1794.
 - (f) David, died in infancy.
 - (g) Thomas (No. 174).

- (174) THOMAS, FIFTH EARL OF SELKIRK, born June 1771; died 8th April 1820. He married, 24th November 1807, Jean, only daughter of James Wedderburn Colville, brother of Sir John Wedderburn, Bt., who died 10th June 1871.

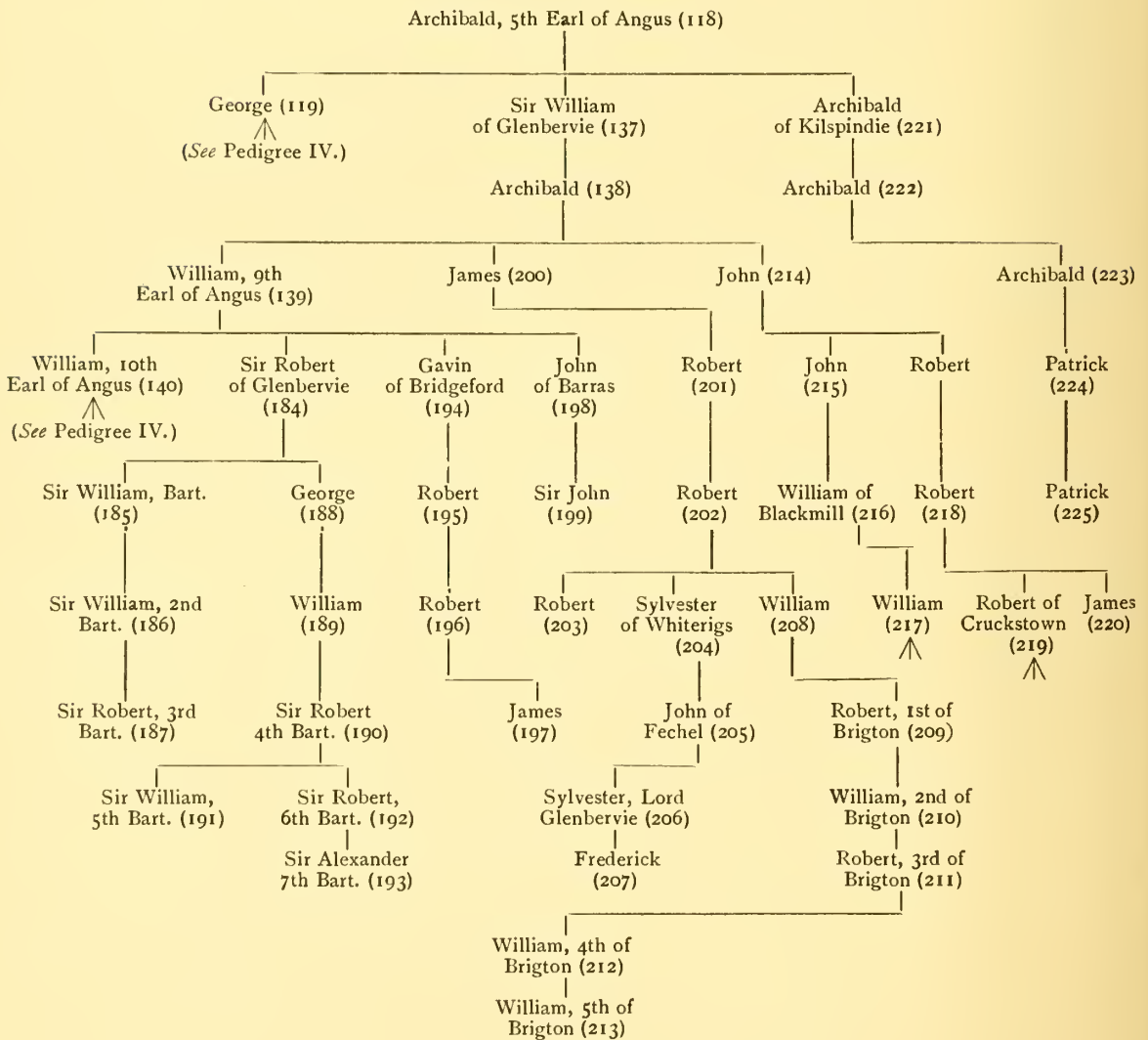
Arms recorded in Lyon Office, 1799.—First Grand Quarter: *Argent, a man's heart gules imperially crowned proper, on a chief, azure, three mullets of the first.* Second Grand Quarter: 1. *Azure, a lion rampant argent crowned or.* 2. *Or, a lion rampant gules surmounted by a ribbon sable.* 3. *Argent, three roses gules.* 4. *Or, a fess chequy azure and argent surmounted by a bend sable charged with three buckles of the first.* Third Grand Quarter: 1 and 4. *Gules, three cinquefoils ermine.* 2 and 3. *Argent, a galley, sails furled, sable, flagged gules.* Fourth Grand Quarter: *Gules, a lion rampant argent within a bordure of the second charged with ten roses of the first, barbed vert.* CREST: *A salamander in flames.* SUPPORTERS: Dexter, *A savage wreathed about the loins with laurel;* Sinister, *An antelope proper.* MOTTO: "*Jamais arrière.*" [Plate V., fig. 2.]

He left an only son:—

- (175) DUNBAR, JAMES, SIXTH EARL OF SELKIRK, born 22nd April 1809; died without issue 11th April 1885. He married, 29th June 1878, Cicely, daughter of Sir Philip Grey-Egerton, Bt. On his death the Earldom of Selkirk was assumed by his kinsman and heir-male the Duke of Hamilton, but the resignation of the title to the second Earl (No. 168), implies that the Earldom should go to the next younger brother of anyone succeeding to the Dukedom.
- (176) ARCHIBALD HAMILTON OF RICCARTOUN AND PARDOVAN, LINLITHGOW, seventh son of No. 147, born 1673; died 5th April 1754. He married first, Anne, daughter of Charles, second Lord Lucas; second, 17th December 1718, Lady Hamilton, widow of Sir Francis Hamilton; third, 29th September 1719, Jane, daughter of James, sixth Earl of Abercorn, leaving issue:—
- (a) Charles, died 10th September 1751. Married Mary, daughter of Colonel Dufresne, issue a daughter.
 - (b) Frederic, died 1811. Married Miss Daniel, issue a daughter.
 - (c) Archibald, drowned 30th May 1744.
 - (d) Sir William, born 1730; died 6th April 1803. He married first, 1758, Miss Barlow, who died 1782; second, 1791, Emma Hart, who as Lady Hamilton was the inspirer of Lord Nelson, and Romney the painter.

PEDIGREE V.

The Douglases of Angus—*continued.*



Dumbarton.

- (177) GEORGE, fifth son of No. 141, born about 1635; died 1692. He was created, 9th March 1675, EARL OF DUMBARTON and Lord Douglas of Ettrick. He married a daughter of Thomas Wheatley of Brecknoll, who died before him.

Arms on Signet.—1. *A lion rampant crowned.* 2. *A lion rampant.* 3. *Three piles.* 4. *A fess chequy surmounted by a bend charged with three buckles.* En surtout, *A heart, on a chief three stars.* All within a *bordure quarterly, charged in 1 and 4 quarters with three fleurs-de-lis.* 2 and 3. *With three lions passant* (*Douglas Book*).

Nisbet describes the *bordure*—1 and 4. *Azure, three fleurs-de-lis or.* 2 and 3. *Gules, three lions passant guardant or.* CREST: *A peacock proper.* SUPPORTERS and MOTTO as Marquis of Douglas (No. 143). [Plate V., fig. 3.]

He left a son:—

- (178) GEORGE, SECOND EARL OF DUMBARTON, died January 1737-38, when his title is supposed to have become extinct.

Mordington.

- (179) JAMES, second son of No. 140, died 11th February 1656. He was created LORD MORDINGTON 14th November 1641, with the precedence of the Lordship of Oliphant (1458). He married Anne, only child of Laurance, fifth Lord Oliphant, and had an only son:—

- (180) WILLIAM, SECOND LORD MORDINGTON. He married Elizabeth, daughter of Hugh, Lord Sempill, and had:—

(a) James (No. 181). (b) Lewis Douglas, died 1682.

- (181) JAMES, THIRD LORD MORDINGTON. He married Jean Seton, daughter of Alexander, first Viscount of Kingston, and had an only son:—

- (182) GEORGE, FOURTH LORD MORDINGTON, died 10th June 1741. He married Catharine, daughter of Rev. Robert Launder, and was succeeded by his daughter:—

- (183) MARY, LADY MORDINGTON, who died *s.p.* 22nd July 1791.

Arms.—1 and 4. *Argent, a heart gules crowned with an imperial crown proper, on a chief, azure, three stars of the first.* 2 and 3. *Gules, three crescents, argent* (Oliphant). CREST: *On a Cap of Maintenance a salamander in flames, regardant vert.* SUPPORTERS: *Dexter, A savage wreathed about head and middle with laurel, and armed with a baton.* *Sinister, A stag collared and chained proper.* MOTTO: "*Forward*" (*Douglas Peerage*). [Plate V., fig. 4.]

Glenbervie.

From the *Douglas Book*, *Douglas' Baronage*, etc.

- (184) SIR ROBERT DOUGLAS OF GLENBERVIE, fourth son of No. 139, married Elizabeth, daughter of Sir George Auchinleck of Balmanno, and had:—

(a) William (No. 185). (d) John, died *s.p.*
 (b) George (No. 188). (e) Rev. Alexander, left a daughter.
 (c) Robert of Inchmarlo and Arbeadie, died *s.p.*

- (185) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF GLENBERVIE, living 1653. Created a Baronet of Nova Scotia, 28th May 1625. Married Janet, daughter of Alexander Irvine of Drum, and had:—

- (a) William (No. 186).
 (b) George } Each received 5000 merks from their father
 (c) James } before 1645.
- (186) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS, SECOND BARONET, died before 1688. He married in 1642 Anne, only daughter and heiress of James Douglas of Stany-path, and had :—
- (187) CAPTAIN SIR ROBERT DOUGLAS, THIRD BARONET, killed at battle of Steinkirk in 1692. In 1675 he sold Glenbervie to his brother-in-law Robert Burnett (Leyes family).
- (188) REV. GEORGE DOUGLAS, D.D., Rector of Stepney, London, second son of No. 184. Purchased Ardit in Fife. He married Cecily, daughter of Sir Robert Drury of Rugham, Essex, and had :—
 (a) William (No. 189). (c) Robert, of Edinburgh, died *s.p.*
 (b) George, died *s.p.* (d) James, died *s.p.*
- (189) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF ARDIT, died 27th August 1666. Married Agnes, daughter of Patrick Scott of Ancrum, and had :—
 (a) Patrick, died unmarried. (b) Robert (No. 190).
- (190) SIR ROBERT DOUGLAS, FOURTH BARONET, died 27th January 1748, aged eighty-seven. Changed the name of Ardit to Glenbervie. He married first Mary, daughter of Sir William Ruthven of Dunglass, and had issue :—
 (a) William (No. 191).
 He married secondly, Janet Paterson, heiress of Dunmure, who died 9th February 1750, aged ninety-five, leaving :—
 (b) Robert (No. 192).
 (c) Andrew, Inspector of Manufactures, Scotland.
 (d) Patrick, married Elizabeth, daughter of Mr Macleod, W.S.
 (e) John, a surgeon, married Mary, daughter of David Campbell of Kinpont.
- (191) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS, FIFTH BARONET, died without issue 23rd July 1764, aged seventy-five. He married, 1718, Elizabeth, daughter of Sir John Douglas of Garvald, who died April 1777. He was succeeded by his brother :—
- (192) SIR ROBERT DOUGLAS, SIXTH BARONET, died 24th April 1770, aged seventy-seven. He was the author of the *Peerage of Scotland and Baronage of Scotland*. He married first Dorothy, daughter of Antony Chester of Chechely; second, Margaret, daughter of Sir James Macdonald of Macdonald; third, Anne, daughter of Alexander Hay of Huntingdon.
- Arms.**—1 and 4. *Argent, a man's heart gules, crowned proper, on a chief, azure, three mullets of the first.* 2 and 3. *Argent, a cross counter embattled, sable* (Auchinleck). CREST: *A salamander vert in the middle of flames of fire.* SUPPORTERS: Dexter, *A savage wreathed about the middle and holding a baton erect proper*; Sinister, *A stag proper, armed and unguled or.* MOTTO: *"Jamais arriere"* (*Douglas Baronage*). [Plate V., fig. 5.]
 He had issue by his second marriage :—
 (a) Robert, died young.
 (b) Alexander (No. 193).
 (c) William, died young.
 (d) Janet, married Kenneth Mackenzie, second son of Donald Mackenzie of Kilcoy. The Glenbervie baronetcy was restored in 1831 in favour of their son, who assumed the name of Douglas.

- (193) SIR ALEXANDER DOUGLAS, SEVENTH BARONET, died without surviving issue, 28th November 1812, and his baronetcy became extinct. He married, 1775, Barbara, daughter of James Carnegie of Finhaven, and had :—
 (a) Robert, who died, in his father's lifetime, on 8th September 1780.

Bridgeford.

- (194) GAVIN DOUGLAS OF BRIDGEFORD, sixth son of No. 139. He also had Anquhytie and Easter Barras. He died before 1st October 1616. He married Elizabeth Keith, and had :—
 (195) ROBERT DOUGLAS OF BRIDGEFORD, died before 1670, and left a son :—
 (196) ROBERT DOUGLAS OF BRIDGEFORD, married Margaret Gray. He was retoured to his father 15th May 1683.

Arms recorded in Lyon Office, 1672-77.—1. *Azure, a lion rampant argent.* 2. *Or, a lion rampant gules, surmounted by a baton sable.* 3. *Argent, three piles gules.* 4. *Or, a fess chequy azure and argent, surmounted by a bend sable charged with three buckles of the first.* En surtout, *Argent, a man's heart crowned gules, on a chief azure three mullets of the first.* All within a bordure indented or. CREST: *A dexter hand grasping a sword erect proper.* MOTTO: "*Petit ardua virtus.*" [Plate V., fig. 6.]

He had a son :—

- (197) JAMES DOUGLAS, who died *s.p.* before 7th October 1737, when his sister Marjory was retoured to him.

Barras.

- (198) JOHN DOUGLAS OF BARRAS, seventh son of No. 139, also called of Corsbat and Tannachy. He had Wester Barras. He married Jean Fraser, and died at Barras, Kincardineshire, 15th March 1618. He had :—

(a) John (No. 199).

(b) Gavin.

(c) Robert.

(d) William.

(e) Archibald.

} One of these left three daughters.

- (199) SIR JOHN DOUGLAS OF BARRAS, knighted 1633. He sold his portion of Barras to his brother-in-law, Sir George Ogilvie. He married a daughter of Hay of Ury, and had :—

(a) Captain John, died *s.p.* 14th March 1674.

(b) Archibald, mentioned in his brother's Will.

Whiterigs. (*Extinct*).

From the *Douglas Book* and *Douglas of Brighton Pedigree*.

- (200) JAMES DOUGLAS, second son of Archibald of Glenbervie (No. 138), received from his father the lands of Nether Kilmonth. He married Grizel, daughter of Irvine of Beltie, and had :—

(a) Robert (No. 201).

(b) Rev. James, minister at Douglas, and later at Kirkwall and Ladykirk, Orkney.

(c) John, witness to a charter 1634.

- (201) ROBERT DOUGLAS OF NETHER KILMONTH, married Margaret Sibbald, and had :—

- (202) ROBERT DOUGLAS, born 1625. Minister successively at Laurencekirk, Bothwell, and Hamilton. In 1682 Bishop of Brechin; in 1684 Bishop of Dunblane;

was deprived at Revolution. Died, Dundee, 23rd September 1716, aged ninety-two. He married, first, a daughter of Irvine of Drum; second, Elizabeth Laing. He had:—

- (a) Robert (No. 203). (c) William (No. 208).
(b) Sylvester (No. 204).

(203) REV. ROBERT DOUGLAS, minister at Bothwell till 1688. Died, unmarried, 13th March 1746. His brother:—

(204) SYLVESTER DOUGLAS OF WHITERIGS, which he acquired on his marriage to Margaret, daughter of George Keith. He died 1729, leaving:—

(a) George of Skelmuir, married a daughter of Scott of Logie, and sold Whiterigs. He had:—

- (1) Robert. } Both died unmarried.
(2) James. }

(b) Robert, died unmarried about 1735.

(c) John (No. 205).

Arms recorded in Lyon Office, 1722.—1 and 4. *Argent, a man's heart gules crowned with an imperial crown proper, on a chief azure three mullets of the first.* 2 and 3. *Argent, a cross counter embattled sable. All within a bordure argent charged with eight holly leaves vert.* CREST: *A demi savage holding in his right hand a club erect proper.* MOTTO: "*Fortis et æquus.*" [Plate V., fig. 7.]

(205) JOHN DOUGLAS OF FECHEL, which he obtained on his marriage to Margaret, daughter and co-heir of James Gordon of Fechel. He married, second, in 1754, Margaret, daughter of Thomas Forbes of Echt, and died 28th February 1762, aged forty-eight. He had:—

(206) SYLVESTER DOUGLAS, born 24th May 1743; died 2nd May 1823. Created BARON GLENBERVIE OF KINCARDINE 29th December 1800. He married, 26th August 1789, Lady Catherine Anne North, daughter of Frederick, Earl of Guilford, who died 6th February 1817.

Arms.—1. *Douglas.* 2. *Argent, a cross embattled gules.* 3. *Argent, a chief or, charged with three pallets gules.* 4. *Azure, three boars' heads coupé argent within a bordure of the last.* CREST: *A demi savage proper wreathed about head and middle vert, in his right hand a club.* SUPPORTERS: *Two savages wreathed about head and middle vert, resting their exterior hands on an ancient shield charged with a heart imperially crowned proper.* MOTTO: "*Per varios casus*" (Robson's *British Herald*). [Plate V., fig. 8.]

He had a son:—

(207) HON. FREDERICK SYLVESTER NORTH DOUGLAS, born 3rd February 1791; died 21st October 1819. He married Harriet, daughter of William Wrightson of Casworth, 19th July 1819, but died shortly after, as above stated.

Brigton.

From *Douglas Book* and *Douglas of Brigton Pedigree*.

(208) WILLIAM DOUGLAS, third son of No. 202, was Provost of Forfar. He married a daughter of Gray of Invereighty, and had three sons; two died unmarried, and the third was:—

(209) ROBERT DOUGLAS OF BRIGTON, which property he purchased in 1743. He married Anne, daughter of Mr Hunter of Burnside, and had:—

(210) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF BRIGTON, died 28th September 1814. Married Elizabeth, daughter of Robert Graham, eleventh of Fintry, and Margaret his wife, daughter of Sir Wm. Murray of Ochtertyre. Elizabeth died 15th November 1816, leaving:—

(a) Robert (No. 211).

- (b) Sir William Douglas, K.C.B., Major 91st Regiment; died *s.p.* 25th August 1818.
- (c) David Douglas, died 1802.
- (d) Graham Douglas, born 1783.
- (e) Archibald Murray Douglas, born 17th January 1790. Married, August 1814, Anne Webster or Wedderburn daughter of the wife of his brother (No. 211) by her first husband.
- (211) ROBERT DOUGLAS OF BRIGTON, born 12th April 1773; died 8th August 1835. He married, 24th June 1802, Elizabeth, daughter of Alexander Read of Logie, widow of David Webster or Wedderburn (youngest son of Robert Wedderburn of Pearsie). He had an only son:—
- (212) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF BRIGTON, who died 10th February 1869. He married Ellen, daughter of John Rigge of Hawkeshead, Lancashire, leaving:—
- (a) William (No. 213).
- (b) Robert John Douglas, born 3rd January 1864.
- (213) WILLIAM CHARLES DOUGLAS OF BRIGTON, D.S.O., born 18th June 1862. Married, 24th August 1892, Jeannette, daughter of P. Hutchison, of Thornwood, near Glasgow.

Arms recorded in Lyon Office, 1901.—1 and 4. *Argent, a man's heart gules ensigned with an imperial crown proper, on a chief azure three mullets of the first.* 2 and 3. *Argent, a cross embattled sable. Over all, dividing the quarters, a cross raguly sable. All within a bordure invected azure, charged with eight holly leaves or.* CREST: *A salamander in flames proper.* MOTTO: "*Jamais arrière.*" [Plate V., fig. 9].

Cruckstown.

From *Life and Ancestry of Francis Douglas, Bookseller, Aberdeen*, by W. K. Watkins. Published Boston, U.S.A., 1903.

- (214) JOHN DOUGLAS, third son of No. 138, is given in *Douglas Peerage* as "ancestor of the Douglasses of Cruixton, Quarrelholes, Blackmill, etc." He was father of:—
- (a) John (No. 215).
- (b) Robert Douglas, father of Robert (No. 218).
- (215) JOHN DOUGLAS, died before 1608. Married Alyson Beard, and had:—
- (a) William (No. 216).
- (b) James Douglas, baptised South Leith 16th November 1606.
- (c) John Douglas, baptised Inveresk 27th March 1609.
- (216) REV. WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF BLACKMILL, baptised South Leith 20th July 1600, minister of Aboyne, who was deposed in 1644 (Scott's *Fasti*). He married Marjory, daughter of Rev. John Ross (*Stodart's MS.*), and left a son:—
- (217) REV. WILLIAM DOUGLAS, minister of Midmar 1657-*c.* 79. Died about 1679, leaving two sons (Scott's *Fasti*):—
- (a) Robert Douglas of Blackmill, died *c.* 1723. He married Barbara Farquharson, and had:—
- (1) Robert Douglas.
- (2) William Douglas, baptised 14th December 1716 Logie Coldstone.
- (3) Francis Douglas, baptised 6th February 1719 Logie Coldstone. Married Elizabeth Och-

terlony and had a son Robert, baptised 2nd April 1746 Aberdeen.

(4) Alexander Douglas.

(b) William Douglas.

- (218) ROBERT DOUGLAS, son of No. 214 b, soapboiler in Leith, baptised 1611 Inveresk, was appointed tutor, as nearest agnate, to the above Robert and William 11th August 1688. He married Helen Hunter. His Will recorded at Aberdeen as of Blackmill, 15th March 1725. He left three sons:—

(a) Robert (No. 219).

(c) Archibald Douglas.

(b) James (No. 220).

Arms recorded in Lyon Office, 1722.—1 and 4. *Argent, a man's heart gules ensigned with an imperial crown or, on a chief azure three mullets of the first.* 2 and 3. *Argent, a cross counter embattled sable; all within a bordure engrailed argent, charged with eight holly leaves vert.* CREST: *A salamander vert in flames, and spouting out fire.* MOTTO: "*Jamais arriere.*" [Plate V., fig. 10.] (Burke's *Armory* has—This family is represented by General Sir John Douglas, K.C.B.)

- (219) ROBERT DOUGLAS OF CRUCKSTOWN AND QUARRYHOLES was retoured heir to his father, Robert, soapboiler in Leith, 5th March 1736, and also to his brother, James, 22nd February 1734. His Will recorded as Robert of Brockhouse, late soapboiler in Leith, 21st June 1751 and 24th February 1752. He married Margaret Robertson, and had:—

(a) Alexander Douglas of Cruckstown.

(b) Robert Douglas of Cruckstown and Brockhouse. He married Rachel, daughter of Patrick Macfarlane of Kirkton, and had:—

(1) Robert Douglas.

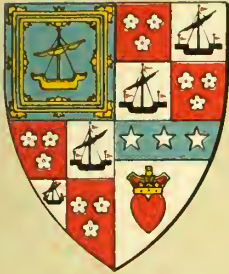
(c) Archibald Douglas, died 1707 Leith.

(d) Henry Douglas, died 1711, aged nine, Leith.

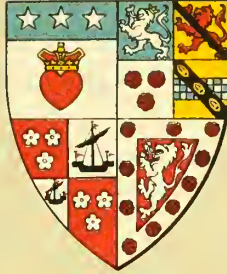
- (220) REV. JAMES DOUGLAS, minister of Stow 1693-1732. Died 22nd March 1732 (Scott's *Fasti*). Will recorded Edinburgh 5th January 1738 and 30th December 1741. He married Jean Allan, died 19th April 1741 (Scott's *Fasti*). Her Will recorded Edinburgh 27th May 1741.

Kilspindie.

- (221) SIR ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS OF KILSPINDIE, known as "Graysteel," fourth son of No. 118, Provost of Edinburgh and Lord High Treasurer. Forfeited 1528. Died about 1535. He married, about 1515, Isabel Hoppar, and had:—
- (222) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS OF KILSPINDIE, restored 15th March 1543. Provost of Edinburgh for ten years. He was father of:—
- (223) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS OF KILSPINDIE, died before 1585. He left:—
- (a) Patrick (No. 224).
- (b) James, living 1609.
- (224) PATRICK DOUGLAS OF KILSPINDIE, who in 1585 had lease of Aberlady. He married Agnes, daughter of Patrick, Lord Gray, and had:—
- (a) Patrick (No. 225).
- (b) Alexander, living 1609; buried in Greyfriars Cemetery, Edinburgh, 3rd March 1666.
- (225) SIR PATRICK DOUGLAS OF KILSPINDIE AND ABERLADY, both of which places he parted with. He married a daughter of Sir Alexander Hay of Kennet, but his descendants, if any, are not known.



1. Earl of Orkney



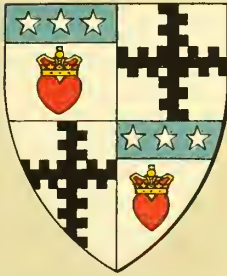
2. Earl of Selkirk



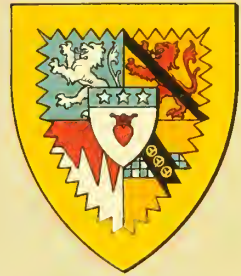
3. Earl of Dumbarton



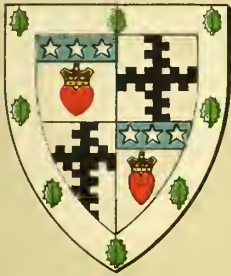
4. Lord Mordington



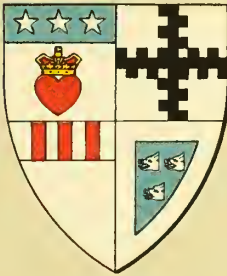
5. Glenbervie



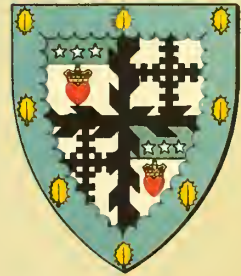
6. Bridgeford



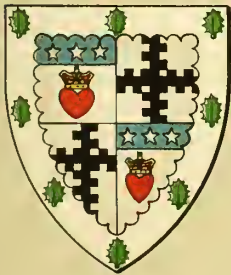
7. Whiterigs



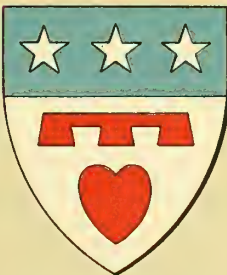
8. Lord Glenbervie



9. Brigton



10. Cruckstown



11. Bonjedward



12. Rev. Walter Douglas



The Douglasses of Bonjedward.

THE first portion of the history of the Douglasses of Bonjedward is taken from the *Douglas Book*, the main line, as distinct from Timpandean, is made up from the *Public Records*. The line of Timpandean is taken from Nisbet's *Heraldry*, and brought up to date by Burke's *County Families*. Other authorities are mentioned in the text.

William, first Earl of Douglas and Mar (No. 8), left two legitimate children—James, second Earl of Douglas and Mar (No. 9), and Isabella, Countess of Mar. He also left two illegitimate children—George, Earl of Angus (No. 114), and :—

(226) MARGARET DOUGLAS, who married Thomas Johnson, and in 1404 received from her sister Isabella the Mains of Bonjedward, by charter signed at Kildrummy (*Antiquities of Aberdeen and Banff*). Their son, taking the name of Douglas, was :—

(227) JOHN DOUGLAS OF BONJEDWARD, who is mentioned in the above grant of 1404. He had a son :—

(228) GEORGE DOUGLAS OF BONJEDWARD, who was retoured to his father on 2nd July 1439 (*Douglas Book*). He was apparently father of :—

(a) George (No. 229). (b) William. (See No. 229).

(229) GEORGE DOUGLAS OF BONJEDWARD, who is mentioned in the *Exchequer Rolls* 1476 along with his brother William. In the *Great Seal Register* he is mentioned 1471, 1486, 1489, and in the *Privy Council Register* 1493. He appears as a witness 1503 (*Douglas Book*). He had three sons :—

(a) James Douglas, who, according to Nisbet, was the eldest son and heir, and gave his consent on 1st July 1479 to the lands of Timpandean being granted to his brother Andrew.

(b) William (No. 230). (c) Andrew (No. 238).

(230) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF BONJEDWARD is mentioned as son of George in the *Great Seal Register*, 1540-42. He also appears in the *Privy Council Register*, 1569-79. His son :—

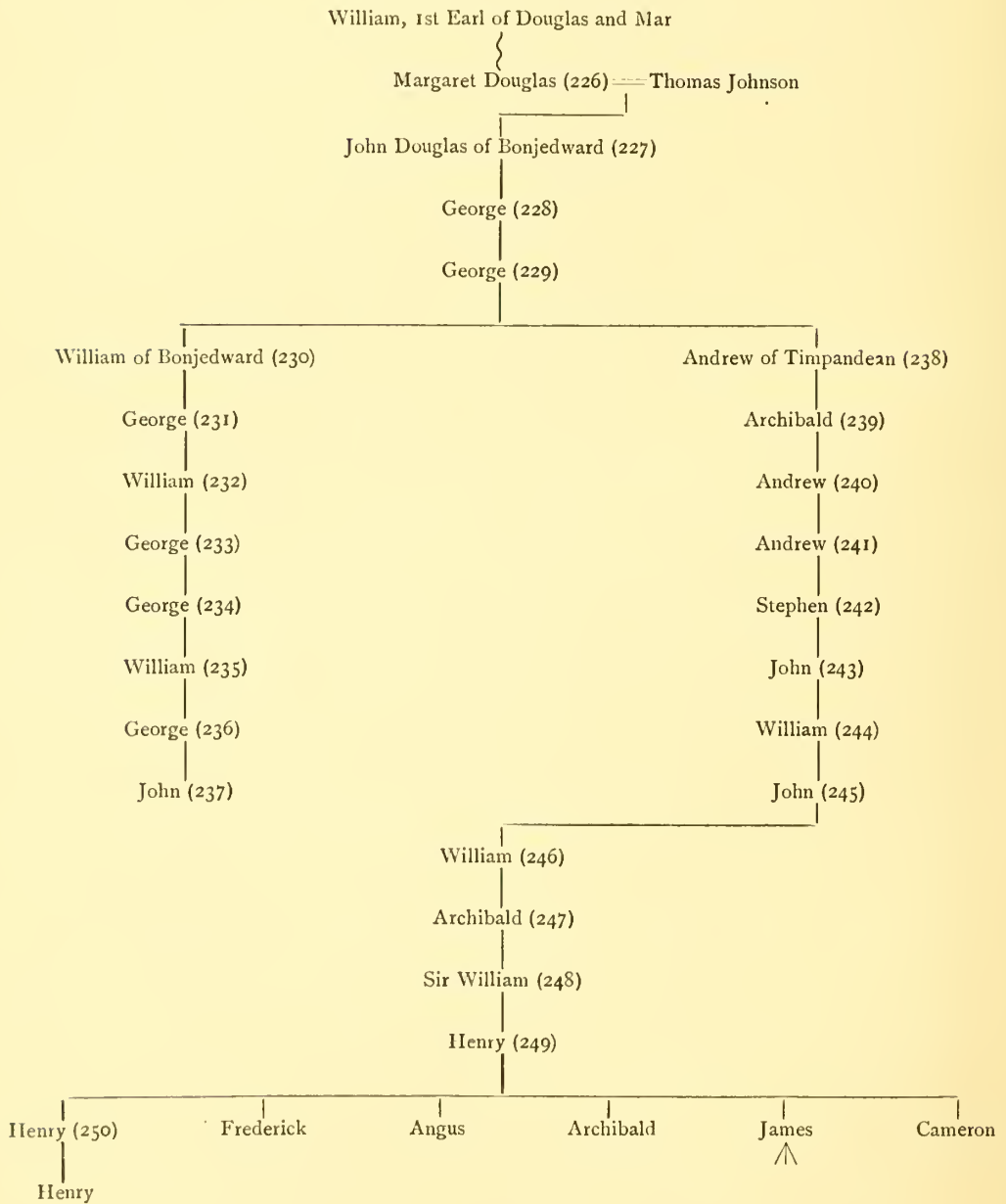
(231) GEORGE DOUGLAS OF BONJEDWARD is mentioned with his father as a witness, 1576 (*Douglas Book*). He is also mentioned in the *Privy Council Register*, 1572-1610. His son :—

(232) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF BONJEDWARD, styled "Fiar of Bonjedward," 1597 (*Douglas Book*), and 1602-10 (*Privy Council Register*), and he is again found in the *Register* 1615-37. He married Rebecca, daughter of Sir John Drummond of Hawthornden, and sister of William Drummond the poet (*Douglas' Baronage*). He had two sons :—

(a) George (No. 233).

PEDIGREE VI.

The Douglasses of Bonjedward.



(b) Rev. John Douglas, described as brother of Laird of Bonjedward, appointed to Yetholm 1639-61, and Crailing 1661. Died 1671, aged about fifty-six (Scott's *Fasti*).

(c) There was also a daughter Mary, who is mentioned with her father and brother George in connection with her marriage to her cousin John Douglas, younger, of Timpandean, 1633 (No. 243) (*Great Seal Register*).

(233) GEORGE DOUGLAS OF BONJEDWARD, mentioned in above contract 1633, and in *Great Seal Register* 1643. He died before June 1682, as his son:—

(234) GEORGE DOUGLAS OF BONJEDWARD, was retoured to him 15th June 1682. George was also retoured to his grandfather William at the same date. He was probably father of:—

(235) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF BONJEDWARD, who left a son:—

(236) GEORGE DOUGLAS OF BONJEDWARD, father of:—

(a) John (No. 237).

(b) Rev. Walter Douglas, minister of Linton, Kelso, died 1727 (Scott's *Fasti*).

Arms of Rev. Walter as given in Nisbet.—*Argent, a heart gules, in chief a label of three points of the second, on a chief, azure, three mullets of the field; all within a bordure engrailed gules.* CREST: *A hand holding a scimitar.* MOTTO: "*Honor et amor.*" [Plate V., fig. 12.]

(237) JOHN DOUGLAS OF BONJEDWARD OR BONJEDBURGH, retoured to his grandfather William, 5th January 1754.

Arms of Douglas of Bonjedward, as given by Nisbet.—Same as above, but without the bordure. [Plate V., fig. 11.]

Timpaneandean.

(238) ANDREW DOUGLAS OF TIMPANDEAN, third son of No. 229. His father, George Douglas of Bonjedward, with consent of his eldest son James, gave him the lands of Timpandean, 1st July 1479 (Nisbet). His son:—

(239) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS OF TIMPANDEAN, living 1517, married a daughter of Peter Marshal in Lanton (Nisbet). He is mentioned *Great Seal Register* 1527. He had:—

(240) ANDREW DOUGLAS OF TIMPANDEAN, who married Katharine, daughter and co-heiress of William Gladstanes of Lanton (Nisbet). They had two sons:—

(241) ANDREW DOUGLAS OF TIMPANDEAN, who married Margaret, daughter of Gavin Turnbull of Ancrum Mill; contract 10th December 1562 (Nisbet). He is mentioned in the *Privy Council Register* 1576, 1591, 1592, and in *Great Seal Register* 1574-75. He is also mentioned along with a brother "Patie" 1585 (*Privy Council Register*). His son:—

(242) STEPHEN DOUGLAS OF TIMPANDEAN, married Jean, daughter of Andrew Halyburton of Muirhouseslaw; contract 20th May 1595 (Nisbet). He is mentioned in 1633 in connection with his son's marriage:—

(243) JOHN DOUGLAS OF TIMPANDEAN. In the *Great Seal Register*, 1633, he is mentioned as son of Stephen in connection with his marriage to Mary, daughter of William Douglas of Bonjedward (No. 232). Nisbet gives the date as 4th April 1632. His son:—

- (244) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF TIMPANDEAN was retoured to his father 29th May 1655. He married Alison, daughter of John Turnbull of Minto; contract 27th July 1655 (Nisbet). His son:—
- (245) JOHN DOUGLAS OF TIMPANDEAN was retoured to his father 17th January 1688. He married Euphame, daughter of William Turnbull of Sharpe-law, 6th December 1679 (Nisbet). Their son:—
- (246) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF TIMPANDEAN, died 1730. Married Jean, daughter of Thomas Rutherford of that ilk, 22nd February 1718 (Nisbet). His son:—
- (247) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS OF TIMPANDEAN, died 4th June 1781. On the death of the last of the Bonjedward family he became the representative. He married Helen, daughter of Andrew Bennett of Chesters, Roxburghshire (Burke), and had:—
- (248) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF TIMPANDEAN, GENERAL, K.C.H. Died 14th April 1834. Married, 27th August 1810, Marianne, daughter of Thomas Tattershall of Everton, Lancashire, who died December 1835 (Burke), leaving:—
- (a) Thomas Douglas.
 - (b) George Douglas of Timpandean, who sold his property in 1843 to the Marquis of Lothian, and died *s.p.m.* 1865.
 - (c) Henry (No. 249).
 - (d) William Archibald Douglas, died 19th April 1884. Married Elizabeth, daughter of P. W. Plomer of Sydney, New South Wales (Burke), and had:—
 - (1) William Sholto Douglas, died 1891 (Burke).
 - (e) Frederick Douglas, Surgeon-Major, died 1873 (Burke).
- (249) HENRY SHOLTO DOUGLAS OF MOORLANDS, born 29th December 1820; died 11th December 1892. Married, 22nd July 1846, Mary, daughter of Rev. J. D. M. Mitchell of Huntingdon, who died 2nd December 1897 (Burke), leaving:—
- (a) Henry (No. 250).
 - (b) Frederick Molesworth Sholto Douglas, born 24th August 1851; died 1885 (Burke).
 - (c) Angus William Sholto Douglas, Captain Royal Navy, born 31st October 1852. Married, 1893, Charlotte Meyer of Little Laver Hall, Essex. (He possesses the original charter of 1479, granting Timpandean to his ancestor).
 - (d) Archibald Bruce Douglas, born 17th January 1854; died 1895.
 - (e) James Douglas, born 9th November 1855. Married Alice Neeve, and has:—
 - (1) Sholto, born 15th February 1888.
 - (2) Bruce, born 16th June 1889.
 - (3) Angus.
 - (4) Colin.
 - (f) Cameron Charles Douglas, Major Scottish Rifles, born 28th April 1857.
- (250) HENRY MITCHELL SHOLTO DOUGLAS OF MOORLANDS, Colonel Oxford Light Infantry, born 16th May 1847. He married Georgina Ethel, daughter of Lieutenant-Colonel G. J. Gilbard, H.L.I., and has:—
- (a) Henry James Sholto Douglas, born 14th January 1903.

The Douglasses of Morton.

THE account of this family is based on Douglas' *Peerage*, *Complete Peerage*, Maxwell's *History*, and brought up to date by Burke's *Peerage*. *Official Records* and other authorities mentioned in the text.

(251) ANDREW DOUGLAS OF DOUGLAS is generally believed to be the younger son of Sir Archibald de Douglas (No. 2), as he succeeded to the estates of Herdmanston and Livingston, which had been acquired by his supposed father between 1214 and 1226. He had a son:—

(a) William (No. 252).

and Douglas in his *Peerage* gives a second:—

(b) Frisken, ancestor of the Douglasses of Pumpherston (No. 406).

(252) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF HERDMANSTON, living 1277. He married Elizabeth daughter of Alexander, High Stewart, and is said to have been father of:—

(a) Sir James (No. 253). (b) Sir Andrew Douglas, living 1351.

(253) SIR JAMES DOUGLAS OF LOTHIAN had charters of Kincavill and Caldercleir in 1307. He left:—

(a) Sir William (No. 254). (c) Sir James Douglas, killed

(b) Sir John (No. 255). 1335.

He also left a natural son:—

(d) William Douglas.

(254) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS, known as the Knight of Liddesdale, was born about 1300. In August 1353 he was killed by his cousin, William Douglas (No. 8), leaving only a daughter, Mary.

Arms on Seal, 1345.—*On a chief two stars.* CREST: *A boar in front of a tree.*

SUPPORTERS: *Two savages* (Macdonald). [Plate VI., fig. 1.]

His brother:—

(255) SIR JOHN DOUGLAS, and also the following sons, by his wife Agnes Monfode, are mentioned in the Will of the Knight of Liddesdale:—

(a) James (No. 256). (d) John Douglas.

(b) Thomas Douglas. (e) Henry (No. 318).

(c) William Douglas.

Douglas' *Peerage* also gives:—

(f) Nicolas (?) ancestor of Douglas of Mains (No. 392).

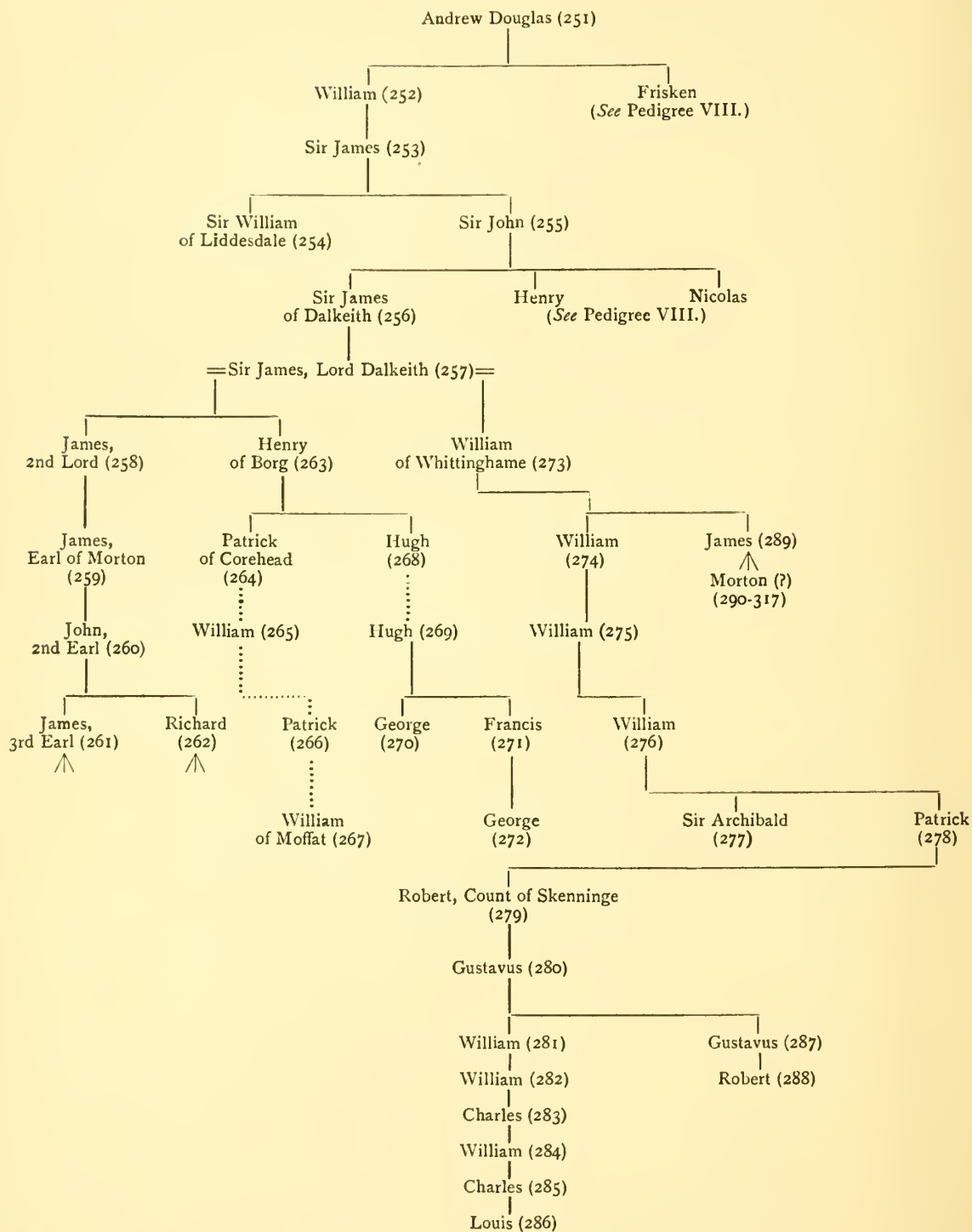
(256) SIR JAMES DOUGLAS OF DALKEITH, married in 1372 Agnes, daughter of Sir Patrick Dunbar, and sister of George, tenth Earl of March, who brought her husband the lands of Mordington and Whittinghame, the castle and lands of Morton, etc., and died before 1384. He married secondly Giles, daughter of Walter, sixth High Stewart. He died in 1420. By only his first wife he had issue:—

(a) Sir James (No. 257).

(b) Sir William Douglas.

PEDIGREE VII.

The Douglasses of Morton.



He had also two illegitimate sons:—

(c) John Douglas of Aberdour.

(d) Sir James Douglas of Aberdour, Robertson, etc.

Arms on Seal, 1371.—*On a chief two stars.* CREST: *A boar passant between two trees.* SUPPORTERS: *Two demi savages* (Laing). [Plate VI., fig. 1.]

(257) SIR JAMES DOUGLAS OF MORTON AND DALKEITH. He was created LORD DALKEITH, 1430 (?), and died about 1441. He married first, before 1397, Elizabeth, daughter of King Robert II., and had:—

(a) William Douglas, married 1421 Margaret, daughter of Sir William Borthwick, but died *s.p.* and *v.p.*

(b) James (No. 258). (c) Henry of Borg (No. 263).

He married secondly, before October 1439, Janet, sister of the above Margaret and daughter of Sir William Borthwick, and had a son:—

(d) William of Morton and Whittinghame (No. 273).

Arms on Seal, 1422.—*On a chief two stars.* CREST: *A boar passant between two trees.* SUPPORTERS: *Two savages* (Laing). [Plate VI., fig. 1.]

(258) JAMES, SECOND LORD DALKEITH, died about 1456. Married Elizabeth, daughter of James Gifford of Sheriffhall. He became insane in his father's lifetime. He left an only son:—

(259) JAMES, THIRD LORD DALKEITH. He married Joan, "the dumb lady," daughter of King James I., in 1458, and was then created EARL OF MORTON. The Earl died about 1504, leaving two sons:—

(a) John (No. 260). (b) James Douglas.

(260) JOHN, SECOND EARL OF MORTON, died about 1516. He married Janet, daughter of Crichton of Cranston Riddell, and left two sons:—

(a) James (No. 261). (b) Richard (No. 262).

(261) JAMES, THIRD EARL OF MORTON, died 1552. He married Katherine, a natural daughter of King James IV. The Earl left only the following daughters:—

(a) Margaret Douglas, married James, Earl of Arran, Duke of Chatelherault and Regent of Scotland.

(b) Elizabeth Douglas, married in 1543 James Douglas (No. 124), who became fourth Earl of Morton and entailed the title. (*See* No. 124).

(c) Beatrix Douglas, married Robert, sixth Lord Maxwell, and was mother of:—

(1) John, eighth Lord Maxwell, who was created, 1584 (fifth) Earl of Morton.

Note.—For the sixth Earl of Morton *see* the eighth Earl of Angus (No. 123).

Arms.—CREST and SUPPORTERS on Seal, 1529, same as No. 257 above (Laing). On Seal, 1543, same Arms and Supporters. CREST: *A boar passant behind a tree* (Macdonald).

(262) RICHARD DOUGLAS, second son of No. 260. He had two sons:—

(a) William Douglas (*see* No. 124). (b) James Douglas.

(263) HENRY DOUGLAS OF BORG, third son of No. 257. He is mentioned, *Great Seal Register*, 1440, 1452, 1473. He married Margaret, daughter of James, seventh Earl of Douglas (No. 14). She survived him and was still living 1469 (*Douglas Book*). They had issue:—

(a) Patrick (No. 264). (c) James Douglas. } *Douglas Book.*
(b) Hugh (No. 268). (d) John Douglas. }

Whittinghame.

(273) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS, son of the first Lord Dalkeith (No. 257) by his second wife, Janet Borthwick, succeeded to Whittinghame and Morton on the death of his father about 1441. According to the *Great Seal Register* he and his wife, Euphemia, had a charter of Whittinghame, 12th January 1452-53. Sir William must have married a second time, and have died before 5th February 1484, for in the *Privy Council Register* of that date mention is made of Margaret Fleming, widow of Sir William, and also a son:—

(a) William (No. 274).

Margaret Fleming is again mentioned in the same Register, 6th February 1488, with two other sons:—

(b) James (No. 289).

(c) George Douglas, who is mentioned again in 1512.

(274) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF WHITTINGHAME is first mentioned as above in 1484, and again in the *Exchequer Roll*, 1491. He is also mentioned in Pitcairn's *Trials*, 1527-44. In the *Great Seal Register* of 1512 his wife is given as Janet Matheson, and she was still living, according to the same Register, in 1543. He had issue:—

(a) William (No. 275).

(b) Archibald Douglas is often mentioned in the *Privy Council Register*. He was made a Lord of Session in 1565, was concerned in the murder of Rizzio in 1566, and was present at the murder of Lord Darnley in 1567. In 1571 he was made lay parson of Glasgow. He was tried for his crimes in 1586, one of the judges being his nephew (No. 276), and was, of course, acquitted. The following year he was dismissed from office and fled to England, where he is supposed to have died about 1600. He married Jean Hepburn, daughter of Patrick, fourth Earl of Bothwell, and apparently had a son:—

(1) John, as the *Privy Council Register* mentions
"Jokkie Douglas, son of Archibald Douglas,
Parson of Glasgow," 1581.

(c) Robert Douglas, brother of William Douglas of Whittinghame, 1569 (*Privy Council Register*), and 1576 (*Great Seal Register*).

(d) Richard Douglas, mentioned with his mother, Janet Matheson, and brother William, 1512 (*Great Seal Register*).

(e) Patrick Douglas, mentioned as brother of William, 1555, and as of Brokholis, 1558, 1566, 1576 (*Great Seal Register*). He is also described in charter of 1572 as "brother to umquhile William Douglas of Quhittinghame" (Macdonald's *Scottish Seals*).

Arms on Seal, 1572.—*A cinquefoil, on a chief two stars* (Macdonald). [Plate VI., fig. 4.]

(275) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF WHITTINGHAME. He with his brother Archibald was accused of Rizzio's murder in 1566, and is mentioned in the *Bucleuch MSS. Report* as "grandson of the late William Douglas of Quittinghame" under date "probably 1569." He died about 1572 (*see* his brother

Patrick, above). According to the *Great Seal Register* of 1537 he was then married to Elizabeth Lauder (of the Bass?) and had issue:—

- (a) William (No. 276).
 - (b) Sir James Douglas of Whittinghame, mentioned in Pitcairn's *Trials* 1606.
 - (c) Richard Douglas is described as "son of William Douglas of Whittinghame" in 1581 (*Great Seal Register*), and also in *Privy Council Register* 1592. In the *Great Seal Register* he is described as of Brokholis 1612, 1619, 1621. He died about the last date, as the *Great Seal Register* of 1624 mentions "late" Richard Douglas of Brokholis, Christian his widow, and James his brother. He married Christian Douglas, daughter of Robert, Earl of Buchan (*Scots Peerage*).
 - (d) Patrick Douglas } Described as sons of William Douglas of
 - (e) John Douglas } Whittinghame, 1581 (*Great Seal Register*).
- (276) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF WHITTINGHAME is mentioned in the *Privy Council Register*, 1573-81, and in the *Great Seal Register*, 1566-1603. He was a Senator of the College of Justice, but resigned in 1590, when his son succeeded him. His Will was recorded in Edinburgh, 4th December 1602. According to the *Great Seal Register* Elizabeth Maitland was his wife in 1588, and in 1610 she is styled "relict." He married Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Richard Maitland of Lethington (*Douglas' Peerage*), and had issue:—
- (a) Archibald (No. 277).
 - (b) Patrick (No. 278).
 - (c) William Douglas, Treasurer of Moray, described as son of William Douglas of Whittinghame, 1600 and 1605 (*Great Seal Register*). He was M.P. for Haddington 1605 (Foster's *M.P.'s*). According to the *Great Seal Register*, 1628, he is described as William Douglas of Stanypath and brother of Archibald Douglas of Whittinghame, and in the same *Register*, 1642, Elizabeth Cranston is named as his widow. His daughter, mentioned *Great Seal Register* 1628, was:—
 - (1) Isobel Douglas, married Sir Arthur Douglas (No. 365), cousin of the Earl of Morton, who succeeded to Whittinghame 1628 (*Great Seal Register*).
 - (d) James Douglas, mentioned as brother of Archibald, 1630 (*Great Seal Register*), and again in 1631, when he sells lands of Garvald to one of the Douglases of Cavers.
 - (e)? Rev. John Douglas, M.A., appointed to Longformacus 1594, translated to Canonbie 1609, also Morton in 1615. Died before 31st January 1653 (Scott's *Fasti*). On 4th April 1639 he was retoured to his brother James in lands of Whittinghame.
- (277) SIR ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS OF WHITTINGHAME is called apparent of Whittinghame, 1592-95 (*Great Seal Register*). He succeeded his father as Senator of the College of Justice in 1590, and is so described in *Great Seal Register* 1598, and "of Whittinghame" 1603; M.P. for Haddington 1604-08; knighted and made Privy Councillor 1603; resigned seat on the Bench 1618 (Foster's *M.P.'s*). In 1628 he resigned the lands of

Whittinghame to Sir Arthur Douglas (No. 365). His Will recorded Edinburgh 29th February 1632. He had issue:—

- (a) Archibald Douglas, who died unmarried 28th November 1660.
- (b) Elizabeth Douglas, retoured heir to her brother 15th May 1662. She married the Hon. Alexander Seton (third son of George, third Earl of Winton), who was created Viscount Kingston 1651. They had issue.

Arms of Douglas of Whittinghame, according to Nisbet: "*Ermine, on a chief gules two stars argent*, as in Esplin's and Pont's *Books of Blazons*; but Mr Thomas Crawford, in his *Manuscript*, says he placed *in base a cinquefoil sable*, being his maternal figure for Borthwick." [Plate VI., fig. 4.]

Sweden.

THE history of the Swedish branch of the Whittinghame family is taken from Gabriel Anrep's *Genealogical Tables of the Swedish Nobility*, Stockholm, 1855, and continuation of same work, from 1857 to 1897, by F. M. Wrangel and Otto Bergström, and, lastly, from the *Sveriges Ridderskaps och adels Kalender*, 1906.

- (278) PATRICK DOUGLAS OF BROKHOLIS AND OF STANDINGSTONES, described as brother of Archibald of Whittinghame, 1610 (*Great Seal Register*), second son of No. 276, married Cristian, daughter of Andrew Davidson Leslie. The Will of "Cristian Leslie, relict of Patrik Douglas in Standand-staine," parish of Morhame, constab. of Haddington, is recorded Edinburgh 20th June 1628.

Arms in Fraser's "Funeral Escutcheons."—*Ermine, in chief a crescent gules; on a chief of the second, two stars argent.* [Plate VI., fig. 5.]

Their son:—

- (279) ROBERT DOUGLAS, born 17th March 1611 at Standingstones; died in Stockholm, of apoplexy, 28th May 1662. He went to Sweden in 1631 with the Scottish troops brought over by the Marquis of Hamilton, and was in 1651 created Baron Skälby, and in 1654 COUNT OF SKENNINGE. He was also a Field-Marshal. In 1646 he married, at Leipzig, Hedvig Mörner (died 1705), daughter of Stellan Otto von Mörner. They had six sons:—
- (a) William Douglas of Högsäter, born 20th November 1646; died unmarried 17th February 1674.
 - (b) Gustavus (No. 280).
 - (c) Axel Douglas of Högsäter, Sandgarden, and Zewen, born 14th November 1650 in Stockholm; died 18th May 1673 in Stockholm.
 - (d) Adolphus Douglas, born in Stockholm 3rd December 1651; died of wounds at Brussels 17th August 1674.
 - (e) Charles Douglas, born at Thorn 2nd August 1656; died at Paris 27th April 1678.
 - (f) Robert Douglas, born (posthumous) 28th July 1662; died at Högsäter 16th April 1665.
- (280) GUSTAVUS DOUGLAS, COUNT OF STJERNARP IN OSTERGÖTHLAND, VISCOUNT ELFVEGARDE, and BARON NEDERÄNGEN AND SPANNARP, born in Stockholm 23rd May 1648; died in Stockholm 24th July 1705. Buried in the family vault in Wreta Abbey, in Ostergöthland. He married, 4th August 1680, Countess Beata Margaretha Stenbock (died 1735), daughter of

Royal Councillor and Lord High Admiral Gustavus Otto Stenbock, Count of Bogesund. They had issue:—

- (a) William (No. 281).
 - (b) Gustavus Otto (No. 287).
 - (c) Charles Douglas, born 14th January 1688; died 29th February 1688.
 - (d) Axel Douglas, born 30th May 1689; died 13th January 1693.
 - (e) Robert Adolphus Douglas, born 6th July 1690, Captain in the Dahl Regiment; killed in battle at Gadebusch 1712.
 - (f) James Douglas, born 16th April 1693; died of the plague in Stockholm 16th November 1710.
 - (g) Charles Ulric Douglas, born 4th January 1699; died 21st January 1700.
 - (h) John Gabriel Douglas, born 14th July 1700; died, unmarried, in Stockholm 18th March 1729. Ensign in the Life Guards.
- (281) WILLIAM DOUGLAS, COUNT OF STJERNARP, born 6th January 1683; died 8th April 1763. He was a distinguished soldier, but was taken prisoner at Pultava in 1709, and while a prisoner in Russia married, in 1715, Maria Houtman von Bouchshorn (died 1771), daughter of Johan Houtman van Bouchshorn, a Dutch merchant. They had two sons:—
- (a) John William Douglas, born at Wolodga 24th August 1718; died unmarried 27th May 1770.
 - (b) William Otto (No. 282).
- (282) WILLIAM OTTO DOUGLAS, born 26th February 1721; died 14th September 1776. He married, 26th September 1749, Countess Eleonora Louisa Sophia Dohna (died 1797), daughter of Major-General Carl August Dohna, Count of Stjersund, and had issue:—
- (a) Robert Delphicus Douglas, born 4th July 1751 at Stjernarp; died *s.p.* 10th January 1810 at Linköping. He married, 29th April 1791, Anna Beata Fahlstedt (*née* Hellstedt), widow of — Fahlstedt.
 - (b) Charles William (No. 283).
 - (c) Gustavus Douglas, born 15th November 1757 at Tidön; died same year.
 - (d) Gustavus Otto Douglas, born 14th September 1759 at Thorforssa; died unmarried 5th April 1830 at Gerstorp, in Ostergöthland.
 - (e) John Frederic Douglas, born 31st March 1761 at Thorforssa; died 14th March 1762.
- (283) CHARLES WILLIAM DOUGLAS, born 3rd October 1754 in Smaland; died 2nd November 1822 at Linköping. He married, 23rd October 1783, Martha Christina (died 1839), daughter of Lieutenant David Christopher Montgomery, and had two sons:—
- (a) William Christopher Robert (No. 284).
 - (b) Charles Gustavus Frederic Douglas, born 1786; died 1788.
- (284) WILLIAM CHRISTOPHER ROBERT DOUGLAS, born 6th August 1784; died 1844 at Gerstorp. He married, 31st December 1822, Viscountess Magdalena Sophia Lagerfelt (died 1834), daughter of Lieut.-Colonel Israël Lagerfelt, Viscount Lagerlunda, and had a son:—
- (285) CHARLES ISRAËL WILLIAM, COUNT DOUGLAS, born 20th April 1824 at Gers-

torp; died Villa Douglas 14th January 1898. He held many Court appointments, and had many Orders conferred on him. He married, 8th June 1848, at Karlsruhe, in Baden, Countess Louisa Katarina von Langenstein und Gondelsheim, daughter of Ludvig I., Grand Duke of Baden, by morganatic marriage (died 1900). He had issue:—

(a) William Louis Charles Douglas, born 8th February 1849 at Geneva.

(b) Louis William Augustus (No. 286).

(c) Frederic Archibald Gustav Douglas, born 8th September 1859.

(286) LOUIS WILLIAM AUGUSTUS DOUGLAS, born 26th November 1849 at Zurich. Married, 30th September 1876, at Tosterup, Countess Anna Louisa Dorotea Ehrensvärd, daughter of Count Albert Karl August Lars Ehrensvärd, and has issue:—

(a) Charles Robert Douglas, born 24th April 1880 at Villa Douglas, in Baden.

(b) Albert Archibald Douglas, born 6th June 1882; died 20th July 1882 at Gerstorp.

(c) William Archibald Douglas, born 20th July 1883 at Stjernorp.

(d) Charles Sholto Douglas, born 22nd November 1888 at Gerstorp.

(e) Oscar William Douglas, born 25th December 1896.

(287) GUSTAVUS OTTO DOUGLAS, second son of No. 280, born 23rd February 1687. He was a soldier in both the French and Russian armies, and married, 1713, Maria Magdalena von Schlippenbach, daughter of Major-General Wolmar Antony von Schlippenbach, and had issue:—

(a) Robert (No. 288).

(b) A son who died young.

(288) ROBERT DOUGLAS, Colonel in Russian army. Married a Von Knorring, and had issue:—

(a) Frederic Anton Douglas, living 1789.

(b) Robert Archibald Douglas, living 1789.

Arms of the Douglasses in Sweden.—Quarterly. 1. *Argent, a knight in armour, with a red surcoat, brandishing a sword, and mounted on a brown horse.* 2 and 3. *Azure, a lion rampant gules, crowned or, holding in dexter paw a palm branch proper, and in the sinister a plate.* 4. *Argent, a soldier of seventeenth century with gold coat and boots and red overalls, holding pike in dexter hand.* En surtout, *Argent, a cinquefoil sable surmounted by a heart gules, on a chief azure three stars of the field.* [Plate VI., fig. 6.] **CRESTS:** Dexter, *A tower argent, and issuing therefrom a demi lion rampant gules, crowned or, in dexter paw a sword, and in sinister a palm branch, both proper;* Middle, *A salamander vert in flames or;* Sinister, *A knight on horseback, as in first quarter.* **SUPPORTERS:** *Two unicorns argent.*

Douglas of Morton.

THIS pedigree is very difficult to understand for several reasons. First, the Lordship of Morton was renounced by Sir William Douglas of Whittinghame and Morton (No. 273) in favour of James, first Earl of Morton, in 1474 (*Registrum Honoris de Morton*); second, there was a family of Douglas, of Morton or Gogars, in Midlothian; third, there was a family of Morton in Dumfriesshire, and

this last family is supposed to be a branch of Douglas of Whittinghame, and the Arms granted to this family at various times imply a connection with this house.

(289) JAMES DOUGLAS, second son of No. 273, was possibly the first of the family, but it may have been his brother George. The next apparently was:—

(290) PATRICK DOUGLAS in Morton, mentioned in Buccleuch charters 18th September 1559 and 11th March 1574. He had two sons:—

(a) James (No. 291).

(b) Triamor or Triamouth Douglas, mentioned in the above charter of 1559.

(291) JAMES DOUGLAS, mentioned in the same charters as his father, 1559 and 1574. He may have been father of:—

(292) HUGH DOUGLAS, who had a charter and sasine of Bellybucht, in the barony of Morton, called Burn, and part of Bus, 23rd April 1593 (*Drumlanrig Castle and the Douglasses*). He is also mentioned in the *Privy Council Register*, 1598-1623, and, along with a brother John, is mentioned in the same *Register* 1603-10. He apparently married Nicolas Maitland, as she is described in the record of her Will at Edinburgh as "sometyme spouse of Hew Douglas of Bellybocht, par. of Morton, Dumfries," 4th August 1607. He had issue:—

(293) JAMES DOUGLAS OF MORTON, had sasine, as son of Hugh, 20th July 1624. On 21st April 1636 he acquired the lands of Auchinsell, Muirhill, and Blackmyre (*Drumlanrig Castle and the Douglasses*). He was a Commissioner of Supply for Dumfries 1643-49, and died about 1653 (*Scots Acts of Parliament*). He married Christian, daughter of Sir James Lockhart of Lee (*Douglas' Baronage*). He had three sons:—

(a) William (No. 294).

(b) Archibald (No. 310).

(c) Samuel Douglas of Auchinshinnoch. "This property 'passed' to Samuel Douglas, brother of William Douglas of Morton, June 1670" (*M'Kerlie's Lands and their Owners in Galloway*, also Ramage's *Drumlanrig Castle and the Douglasses*).

(294) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF MORTON. He was retoured to his father 28th January 1656 and 8th January 1663. He sold his lands to the Earl of Queensberry in 1672. There is a disposition granted to the Earl by William, in which he mentions his son James, and also his brothers Archibald and Samuel, 16th January 1683 (*M'Kerlie*). He married Esther Elliot of Stobs (*Ramage*). He had one son:—

(295) JAMES DOUGLAS. He owned lands in Dalry 1682 (*M'Kerlie*), and married, first, Jean (or Jessie) daughter of Captain Maxwell, 3rd Guards (*Ramage*); second, he married Miss Stewart. By his first wife he left a son:—

(296) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, born 24th June 1703. Surgeon in Moffat. In *Lyon Register* he is described as descended in the direct male line from William Douglas, first of Whittinghame. He married, first, Jean Dickson of Hartree, who died 1756, leaving:—

(a) James (No. 297).

(b) Colonel David (No. 300).

And secondly, Mary Hutchison, by whom he had a son:—

(c) Archibald (No. 307).

Arms.—Archibald Douglas recorded Arms in the Lyon Office 30th May 1772—*Argent, a cinquefoil sable, on a chief gules two stars of the field.*

CREST: *A dexter hand issuing out of a wreath and grasping a man's heart proper.* MOTTO: "*Sicker.*" [Plate VI., fig. 4.]

- (297) JAMES DOUGLAS, married Jean Ferguson, father of:—
 (a) Andrew (No. 298).
 (b) James Stephen Archibald Douglas, a sailor, born 27th June 1758; died unmarried.
- (298) MAJOR ANDREW DOUGLAS, of the Scots Brigade, was father of:—
- (299) ROBERT DOUGLAS, who died young (Ramage).
- (300) COLONEL DAVID DOUGLAS, of the Scots Brigade, second son of No. 296, born 25th December 1725; died 1821. He married Margaret Brydon, and was father of:—
 (a) John Douglas, died young.
 (b) James (No. 301).
 (c) Queensberry Douglas, Captain 94th Regiment, unmarried.
 (d) Stewart (No. 306).
- (301) MAJOR JAMES DOUGLAS, 94th Regiment, born 15th September 1757; died 8th July 1820. He married Janet Torry, and was father of:—
 (a) Archibald (No. 302). (c) John (No. 305).
 (b) James (No. 303).
- (302) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, born 14th September 1802. He was in the General Post Office, Edinburgh. He married Caroline Montagu of Christianstadt, and left issue a son:—
 (a) John Torry, died New Zealand 1893.
- (303) JAMES TORRY DOUGLAS, born 27th February 1806. Married Helen Brown of Whitsome, and had:—
- (304) THOMAS HARIGAD DOUGLAS, married to Jane Simpson, Edinburgh. They had:—
 (a) John Douglas.
 (b) William Douglas.
 (c) Gavin Douglas, died young.
 (d) Sholto Douglas, drowned.
 (e) Robert Douglas.
 (f) Alexander Douglas.
 (g) James Torry Douglas, married Mary Louise Macgowan of Amoy.
- (305) JOHN DOUGLAS, third son of No. 301, born 5th February 1809. Captain in army. Married Margaret Mudie, and had:—
 (a) John Douglas, married to Anna, daughter of Thomas Douglas of Edinburgh.
 (b) William Douglas, married.
- (306) STEWART HOME DOUGLAS, fourth son of No. 300, Brigade Major 21st Foot, died in Holland. He married Marjory Armstrong, and had:—
 (a) David Douglas. (b) James Douglas.
- (307) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, Solicitor in Edinburgh, third son of No. 296, died 1820. He married Mary Ramsay, and was father of:—
- (308) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, Advocate, born 1779; died 1848. He married Jean, daughter of Francis Brown of St. Vincent, and was father of:—
- (309) FRANCIS BROWN DOUGLAS, born 1814; died 1885. He was an Advocate, and was Lord Provost of Edinburgh. He left, with other issue:—
 (a) Rev. W. H. Brown Douglas, Rutherford Manse, Newton-Stewart.

Arms.—He recorded Arms in the Lyon Office 1860—*Argent, a cinquefoil sable within a bordure wavy ermine, on a chief gules two mullets of the field.* CREST and MOTTO as No. 296. [Plate VI., fig. 7.]

- (310) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, second son of No. 293. He had sasine of Fingland 9th December 1661 (M'Kerlie). On 23rd March 1672 he got from his elder brother, William, a conveyance of the lands of Morton, which was ratified by the said William, son of James, 3rd January 1673. This was afterwards arranged by a mutual discharge, 5th December 1750, between Archibald Douglas, grandson of the William of the deed of 1673, and William Douglas, son of the Archibald we are now dealing with (*see* above). He married, 10th May 1670, at the "Castell of Mortoun," Marion Kennedy of Auchtyfardel (Ramage), and had two sons:—
- (a) William (No. 311).
 - (b) Robert Douglas, "second son of Archibald of Fingland, had sasine of Auchinshinnoch (*see* No. 293 c) 10th December 1709, and on 14th December Margaret, daughter of James Corbet, merchant, Glasgow, has sasine. She is supposed to have been wife of Robert" (M'Kerlie).
- (311) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF FINGLAND (*see* No. 310). He was the suitor who sang the praises of "Bonnie Annie Laurie." He was a great swordsman, and married Elizabeth, daughter of Captain Clerk of Glenboig (Ramage). He had issue:—
- (a) Archibald (No. 312).
 - (b) Alexander Douglas, married Janet Johnston of Corehead (Ramage).
 - (c) Charles (No. 317).
- (312) GENERAL ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, Colonel 13th Dragoons, present at Dettin-gen. M.P., Dumfries Burghs, 1754-61. Died 8th November 1778, aged seventy-one. He married, 1761, Elizabeth Burchard (Ramage) (Foster's *M.P.'s*), and had issue:—
- (313) REV. ROBERT DOUGLAS OF SALWARPE AND HAMPTON LOVETT, born 25th December 1765; died 6th December 1806. Married, 15th December 1787, Frances, daughter of Henry Vaughan Jeffreys of Worcester, who died 1796 (Burke), leaving issue:—
- (a) Henry (No. 314).
 - (b) Robert Archibald Douglas of High Park, Worcester, assumed in 1830 the name of Gresley. Born 24th October 1794; died *s.p.* 13th February 1885. Married, 1833, Rebecca Maria, daughter of Thomas Harvey of Belmont, Herts., who died 1876 (Burke).
- Arms.**—1 and 4. *Vairy ermine and gules, a canton vert* (Gresley). 2 and 3. *Douglas*. CRESTS: first, *A lion passant argent, gorged with a collar vairy ermine and gules* (Gresley); second, *Douglas*. MOTTOES: above, "*Jamais arriere*"; below, "*Melior fide quam fortuna*" (Burke).
- (314) REV. HENRY DOUGLAS, CANON OF DURIAM, born 17th April 1793; died 15th July 1859. Married, 30th September 1823, Eleanor, daughter of Rev. Thomas Birt, Vicar of Newland, Gloucester, who died 1879, leaving issue:—
- (a) William (No. 315).
 - (b) Robert Archibald Douglas, Barrister, born 15th October 1825.

- (c) Henry Douglas, born 19th February 1828. Married Maria, daughter of Rev. J. Dighton, and left issue.
- (d) Edward van Mildert Douglas, born 29th October 1835; died 1st July 1836.
- (e) Thomas Douglas, born 1st March 1840. Married Janet, daughter of Rt. Rev. H. J. C. Harper, Bishop of Christ Church, New Zealand, and has issue.
- (f) Charles Philip Douglas, born 15th February 1841. Married Jane, daughter of Rev. John Wylde, and has issue.
- (g) James Douglas, born 2nd April 1843.

Arms recorded in Lyon Office, 1852.—*Argent, three piles issuing from a chief gules, on the latter two mullets of the first, within a bordure ermine charged with three cross crosslets fitchy sable.* CREST: *A man's heart gules imperially crowned, between two wings or.* MOTTO: "*Spero.*" [Plate VI., fig. 8.]

Note.—The Arms granted are founded on those of Douglas of Lochleven, and are apparently incorrect.

- (315) REV. WILLIAM WILLOUGHBY DOUGLAS OF HIGH PARK AND SALWARPE, born 13th July 1824; died 1898. Married, 22nd January 1850, Frances Jane, daughter of William Wybergh How of Shrewsbury, and had:—
 - (a) Archibald (No. 316).
 - (b) William Douglas, born 4th August 1854.
- (316) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS OF HIGH PARK, born 10th April 1853. Married, 23rd April 1885, Caroline Ada, daughter of Major-General Arthur Francis, and has issue:—
 - (a) Francis William Gresley Douglas, born 1886.
 - (b) Harold Archibald Douglas (Burke).
- (317) CHARLES DOUGLAS, third son of No. 311, died Holmhill 1788. Married Elizabeth Vernon of Musselburgh (Ramage). He had issue:—
 - (a) William Douglas, Captain 103rd Regiment. Married Henrietta Nicholson, and had a son:—
 - (1) Charles, drowned, with 300 rank and file of his regiment (59th), in 1815 in Tranmoor Bay, Waterford (Ramage).
 - (b) Archibald Douglas, Surgeon 44th Regiment, died Portsmouth (Ramage).
 - (c) Thomas Douglas, Captain, died Holmhill 1826 (Ramage).
 - (d) Alexander Douglas, in Navy, drowned off American coast (Ramage).

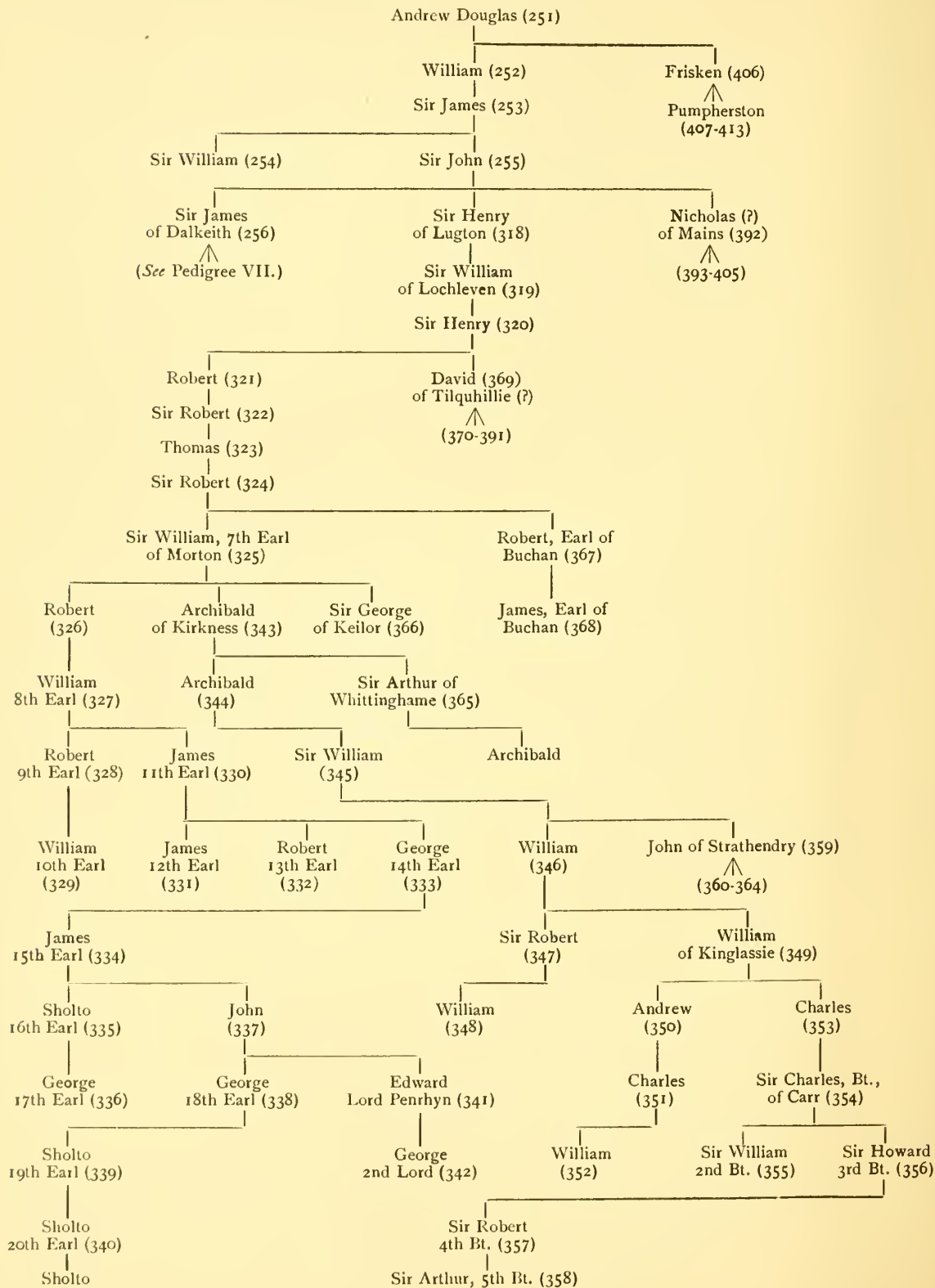
Lochleven.

- (318) SIR HENRY DOUGLAS OF LUGTON, fifth son of No. 255. Married Marjory, daughter of Sir Walter Stewart of Ralston, and had:—
 - (a) Sir William (No. 319).
 - (b) Sir James Douglas of Ralston, who had a son:—
 - (1) Henry Douglas of Ralston 1488 (*Exchequer Roll* and *Privy Council Register*).

Arms on Seal, 1392.—*On a chief dancetty (of three teeth) two stars.* CREST: *A boar passant between two trees.* SUPPORTERS: *Two demi savages* (Laing). [Plate VI., fig. 9.]

PEDIGREE VIII.

The Douglasses of Morton—*continued.*



- (319) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF LOCHLEVEN. Married Marjory Lindsay, daughter of David, first Earl of Crawford, and had :—
 (a) Sir Henry (No. 320).
 (b) Sir James Douglas, living 1449.
- (320) SIR HENRY DOUGLAS OF LOCHLEVEN. Married Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Robert Erskine of that Ilk, and had :—
 (a) Robert (No. 321).
 (b) David (No. 369). } Designed brothers of Robert in charter
 (c) Henry Douglas } of 12th August 1494.
- (321) ROBERT DOUGLAS OF LOCHLEVEN, killed at Flodden 9th September 1513. He married, first, Elizabeth, daughter of David Boswell of Balmuto, and had a son :—
 (a) Sir Robert (No. 322).
 He married, second, Isabella, daughter of Sir John Sibbald of Balmory, and widow of George, fourth Earl of Angus (No. 117). He married, third, Marion, daughter of Sir William Baillie of Lamington, widow of John, fourth Lord Lindsay of the Byres.
- (322) SIR ROBERT DOUGLAS OF LOCHLEVEN. Married Margaret, daughter of David Balfour of Burleigh, and had :—
- (323) THOMAS DOUGLAS, who died in his father's lifetime. He married Elizabeth, daughter of Archibald, son of Robert, Lord Boyd, by whom he had an only son :—
- (324) SIR ROBERT DOUGLAS OF LOCHLEVEN, killed at Pinkie 10th September 1547. He married Margaret, daughter of John, fourth Lord Erskine, and had :—
 (a) Sir William (No. 325).
 (b) Robert, Earl of Buchan (No. 367).
 (c) Sir George Douglas of Helenhill and Rungawye. He assisted Queen Mary to escape from Lochleven Castle in 1567. He was married, and left an only daughter. According to Bishop Burnet, he had a son by Queen Mary, who was named George Douglas.

Arms on Seal, 1572.—*Three piles issuing from a chief, the latter charged with two stars ; a crescent in base (Douglas Book).*

Arms on Seal, 1519.—*Three piles, the exterior ones each charged with a star.*
CREST : *A man's head with short horns (Laing).*

Note.—Margaret Erskine or Douglas was mother, by King James V., of the Regent Earl of Moray.

Morton—continued.

- (325) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF LOCHLEVEN, died 24th September 1606. In 1588 he succeeded his distant kinsman, Archibald, eighth Earl of Angus and sixth Earl of Morton (No. 123), as seventh Earl of Morton. He married, before 1565, Agnes Leslie, daughter of George, fourth Earl of Rothes, and had :—
 (a) Robert (No. 326).
 (b) James Douglas, Commendator of Melrose, who married Jean, daughter of Sir James Anstruther of that Ilk.
 (c) Archibald Douglas, ancestor of the Douglasses of Kirkness, Kinglassie, and Strathendry (No. 343).
 (d) Sir George Douglas of Keilor (No. 366).

- (326) ROBERT DOUGLAS, died at sea March 1584, in his father's lifetime. He married Jean Lyon, elder daughter of John, eighth Lord Glamis, and had an only son:—
- (327) WILLIAM, EIGHTH EARL OF MORTON, born 1582; died 7th August 1648. He married Anne Keith, daughter of George, fifth Earl Marischal, and had:—
- (a) Robert (No. 328).
 - (b) James (No. 330).
 - (c) John Douglas, killed 1650.
 - (d) George Douglas, died without issue.

Arms on Seal, 1621.—1 and 4. *On a chief two stars.* 2 and 3. *On a chief dancetty of three teeth two stars.* CREST: *A boar passant.* SUPPORTERS: *Two hairy savages* (Laing). [Plate VI., fig. 10.]

- (328) ROBERT, NINTH EARL OF MORTON, died 1649. He married Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Edward Villiers; who died December 1654. They had:—
- (a) William (No. 329).
 - (b) Robert Douglas, died without issue 1661.
- (329) WILLIAM, TENTH EARL OF MORTON, died 1681. He married, 12th June 1662, Grizel Middleton, daughter of John, first Earl of Middleton, and had:—
- (a) Charles Douglas, died in his father's lifetime, unmarried.
- (330) JAMES, ELEVENTH EARL OF MORTON, second son of No. 327, died 1686. He married Anne, daughter and heiress of Sir James Hay of Smithfield, and had:—
- (a) Charles Douglas, died at sea, unmarried.
 - (b) James (No. 331).
 - (c) Robert (No. 332).
 - (d) William Douglas, died without issue.
 - (e) George (No. 333).

Arms recorded in Lyon Office, 1672-77.—1 and 4. *Argent, a king's heart crowned gules, on a chief azure three mullets of the first.* 2 and 3. *Argent, three piles gules, and in chief two mullets of the field.* CREST: *A boar proper in the dext of an oak tree, fructed vert, with a lock azure holding the clefts of the tree together.* SUPPORTERS: *Two savages wreathed head and middle with laurel, each holding a club downwards in his exterior hand.* MOTTO: *"Lock sicker."* [Plate VI., fig. 11.]

- (331) JAMES, TWELFTH EARL OF MORTON, died unmarried 10th December 1715.

Arms on Seal, 1708.—1 and 4. *A heart imperially crowned, on a chief three stars.* 2 and 3. *Three piles issuing from a chief, the latter charged with two stars.* SUPPORTERS: *Two savages with clubs* (Macdonald). MOTTO: *"Lock sicker."*

He was succeeded by his brother:—

- (332) ROBERT, THIRTEENTH EARL OF MORTON, died unmarried 22nd January 1730, and was succeeded by his brother:—
- (333) GEORGE, FOURTEENTH EARL OF MORTON, died 4th January 1738, aged seventy-six. He married, first, a daughter of Muirhead of Linhouse, and had:—
- (a) A son, who died in infancy.
- He married, second, Frances, daughter of William Adderley of Halstow, and had:—
- (b) James (No. 334).

(c) William Douglas, died young.

(d) Robert Douglas, M.P. for Orkney, killed at Fontenoy 30th April 1745, without legitimate issue.

(334) JAMES, FIFTEENTH EARL OF MORTON, born about 1702; died 12th October 1768. He married, first, Agatha, daughter and heiress of James Halyburton of Pitcur, who died 12th December 1748, leaving issue:—

(a) Charles Douglas, born 7th April 1731; died young.

(b) Sholto Charles (No. 335).

(c) James Douglas, born 6th October 1734; died 11th August 1746.

(d) George Douglas, died young.

(e) Robert Douglas, died young.

He married, second, 31st July 1755, Bridget, daughter of Sir John Heathcote of Normanton, Bt., who died 2nd March 1805, and had one son:—

(f) John (No. 337).

(335) SHOLTO CHARLES, SIXTEENTH EARL OF MORTON, born 1732; died 25th September 1774. He married, 19th November 1758, Katherine, daughter of Hon. John Hamilton, son of sixth Earl of Haddington, and had:—

(a) George (No. 336).

(b) Hamilton Douglas Halyburton of Pitcur, born 10th October 1763; drowned 1st January 1784.

(336) GEORGE, SEVENTEENTH EARL OF MORTON, born 3rd April 1761; died *s.p.* 17th July 1827. He was created Baron DOUGLAS OF LOCHLEVEN, 10th July 1791. He married, 13th August 1814, Susan, daughter of Sir Francis Buller, Bt. He was succeeded by his cousin.

(337) JOHN DOUGLAS, sixth son of No. 334, born 1st July 1756; died 1st May 1818. He married, 4th October 1784, Frances Lascelles, daughter of Edward, first Earl of Harewood, who died 31st March 1817. They had issue:—

(a) George Sholto (No. 338).

(b) Rev. Charles Douglas of Earlsgift, Tyrone, born 10th March 1791; died 28th January 1857. He married, first, 2nd March 1816, Isabella, daughter of Arthur, second Earl of Arran, who died 30th November 1838, leaving:—

(1) William Grant Douglas, R.N., born 25th February 1824; died 16th December 1898. He married, first, 16th December 1851, Elizabeth, daughter of William Inglis, who died 1865, leaving four daughters. He married, second, 6th June 1867, Elizabeth, daughter of Thomas A. Vesey, and had:—

(a) Sholto Osborne Gordon Douglas, born 14th September 1873.

(2) Charles Edward Douglas, born 1825; died 1842.

(3) Gordon James Douglas, born 27th August 1835. He married, 12th August 1858, Louisa, daughter of James Turbett of Owenstown, Dublin, and has daughters only.

Rev. Charles Douglas married second, 28th December 1852, Agnes Julia, daughter of Captain J. S. Rich of Woodlands, Limerick.

(c) Edward (No. 341).

- (*d*) Arthur James Douglas, Captain, R.N., born 12th January 1802; died 14th August 1864.
- (338) GEORGE SHOLTO, EIGHTEENTH EARL OF MORTON, born 23rd December 1789; died 31st March 1858. He married, 3rd July 1817, Frances, daughter of Sir George H. Rose, G.C.H., and had:—
- (*a*) Sholto John (No. 339).
- (*b*) George Henry Douglas, Admiral, born 5th October 1821. Married, 15th July 1850, Charlotte, daughter of Admiral Sir William Parker, Bt., and has:—
- (1) George Sholto, born 27th April 1858. Married, 30th April 1889, Laura, daughter of William, Viscount Milton, son of Earl Fitzwilliam, and has:—
- (*a*) Archibald, born 1896.
- (*b*) David, born 1899.
- (*c*) Rev. Henry Douglas, born 17th December 1822. Married, 7th June 1855, Mary, daughter of George, Earl of Had-dington.
- (*d*) Edward William Douglas, born 19th October 1825. He married, first, 16th July 1857, Augusta, daughter of Rt. Hon. George Bankes, who died 6th May 1880. He married, second, 27th September 1881, Evelyn Trefusis, daughter of Charles, Lord Clinton.
- (*e*) Arthur Gascoigne Douglas, Bishop of Aberdeen and Orkney, born 5th January 1827; died 19th July 1905. He married, 17th April 1855, Anna, daughter of Richard Richards of Caerynwch, Merioneth, and has:—
- (1) Sholto, born 1866. (3) Archibald, born 1870.
- (2) Arthur, born 1867.
- (339) SHOLTO JOHN, NINETEENTH EARL OF MORTON, born 13th April 1818; died 24th December 1884. He married, first, 24th January 1844, Helen, daughter of James Watson of Saughton, who died 17th December 1850, leaving:—
- (*a*) Sholto George (No. 340).
He married, second, 7th July 1853, Alice Lambton, daughter of George, first Earl of Durham.
- (340) SHOLTO GEORGE, TWENTIETH EARL OF MORTON, born 5th November 1844. Married, 25th July 1877, Helen Ponsonby, daughter of Lord de Mauley, and has:—
- (*a*) Sholto Charles Douglas, born 4th December 1878.
- (*b*) Charles William Sholto Douglas, born 19th July 1881.
- (*c*) Archibald Roderick Sholto Douglas, born 11th September 1883.
- (*d*) William Sholto Douglas, born 11th June 1886.
- (*e*) Ronald John Sholto Douglas, born 22nd April 1890.

Penrhyn.

- (341) EDWARD GORDON DOUGLAS, third son of No. 337, born 20th June 1800; died 31st March 1886. In 1841 assumed name and Arms of Pennant. Created LORD PENRHYN 3rd August 1866. He married, first, 6th August 1833,



1. Dalkeith



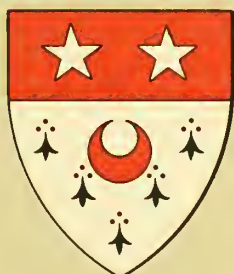
2. Moffat



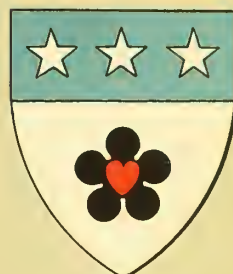
3. Longniddry



4. Whittinghame



5. Standingstones



6. Sweden



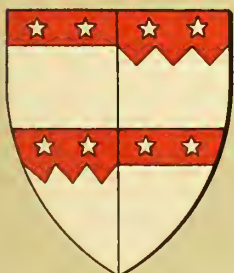
7. Brown Douglas



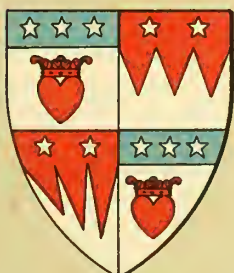
8. Henry Douglas



9. Lochleven



10. 8th Earl of Morton



11. 11th and later Earls of Morton



12. Lord Penrhyn



Juliana, daughter of G. H. D. Pennant of Penrhyn Castle, Carnarvon, who died 25th April 1842, leaving issue:—

(a) George Sholto (No. 342).

(b) Archibald Charles Henry Douglas-Pennant, born 22nd November 1837; died 7th September 1884. He married, 5th January 1865, Harriet, daughter of Robert, second Lord Gifford, and had:—

(1) Frank, born 1865. Married, 1892, Maud, daughter of Colonel John Hardy, and has:—

(a) Cyril, born 1894.

(2) Claud, born 1867.

(3) Algernon, born 1872. Married, 1896, Grace Morgan.

(4) Edric, born 1878; died 1887.

(5) Archibald, born 1881.

He married, second, 26th January 1846, Mary Fitzroy, daughter of Henry, fifth Duke of Grafton.

(342) GEORGE SHOLTO, SECOND LORD PENRHYN, born 30th September 1836. Married, first, 23rd August 1860, Pamela, daughter of Sir Charles Rushout, Bt., who died 5th February 1869, leaving:—

(a) Edward Sholto Douglas-Pennant, born 10th June 1864. Married, 6th December 1887, Blanche Fitzroy, daughter of third Lord Southampton.

He married, second, 21st October 1875, Gertrude, daughter of Rev. Henry Glynn, and has:—

(b) George Henry Douglas-Pennant, born 26th August 1876.

(c) Charles Douglas-Pennant, born 7th October 1877.

Arms.—1 and 4. *Per bend sinister ermine and ermines, a lion rampant or* (Pennant). 2 and 3. As Earl of Morton, above. [Plate VI., fig. 12.]
CRESTS: 1. *Out of a ducal coronet an antelope's head argent, maned and tufted or* (Pennant); 2. *Douglas*, as Earl of Morton. SUPPORTERS: *Two antelopes proper, collared and chained or, the dexter having suspended from the collar an escutcheon gules, charged with a man's head couped and affronty proper* (Burke's *Peerage*). MOTTOES: Over Douglas Crest, "*Lock sicker*"; and "*Æquo animo*" below Shield.

Kirkness.

(343) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, third son of No. 325. He got from his father the lands of Kirkness and Kynneswood, 27th December 1594 (Douglas *Peerage*), but is described as "of Keillor" when appointed tutor to his grandson (No. 365 *a*) in 1644. He had two sons:—

(a) Archibald (No. 344).

(b) Sir Arthur (No. 365).

(344) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS was father of:—

(345) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF KIRKNESS. Married Elizabeth Brone (*Great Seal Register*). His Will recorded St. Andrews 1652. His widow and two sons, Robert and George, mentioned *Great Seal Register* 1656. They had issue:—

(a) William (No. 346).

(b) Robert Douglas. }

(c) George Douglas. }

(d) John (No. 359).

Both living 1656 (*Great Seal Register*)
(see above).

- (346) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF KIRKNESS was retoured to his father 1666. He married Elizabeth Kirkcaldy (*Stodart's MS.*). They had issue:—
 (a) Sir Robert (No. 347). (b) William (No. 349).
- (347) SIR ROBERT DOUGLAS OF KIRKNESS was retoured to his father 1683. He married Jean, daughter of John, third Lord Balfour, and widow of George Oliphant of Gask (her first husband died 1684) (*Scots Peerage*). They had a son:—
- (348) MAJOR-GENERAL WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF KIRKNESS, who died before 1754, as his sister, Isabel, was then retoured heir to him. From his other sister, Helen, descend the Douglas-Clephanes and the Marquis of Northampton.

Arms recorded in the Lyon Office, 1737.—1 and 4. *Argent, a man's heart gules, crowned or, on a chief azure three mullets of the first.* 2 and 3. *Argent, three piles issuing from a chief gules, on the last two mullets of the first. All within a bordure azure charged with eight buckles or.* CREST: *A boar proper in the cleft of an oak tree fructed vert, with a lock azure holding the clefts of the tree together.* MOTTO: "Lock sicker."

Note.—The first quarter of these Arms, with the bordure, quartered in 1802 by Clephane of Carslogie, a son-in-law of Helen Douglas, sister of the above Major-General William Douglas. [Plate VII., fig. 1.]

Crawfurd's MS. has.—*Argent, three piles issuing from a chief gules, on the last two mullets of the first. In base a buckle azure transfixing a heart proper.*

Kinglassie and Carr.

- (349) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF KINGLASSIE is given in *Stodart's MS.* and in Debrett's *Baronetage*, 1840, as second son of No. 346. He apparently married a daughter of Andrew Aytoun of Kinglassie, and had two sons:—
 (a) Andrew (No. 350). (b) Charles (No. 353).
- (350) ANDREW AYTON DOUGLAS OF KINGLASSIE had a son:—
- (351) CHARLES AYTON DOUGLAS OF KINGLASSIE, who was retoured to his father 1728, and whose Will is recorded St. Andrews 1745. His son:—
- (352) WILLIAM AYTON DOUGLAS OF KINGLASSIE, was retoured to his father 1744.
- (353) CHARLES DOUGLAS, called of Kinglassie, is said to be a son of No 349 in *Stodart's MS.* and Debrett's *Baronetage*, 1840, and is there said to be father of:—
- (354) SIR CHARLES DOUGLAS, BT., a distinguished naval officer, died 10th March 1789. He was created a Baronet 23rd January 1777. He married, first, a Dutch lady, who died 1769; and, second, Sarah, daughter of John Wood, by whom he had issue:—
 (a) William (No. 355). (c) Howard (No. 356).
 (b) Charles Douglas, died 1810.
- (355) SIR WILLIAM HENRY DOUGLAS, SECOND BARONET. Vice-Admiral. Died unmarried May 1809, and was succeeded by his brother:—
- (356) SIR HOWARD DOUGLAS, THIRD BARONET, G.C.B. General in the Army. Died 9th November 1861. He married, July 1799, Anne, daughter of James Dundas, who died 22nd October 1854. They had issue:—
 (a) Charles Douglas, died *s.p.* 1847.
 (b) James Dundas Douglas, killed in Afghanistan, 1841, unmarried.
 (c) Howard Douglas, died unmarried 1820.

(d) Robert (No. 357).

(e) Rev. William Frederick Douglas, Rector of Scrayingham, Yorkshire, died 26th September 1874. Married first, 30th April 1846, Christiana, daughter of the Hon. Sir Robert Stopford, who died 3rd October 1855; second, 16th September 1862, Louisa, daughter of Captain Eden Blackwell.

(f) Henry John Douglas, Rear-Admiral Royal Navy. Born 1821; died 18th May 1871.

(357) SIR ROBERT PERCY DOUGLAS, FOURTH BARONET, General in Army. Born 29th August 1805; died 30th September 1891. He married first, 1840, Ann, only daughter of Lieutenant-Colonel Duckworth, who died 1855, leaving:—

(a) Howard Douglas, born 1842; died 1854.

(b) Robert Stopford Sholto Douglas, born 1844; died 1st January 1875.

(c) Arthur (No. 358).

He married second, 23rd October 1856, Louisa, daughter of Robert Lang of Moor Park, Surrey, and had:—

(d) James Stewart Douglas, Major Royal Artillery. Born 25th March 1859; married, 5th December 1891, Ada Constance, daughter of General E. H. Fisher.

(358) SIR ARTHUR PERCY DOUGLAS, FIFTH BARONET OF CARR, born 1845. Married, 16th November 1871, Mary Caroline, daughter of Rev. William Foster, and has four daughters.

Arms.—1 and 4. *Argent, a man's heart gules ensigned by an Imperial crown proper, on a chief, azure, three mullets of the first.* 2 and 3. *Argent, three piles issuing from the chief gules, the exteriors charged with a mullet of the first.* CREST: *A wild boar proper sticking between two clefts of an oak tree, a chain and lock holding them together.* SUPPORTERS: *Two savages wreathed about their heads and waists with oak leaves, each holding in his exterior hand a baton, the thick end resting on the ground proper. On the breast of each supporter a cross patty, argent.* MOTTO: "*Lock sicker.*" (Burke's *Peerage*). [Plate VI., fig. 11, but with crowns on hearts, or.]

Strathendry.

(359) JOHN DOUGLAS OF STRATHENDRY, fourth son of No. 345, is given in *Stodart's MS.* He was apparently father of:—

(360) ROBERT DOUGLAS OF STRATHENDRY, who married Susan, daughter of John, third Lord Balfour (*Douglas' Peerage*), and died March 1706. They had two sons:—

(a) John (No. 361). (b) Robert Douglas, died before 1741.

(361) JOHN DOUGLAS OF STRATHENDRY, retoured to his father 1719. He was father of:—

(362) ROBERT DOUGLAS OF STRATHENDRY, who was retoured to his uncle Robert 1741. His son:—

(363) WILLIAM ANN DOUGLAS OF STRATHENDRY. Married, 20th July 1790, Rebecca, daughter of John Dalryell of Largo (*Scots Magazine*), and had:—

(364) ROBERT DOUGLAS OF STRATHENDRY. Married, 1821, Mary Sydney Stewart or Douglas, daughter and co-heir of Archibald, first Lord Douglas of Douglas Castle. He died 1844 (*Burke Extinct Peerage*).

Whittinghame.

- (365) SIR ARTHUR DOUGLAS, second son of No. 343. He is mentioned along with his father in the *Privy Council Register*, 1628, as follows:—"Arthur Douglas son of D. Archibald Douglas father's brother of William Earl of Morton, and Isabel Douglas his wife daughter of William Douglas of Stanypath, granted the lands of Whittinghame which Sir Archibald Douglas of Whittinghame (No. 277) with consent of his said brother William resigned." This deed shows that his first wife was Isabel, daughter of William Douglas of Stanypath. As Sir Arthur Douglas of Whittinghame he is mentioned in the *Privy Council Register*, 1636. He apparently married secondly Elspeth Douglas, as her Will was proved Edinburgh 18th August 1636. He also appears to have married thirdly, in 1642, Elizabeth, daughter of James Preston (*Great Seal Register*). Sir Arthur Douglas' Will proved Edinburgh, 12th January 1644. By his second wife he had:—

(a) Archibald Douglas, who is mentioned in connection with his father's third marriage (*Great Seal Register*). After the death of his father, his grandfather on the father's side, Archibald Douglas "of Keillor" (No. 343), was appointed his tutor, 1st May 1644.

Keilor.

- (366) SIR GEORGE DOUGLAS, fourth son of No. 325. In Douglas' *Peerage* he is said to be "of Keilor," but in the *Privy Council Register* of 1607 and *Great Seal Register* of 1610 he is said to be "of Kirkness" (*see* his brother, No. 343).

Buchan.

- (367) ROBERT, EARL OF BUCHAN, second son of No. 324. He married Christina Stewart, Countess of Buchan in her own right, and thus became Earl of Buchan. He died 18th August, and his wife on 20th September, 1580 (*Scots Peerage*). They had a son:—
- (368) JAMES, EARL OF BUCHAN, born about 1580; died 26th August 1601. He married Margaret, daughter of Walter, first Lord Ogilvy of Deskford, and had an only daughter, Mary Douglas, who married James Erskine, second son of John, Earl of Mar.

Arms.—1 and 4. *Argent, three piles issuing from a chief gules charged with two stars of the first.* 2. *Azure, three garbs, or* (Buchan). 3. *Or, a fess chequy azure and argent* (Stewart) (Nisbet's *Heraldry*). [Plate VII., fig. 2.]

Tilquhillie.

- (369) DAVID DOUGLAS, second son of Sir Henry of Lochleven (No. 320) is said by Douglas in his *Peerage* to be designed brother of Robert of Lochleven in a charter of 12th August 1494. From the date, and also by the Arms borne by this family, it is probable that this David Douglas is identical with David Douglas, the first of this family, who married in 1479 Janet,

daughter of Ogstoun of Fettercairn, with whom he got the lands of Tilquhillie. They had one son:—

- (370) JAMES DOUGLAS OF TILQUHILLIE, who along with his father and mother is mentioned in a charter granted by the Abbot of Aberbrothock, 29th August 1526. He married (Christian?) daughter of Forbes of Tolquhone, and left an only son:—
- (371) ARTHUR DOUGLAS OF TILQUHILLIE, to whom his grandmother, Janet Ogstoun, resigned the lands of Tilquhillie, 3rd July 1535. He married Janet Auchinleck, daughter of the laird of Balmanno, and had two sons:—
- (a) John (No. 372).
(b) Archibald Douglas, Constable of the Castle of Edinburgh.
- (372) JOHN DOUGLAS OF TILQUHILLIE, who built the Castle of Tilquhillie in 1576. He married Giles, daughter of Robert Erskine of Dun, contract dated 1576. They had two sons:—
- (a) John (No. 373).
(b) Alexander Douglas, apprenticed Edinburgh 1596
(*Apprentice Roll*).
- (373) JOHN DOUGLAS OF TILQUHILLIE, married in 1594 Mary, daughter of Sir Peter Young of Seaton. He was retoured heir to his father in 1598, and left seven sons:—
- (a) John (No. 374).
(b) Sir Archibald Douglas. Knighted by King Charles I. He married Eleanor, daughter of George, twentieth Lord Audley and first Earl of Castlehaven, and widow of Sir John Davis.
(c) Sir Robert (No. 375).
(d) James (No. 376).
(e) Francis Douglas }
(f) William Douglas } These three died unmarried.
(g) Peter Douglas }
- (374) JOHN DOUGLAS OF TILQUHILLIE, married in 1628 Agnes, daughter of Sir John Barclay of Mathers. He was killed in battle about 1632, and was succeeded first by his brother Sir Archibald, then by his other brother:—
- (375) SIR ROBERT DOUGLAS OF TILQUHILLIE, who was knighted by King Charles I. He was retoured heir to his father in Strickathro, 20th July 1647. He had to part with all his lands. He married first Margaret, daughter of Nicolas Udward, Lord Provost of Edinburgh, and widow of William Forbes of Craigievar, but had no issue. He married second Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Thomas Burnett of Leys, and had a son:—
- (a) Robert Douglas, who married a daughter of James Innes, grandson of Sir Robert Innes of that ilk.
By her he had one son:—
(1) Gilbert Douglas, who died unmarried in London in 1757.

Arms recorded in Lyon Office, 1680-87.—1 and 4. *Argent, a man's heart crowned gules, on a chief, azure, three mullets of the field.* 2. *Argent, three piles gules, on a chief of the second two stars of the first.* 3. *Argent, three mascles sable, on a chief of the second as many lions passant guardant of the first.* CREST: *A dexter hand issuing from a cloud holding a sword erect proper.* SUPPORTERS: *Two savages wreathed head and middle*

with oak, each with a club in his exterior hand resting on his shoulder proper. MOTTO: "God for us."

- (376) JAMES DOUGLAS OF INCHMARLO, fourth son of No. 373. He obtained a Charter under the *Great Seal* of the Lands of Inchmarlo in 1664, and married Isabel, daughter of David Ramsay of Balmain, by whom he had four sons:—
- (a) John (No. 377).
 - (b) David Douglas, a writer, who married Margaret Reid. His male line extinct.
 - (c) Rev. Archibald (No. 385).
 - (d) Alexander Douglas, Professor of Hebrew in the College of Edinburgh, 1681-92. Died unmarried 27th March 1692.

- (377) JOHN DOUGLAS OF INCHMARLO AND TILQUHILLIE. He was retoured heir to his father in Inchmarlo in 1673, and in 1684 he received Tilquhillie from the creditors of his uncle, Sir Robert (No. 375). He died 1723. He married first, in 1666, Grizel, sister of Sir John Forbes of Watterton, and had:—

(a) James Douglas, died unmarried. (b) John (No. 378).

He married second, Euphemia Butler, but had no issue.

Arms recorded in Lyon Office, 1675.—1 and 4. *Argent, a heart crowned gules, on a chief, azure, three mullets of the first.* 2 and 3. *Argent, three piles gules, on a chief of the second two mullets of the field.* All within a *bordure counter compony or and sable.* CREST: *A dexter hand appearing out of a bush, holding an oak leaf proper.* MOTTO: "*Tandem fit surculus arbor*" [Plate VII., fig. 4.]

- (378) JOHN DOUGLAS OF TILQUHILLIE, died 1749. Served heir to his father in 1737. He married, 1700, Agnes, daughter of James Horn of Westhall, and had one son:—

- (379) JOHN DOUGLAS OF TILQUHILLIE, baptised September 1708; died 18th January 1791. He married Mary, daughter of the Hon. John Arbuthnott and sister of the sixth Viscount Arbuthnott. By her, who died 25th May 1783, he had two sons:—

(a) John (No. 380). (b) James Douglas, who died young.

- (380) JOHN DOUGLAS OF TILQUHILLIE, born 1738; died 6th March 1773. He became an Advocate 1759, and married, 27th September 1770, Hannah, daughter of Sir George Colquhoun of Tillyhouse, Bt. He had by her, who died 10th April 1835, two sons:—

(a) John (No. 381).

(b) George Lewis Augustus Douglas, born 1773; died 30th October 1847. He became an Advocate 1796. He married, 1st August 1837, Hannah, daughter of Henry Ellison of Hebburn, Durham.

- (381) JOHN DOUGLAS OF TILQUHILLIE, born 1772; died 6th July 1812. He married Penuel, daughter of John McKenzie of Drumtochty or Woodstock.

Arms recorded in Lyon Office, 1800.—As No. 375 *a*, above, but with an *Imperial crown on the heart proper.* [Plate VII., fig. 3.]

He had one son:—

- (382) JOHN DOUGLAS OF TILQUHILLIE, born 28th March 1804; died 11th October 1870. He also owned Falkenhorst, Vorarlberg, Austria. He married, 1st June 1837, Jane, daughter of James Kennedy of Caledon House, Ancoats, and had issue:—

(a) John Sholto (No. 383).

- (b) Archibald Kennedy Douglas, born 19th December 1839, died 25th March 1873. He was a Captain in the 57th Regiment.
- (c) James M'Kenzie Douglas, born 12th December 1841; died May 1842.
- (d) George Louis Augustus Douglas, born 24th November 1845; died 15th September 1854.
- (e) Edward Douglas, born and died July 1852.
- (383) JOHN SHOLTO DOUGLAS OF TILQUHILLIE AND FALKENHORST, born 18th November 1838; killed by a fall, when chamois shooting in the Klosterthal, 15th September 1874. He married, 24th February 1864, Vanda, daughter of Baron Ernest de Poellnitz and Isabella, daughter of the seventeenth Lord Forbes, and had issue:—
- (a) John (No. 384).
- (b) Robert Ernest Douglas, born 11th May; died 5th December 1867.
- (c) George Norman Douglas, born 8th December 1868. Married, 1898, Elsa, daughter of Augustus Fitzgibbon of Mount Shannon, Co. Limerick, and has two sons.
- (384) JOHN WILLIAM EDWARD JAMES DOUGLAS OF TILQUHILLIE, born 16th February 1865. He married Olga Edith de Reuter, daughter of Baron de Reuter, 7th November 1901, and has:—
- (a) John Sholto Douglas, born 1st March 1904.
- (385) REV. ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, third son of No. 376. He was minister of Salton, and married Janet, daughter of the Rev. William Carmichael of M'Kerston. They had a son:—
- (386) ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, merchant, Pittenweem, Fife. He was afterwards Waggon-Master-General to the British Forces, and died at Frankfort, Germany, during the campaign of 1743. He married Isabel, daughter of Robert Melvill of Carsendor, and had issue:—
- (a) William Douglas, officer in the army, and present at Dettin-gen and other battles. Died 1754. He married Cecilia, heiress of Kinneir, Fife. Issue—a daughter.
- (b) Rt. Rev. John (No. 387).
- (c) Robert Douglas, in Navy, died unmarried.
- (387) RT. REV. JOHN DOUGLAS, born 14th July 1771; died 18th May 1807. He was Bishop of Carlisle 1787-91, and Bishop of Salisbury 1791-1807. He married, first, in 1752, Dorothea, daughter of William Pershouse of Reynolds Hall, Stafford, but she died the same year. He married, second, 27th April 1765, Elizabeth, daughter of Brudenell Rice Rooke, who died 13th April 1802, leaving one son:—
- (388) REV. WILLIAM DOUGLAS, born 25th December 1768; died 19th March 1819. He was Canon of Salisbury and Vicar of Gillingham, and married Ann, daughter of Baron de Brackel of Yverdon, Switzerland. He had issue:—
- (a) John Douglas, born 1805; died 20th August 1834. Lieutenant 64th Regiment. Died, unmarried, in Jamaica.
- (b) William (No. 389).
- (389) WILLIAM DOUGLAS, born 29th June 1806. He was in the Madras Civil Service, and married, first, January 1828, Selina Elizabeth, daughter of Major-General Sir H. Willoughby Rooke, C.B., K.C.H., who died 29th February 1832, leaving one son:—
- (a) William Willoughby Nassau Douglas, born, India, 3rd June

1831; died unmarried, New South Wales, 11th December 1857.

He married, second, 5th July 1834, Caroline, daughter of Captain Joseph Hare, and had issue:—

(b) John Charles (No. 390).

(c) Charles Whittingham Horsley Douglas, born, Cape of Good Hope, 17th July 1850. 92nd Gordon Highlanders, Adjutant-General of the Forces.

(d) William Douglas, born 13th August 1858. Royal Scots, General Staff of the Army.

(390) JOHN CHARLES DOUGLAS, Lieut.-Colonel 29th Regiment, born, Madras, 13th June 1842. Married, 10th December 1874, Agnes, daughter of George Bird, Madras Civil Service, and has issue:—

(391) WILLIAM SHOLTO DOUGLAS, born 18th September 1875. Captain Royal Engineers. He married, 21st October 1903, Gladys Mary, daughter of Thomas Fenwick Harrison of Kings Walden, Hertfordshire, and has issue:—

(a) John Willoughby Sholto Douglas, born 17th January 1906.

Mains.

(392) NICOLAS DOUGLAS, sixth son (?) of No. 255. He married Janet, daughter of William Galbreth of Gartconnell (contract, September 1373), and got with her the lands Manys, Dumbartonshire.

Arms on Seal, 1392.—*A saltire (on a chief two stars?)*. SUPPORTER: *A lion* (Laing).

His son:—

(393) JAMES DOUGLAS, was father of:—

(394) JAMES DOUGLAS, living 1489, who married Catherine Maxwell of Newark, and had:—

(a) David Douglas, who married Margaret Colquhoun of Luss.

(b) William (No. 395).

(c) Patrick Douglas.

(d) Humphrey Douglas.

(395) WILLIAM DOUGLAS sold Finnart and Fortinback to Colquhoun of Luss in 1491. He married Elizabeth Houston of that Ilk, and had:—

(a) John (No. 396).

(c) William Douglas, died *s.p.*

(b) Robert (No. 401).

(396) JOHN DOUGLAS married Margaret Kincaid of that Ilk, and had:—

(397) ALEXANDER DOUGLAS, who married, 1518, Margaret Stewart, daughter of Matthew, second Earl of Lennox. He is mentioned in the *Great Seal Register* 1547, 1549, and left a son:—

(398) MATTHEW DOUGLAS, who married Margaret Buchanan of that Ilk, and had:—

(399) MALCOLM DOUGLAS OF MAINS, mentioned in *Great Seal Register* 1580. He took part in the Raid of Ruthven, and was beheaded 1584. He married, in 1562, a daughter of Cunningham of Drumquhassil, and had issue:—

(a) Alexander (No. 400).

(b) Robert Douglas of Spott, created VISCOUNT OF BELHAVEN, 24th June 1633, died 14th January 1639. He married,

May 1611, Nicolas, daughter of Robert Moray of Abercairny, who died November 1612.

By a Miss Whalley he had a natural son:—

(1) John Douglas, legitimated 1631.

Arms according to Sir James Balfour.—*Argent, on a fess gules two mullets of the field, in base a heart of the second crowned or, all within a double tressure flory-counter-flory of the second. A martlet for difference. CREST: An ermine proper. SUPPORTERS: Two game cocks proper. MOTTO: "Sans tache."* [Plate VII., fig. 5.]

Crawfurd's MS. has.—*Argent, a man's heart crowned proper, on a chief gules two mullets of the field, within a double tressure flory-counter-flory, gules.*

(400) ALEXANDER DOUGLAS married Grizel, daughter of James Henderson of Fordel, and had:—

(a) Sir Archibald Douglas, married Isabel, daughter of Sir George Elphinstone. Mentioned *Great Seal Register* 1643. Died *s.p.m.*

(b) Sir Robert Douglas, married the daughter and heiress of Sir William Douglas of Blackerstone, and had a son James (son of late Sir Robert), apprenticed Edinburgh 1665 (*Apprentice Roll*).

(401) ROBERT DOUGLAS, second son of No. 395, married Janet Napier of Kilmahew, and had:—

(402) WALTER DOUGLAS, married Janet Macdowal of that Ilk, and had:—

(403) MALCOLM DOUGLAS, married Margaret, daughter of John Sempill of Fulwood, and had:—

(404) WALTER DOUGLAS, married, 1642, Christian, daughter of William Anderson of Stobcross, and had:—

(405) JOHN DOUGLAS OF FERGUSTON AND MAINS. He succeeded to Mains on death of his cousin, No. 400 *a*, and married, 1648, Elizabeth, daughter of John Hamilton of Bardowie by Mary, daughter of Alexander Douglas (No. 400). Their eldest daughter:—

(a) Mary, married John Campbell of Woodside, and from this marriage Lord Blythswood, the Monteath Douglasses, and the Douglasses of Douglas-Support are descended. One of these Campbell Douglasses was Margaret, Duchess of Douglas.

Arms recorded in Lyon Office, 1672-77.—*Argent, a fess chequy gules and of the first, between three mullets in chief azure, and a man's heart in base proper. CREST: An oak tree proper. MOTTO: "Quæ serrata secura."* [Plate VII., fig. 6.]

Arms of John Douglas, *Albany Herald*, recorded in Lyon Office, 1780.—Same as Mains, above, but *within an engrailed bordure vert, charged with eight crescents or.* [Plate VII., fig. 7.]

Arms of Douglas of Douglas-Support, recorded in Lyon Office, 1832.—1 and 4. *Argent, a heart ensigned with an imperial crown proper, on a chief azure three mullets of the field.* 2 and 3. Douglas of Mains, as above. En surtout,

Argent, a woman trampling a snake under her feet, and supporting a child in her arms crowned with laurel. All within a bordure ermine. CREST: An oak tree with a lock hanging from one of the branches proper. MOTTO as above. [Plate VII., fig. 8.]

Arms of Campbell Douglas of Douglas-Support, recorded in Lyon Office, 1871.—1, 2, and 4. As last. 3rd Grand Quarter: 1 and 4. *Gyronny of eight or and sable each charged with a trefoil slipped counter changed for Campbell. 3 and 4. Argent, a galley sable (Lorn). All within a bordure ermine. CREST and MOTTO as last. [Plate VII., fig. 9.]*

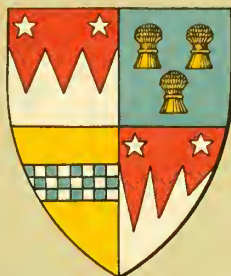
Arms of Lord Blythswood, recorded in Lyon Office, 1893.—1 and 4. Campbell and Lorn quarterly. 2 and 3. Douglas of Mains. **CRESTS:** 1. *A galley.* 2. *An oak tree with a lock hanging from one of the branches proper.* **SUPPORTERS:** Dexter, *A savage wreathed about head and middle with laurel, holding in his dexter hand a club, resting on shoulder, around his neck a gold chain, and hanging therefrom an escutcheon argent charged with a heart gules;* Sinister, *A lion gules, gorged with a collar flory-counter-flory or, and hanging therefrom an escutcheon as in Dexter Supporter. MOTTO: "Vincit labor."*

Pumpherstoun.

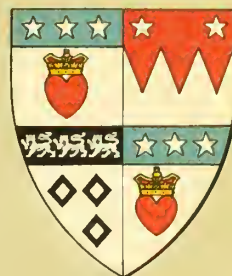
- (406) FRISKEN OF DOUGLAS, second son of No. 251. According to Douglas' *Peerage*, he, along "with his brother William, swore fealty to King Edward I. in 1296 for lands in the county of Linlithgow, and was ancestor of the Douglasses of Pompherstoun and other families of that name." His descendant:—
- (407) JAMES DOUGLAS OF HAWDESTOUN OR AWDESTOUNE, and Hugh Douglas, witnessed a charter by Stephen Nesbit of Mordington at Edinburgh 1488 (*Great Seal Register*). He had a charter of Pumfraston, in the barony of Calder, 4th July 1489 (*M'Call's History of Mid Calder*). The next of the family was:—
- (408) HUGH DOUGLAS OF HALDERSTOUN, who witnessed a charter 1505 (*Stodart's MS.*).
- (409) ROBERT DOUGLAS OF PUMPHERSTON. He is mentioned, *Great Seal Register*, 1524-67. He married a Marjoribanks (*History of Mid Calder*), and had several sons:—
- (a) James Douglas, mentioned as son of Robert, 1574 (*Privy Council Register*).
 - (b) John Douglas of Pumpherston, living June 1562 (*History of Mid Calder*).
 - (c) Thomas Douglas, mentioned as son of Robert, 1545 (*Great Seal Register*).
 - (d) Joseph (No. 410).
- (410) JOSEPH DOUGLAS OF PUMPHERSTON married, 1574, Mary, daughter of John Sandilands of Calder (*History of Mid Calder*). He is mentioned, *Great*



1. Kirkness



2. Earl of Buchan



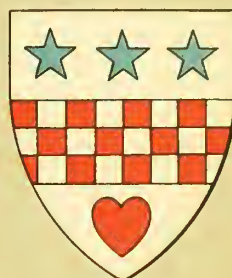
3. Tilquhillie



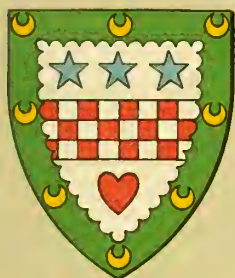
4. Inchmarlo



5. Viscount Belhaven



6. Mains



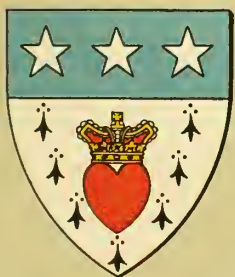
7. John Douglas



8. Douglas-Support



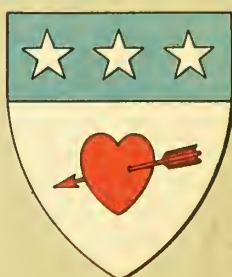
9. Douglas-Support



10. Pumpherston



11. Pumpherston



12. Baads

Seal Register, 1600-12. His Will dated 23rd April 1637, and he died the same year (*History of Mid Calder*). He had issue:—

- (a) William (No. 411).
- (b) Hugh Douglas of Pumpherston, whose natural son, Hugh, was legitimated 1623 (*Great Seal Register*).
- (c) George Douglas of Pumpherston, living 1610-16. He may have been a brother of Joseph, and not a son (*History of Mid Calder*).

(411) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF PUMPHERSTON. He is mentioned, *Great Seal Register*, as "younger" of Pumpherston, 1611-14. He married, first, after August 1617, Mary, daughter of Gilbert, eighth Lord Somerville, and widow of James, second Lord Torphichen, and had a son:—

(a) Joseph (No. 412).

He married, second, Isabel, daughter of Ewart of Bodispeck (*History of Mid Calder*), but in the *Privy Council Register*, 1634, she is named Isabel Stewart. By his second wife he had:—

(b) James (No. 413).

(412) SIR JOSEPH DOUGLAS OF PUMPHERSTON is named, with his father, in *Great Seal Register* 1647. He was drowned, while coming to Scotland with the Duke of York, 1682 (*History of Mid Calder*). He had a son William, apprenticed Edinburgh 1655 (*Apprentice Roll*), but was succeeded by his half-brother:—

(413) JAMES DOUGLAS OF PUMPHERSTON. He sold Pumpherston to Alexander Hamilton, and died before 5th July 1697 (*History of Mid Calder*).

Arms cut on stone on Lauriston Castle, about 1655, for Jean, daughter of Joseph Douglas of Pumpherston, wife of Robert Dalgleish of Lauriston.—*Ermine, on a chief azure three mullets* (*History of Mid Calder*). In Fraser's "Funeral Escutcheons" a *crowned heart* is added on the field. [Plate VII., fig. 10.] The Earl of Kinnoull's MS. shows—*Ermine, a fess gules, charged with two mullets argent between two fillets compony argent and azure* (Stodart's *Scottish Arms*). [Plate VII., fig. 11.]

Crawfurd's MS. has.—*Ermine, on a chief gules two stars of the first.*

Baads.

I am indebted to the Rt. Hon. Aretas Akers-Douglas, P.C., for lending me the documents from which this account is taken.

This family, according to Nisbet, "is descended of the family of Dalkeith."

(414) LEONARD DOUGLAS got a charter of the Lands of the Baddis part of the Barony of Calder from Sir John Sandilands to himself in liferent, and William, his third son, in fee, dated 16th April 1551. His third son and successor was, as stated above:—

(415) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF BAADS, who married Jean Bruce of Clackmannan, and had a son:—

(416) JOSEPH DOUGLAS OF BAADS, an Elder of Mid Calder in 1621. He married, first, Miss Denham of West Shiels, and second, Beatrix Brown, and had by one of them a son:—

(417) JAMES DOUGLAS OF BAADS, who married Jean, daughter of James Sandilands of Muirhousedykes. They had issue:—

(a) William (No. 418).

(b) James Douglas, who succeeded to Muirhousedykes. Married Marion Wybar, and had issue :—

(1) John Douglas of Muirhousedykes, served heir to his father 23rd June 1726. He married, 1st April 1680, Helen Burnet "in Liberton Parish," and had issue.

(2) Alexander Douglas.

Arms recorded in Lyon Office, 1672-77.—*Argent, a man's heart with a dart piercing through the same fessways gules, on a chief azure three mullets of the field.* CREST: *A dexter arm embowed in armour proper, garnished or, the hand grasping a dagger also proper, hilted or.* MOTTO: *"Sapientia et virtus."* [Plate VII., fig. 12.]

(418) WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF BAADS, died 1705. He married Joan, daughter of James Mason of Park of Blantyre (contract, 8th December 1664), and had issue :—

(a) Walter (No. 419).

(b) James Douglas, Queen's Physician in London. Baptised 21st March 1675 (*West Calder Register*).

(c) William Douglas, baptised 2nd December 1679 (*West Calder Register*). He was an officer in the army, and married his cousin, Jean, daughter of James Douglas of Muirhousedykes (No. 417 b). His father, on his deathbed, 11th January 1705, settled Baads on him, but he renounced his claim in favour of his eldest brother, Walter. He left a son :—

(1) William Douglas.

(d) Joseph Douglas, baptised 3rd December 1680 (*West Calder Register*).

(e) John Douglas, surgeon in London. Twin with his brother Alexander, below.

(f) Alexander (No. 422).

(g) George Douglas, surgeon in London.

(419) WALTER DOUGLAS OF BAADS, colonel in the army and Governor-General of the Leeward Islands. He completed his title, by special service to his father, 22nd January 1707. In 1720 he conveyed Baads to Robert Hepburn, W.S. Walter Douglas left two sons :—

(a) John (No. 420).

(b) James George Douglas, merchant in London.

(420) JOHN DOUGLAS, a colonel in St. Kitts, was father of :—

(a) John (No. 421).

(b) James Douglas, Captain and Lieutenant-Colonel in 3rd Foot Guards. He left a son :—

(1) James.

(421) JOHN DOUGLAS, M.P. for Hindon, in Wiltshire. He left two sons :—

(a) John Douglas.

(b) William Douglas.

(422) REV. ALEXANDER DOUGLAS, sixth son of No. 418. Minister of Skirling 1718, and of East Calder 1725. Died 8th September 1749, in thirty-second year of his ministry. He married, 22nd April 1726, Isabel, second daughter of Andrew Houston of Calderhall. She died 4th June 1775 (*Scott's Fasti*). He left issue :—

(a) Son, name unknown.

(b) Alexander (No. 423).

- (c) Sholto James Douglas, baptised October 1732 (*East Calder Register*).
- (d) Robert Douglas, baptised 3rd February 1738 (*East Calder Register*). He was a planter in St. Christopher, and died without issue.
- (e) John Leigh Douglas, baptised 21st October 1741 (*East Calder Register*). He was Admiral of the *White* when he died, November 1810. He married his cousin, Charlotte, daughter of John Douglas, M.P. (No. 421), but died without issue.
- (f) Jane Douglas, the eldest daughter, married Aretas Akers of the islands of St. Christopher and St. Vincent, in the West Indies. She died 1768, and he died 1785. Their descendant is the Rt. Hon. Aretas Akers-Douglas of Chilston Park and Malling Abbey, who took the name of Douglas, on succeeding to Baads and Craigs, on the death of his kinsman, James Douglas Stoddart Douglas, in 1875 (*see below, g*).

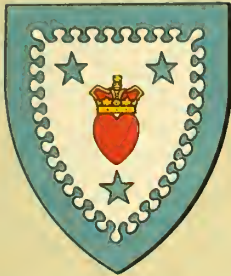
Arms granted to Rt. Hon. A. Akers-Douglas by Garter in 1875 are the same as No. 417 *b* with the addition of an *Imperial crown proper above the heart, the arrow is proper.*
 MOTTO: "*Sapientia et veritas.*"

- (g) Mary Douglas, married Rev. James Stoddart, and her descendant possessed Baads from 1873 till 1875.
- (423) ALEXANDER DOUGLAS OF FINSBURY SQUARE, LONDON, born 1731. He re-acquired Baads in 1787, and entailed it. He married Miss Taylor, and died 31st August 1797, leaving issue:—
- (a) George Douglas. He bought Chilston, in Kent, and succeeded to Baads. He died unmarried in 1833.
- (b) Robert Douglas, predeceased his brother without issue.
- (c) Isabel Douglas, married Robert Houston, and her descendants possessed Baads from 1833 till 1873.

Other Douglasses.

- (424) DOUGLAS OF BEALFORD.—*Argent, a heart gules crowned or, between three mullets azure; all within a bordure nebuly of the last* (Robson's *British Herald*). [Plate VIII., fig. 1.]
- (425) DOUGLAS OF BRUNTWOOD, Cheshire, recorded in Lyon Office 1861.—*Argent, a heart gules ensigned with an imperial crown proper, within a bordure azure charged with three mullets of the first, on a chief sable as many mascles or.* CREST: *A man's heart imperially crowned proper and winged gules.* MOTTO: "*Forward!*" [Plate VIII., fig. 2.]
- (426) SIR WILLIAM DOUGLAS OF CASTLE DOUGLAS, BT., recorded in Lyon Office 1802.—*Azure, on a chevron or, between two lions rampant and affronté(?), in chief argent, ducally crowned of the second, and a ship, sails furled, in base of the last, three mullets of the field. On a chief parted per pale, first, Argent, a heart imperially crowned proper; second, Argent, a thistle proper.* CREST: *A heart imperially crowned proper winged argent, each wing charged with a mullet sable.* SUPPORTERS: *Dexter, A sailor affronté with hat, blue jacket, red vest, white trousers, and a cutlass point downwards in*

- his dexter hand, all proper; Sinister, An American Indian with belt of feathers round his waist, a quiver of arrows at his back, and a bow in his exterior hand, also proper. MOTTO: "Audax et promptus."* [Plate VIII., fig. 3.]
- (427) DOUGLAS OF CLIFTONHALL recorded in Lyon Office 1672-77.—*Ermine, on a chief azure three mullets argent, a bordure gules. CREST: A hand holding a heart proper, ensigned with a crescent or. MOTTO: "Meliora speranda."* [Plate VIII., fig. 4.]
- (428) DOUGLAS OF EARNSLAW, son of Rev. Robert Douglas, recorded in Lyon Office 1672-77.—*Argent, three piles gules, on a chief azure as many mullets of the first, within a bordure vair. CREST: A boat in distress surrounded with clouds, and stars shooting through the same, all proper. MOTTO: "Durate."* [Plate VIII., fig. 5.]
- (429) THOMAS DOUGLAS OF EDINBURGH "second brother to Douglas of Cavers" (No. 85 c), recorded in Lyon Office 1680-87.—*Argent, a man's heart proper, on a chief azure three mullets of the first, within a bordure of the second charged with (?) crescents of the field. CREST: A dexter hand holding a broken spear bendways proper. MOTTO: "Do or die."* [Plate VIII., fig. 6.]
- (430) DOUGLAS OF GARRALLAN recorded in Lyon Office 1790.—*Argent, a heart ensigned with an imperial crown proper, between two buckles azure, all within a bordure gules, on a chief of the third three mullets of the field. CREST: A heart proper. MOTTO: "Fortis et fidelis."* [Plate VIII., fig. 7.]
- (431) ST. JOHN THOMAS DOUGLASS, formerly Blacker, Ireland.—1 and 4. *Per pale argent and or, a human heart gules, on a chief azure a trefoil slipped between two estoiles of the second (Douglas). 2 and 3. Argent, on a mount vert a warrior in complete armour in the act of advancing towards the right, and brandishing in his right hand a battle-axe proper, from his shoulders a mantle flowing gules (Blacker). CRESTS: First, A cubit arm erect grasping a human heart as in the Arms, and charged with a trefoil slipped vert (Douglas); second, A dexter arm embowed proper, the hand gauntleted, grasping a battle-axe as in the Arms. MOTTOES: "Forward!" (Douglass); "Pro Deo et rege" (Blacker) (Burke's Armory).* [Plate VIII., fig. 8.]
- (432) LIEUTENANT-COLONEL JAMES DOUGLAS, Scots Foot Guards, probably a natural son of one of the Drumlanrig Douglasses, recorded in Lyon Office 1696.—1 and 4. *Argent, a man's heart gules, crowned with an antique crown or, on a chief azure three mullets of the first. 2 and 3. Azure, a bend between six crosslets fitchy or. In the fess point a crescent chequy, and all within a bordure compony gules and argent. CREST: A man's heart gules, crowned and winged or, charged with a crescent chequy. MOTTO: "Forward!"* [Plate VIII., fig. 9.]
- (433) LIEUTENANT-COLONEL ROBERT DOUGLAS, C.B., son of Colonel Robert Douglas, recorded in Lyon Office 1829.—*Argent, a heart ensigned with a crown gules, in chief three mullets azure, within a bordure embattled of the second. CREST: A heart proper, crowned and winged or. MOTTO: "Jamais arriere."* [Plate VIII., fig. 10.]
- (434) ROBERT DOUGLAS OF MUSSELBURGH recorded in Lyon Office 1672-77.—*Argent, a heart crowned gules, between three mullets azure. CREST: None. MOTTO: None.* [Plate VIII., fig. 11.]
- (435) ROBERT HINDE DOUGLAS recorded in Lyon Office 1897.—*Argent, a cinquefoil sable within a bordure azure, on a chief gules two mullets of the field. CREST: A dexter hand grasping a man's heart proper. MOTTO: "Sicker."* [Plate VIII., fig. 12.]



1. Bealford



2. Bruntwood



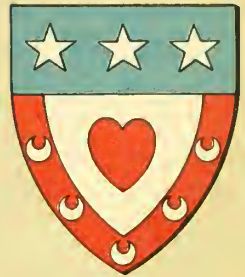
3. Castle Douglas



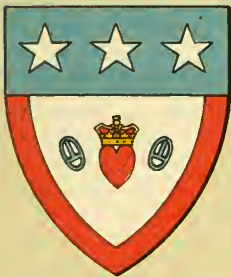
4. Cliftonhall



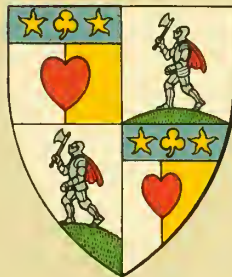
5. Earnslaw



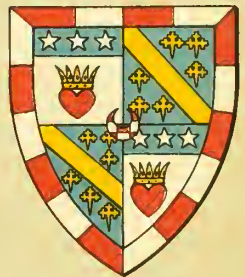
6. Edinburgh



7. Garrallan



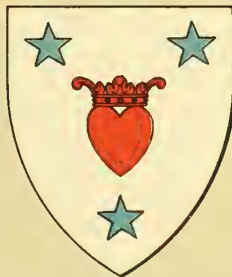
8. Ireland



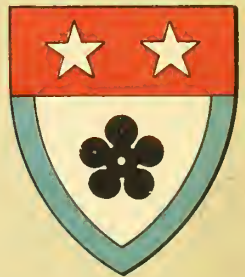
9. Lt.-Col. Jas. Douglas



10. Lt.-Col. Robt. Douglas



11. Robt. Douglas



12. Robt. Hinde Douglas

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